

Elementary

Workbook with key

# New Headway

## English Course

Liz and John Soars

Headway *online*

[www.oup.com/elt/headway](http://www.oup.com/elt/headway)  
for interactive resources

OXFORD

# CONTENTS

## UNIT 1

### *am/is/are*

- 1 What's your name? 5
- 2 I'm from France 5
- 3 He's a doctor from Mexico 6
- 4 Long forms 6
- 5 Short forms 6

### Possessive adjectives

- 6 *my* and *your* 7
- 7 *his* and *her* 7

### Vocabulary and pronunciation

- 8 Countries and nationalities 7
- 9 Where's the stress? 7

### *a or an?*

- 10 What's this in English? 8
- 11 An American car 8

### Check it

- 12 Right or wrong? 8

### Numbers

- 13 1–20 9
- 14 How many? 9

## UNIT 2

### Questions and negatives

- 1 Question words 10
- 2 Making questions 10
- 3 Questions about you 11
- 4 Making negatives 11
- 5 Short answers 11
- 6 Short forms 11
- 7 Long forms 11

### Possessive 's

- 8 Possessive 's or *is*? 12

### Vocabulary

- 9 A family tree 12
- 10 Your family 12
- 11 Adjectives and nouns 13

### Plural nouns

- 12 Spelling of plural nouns 13

### Numbers and prices

- 13 1–100 14
- 14 How much? 14

## UNIT 3

### Present Simple

- 1 What does he/she do? 15
- 2 Spelling of the third person singular 16
- 3 Daily routines 16

### Questions and negatives

- 4 Question words 17
- 5 Questions about Rupert 17
- 6 *does*, *is*, or *has*? 17
- 7 *Yes/No* questions 18
- 8 Making negatives 18

### Vocabulary revision

- 9 Verbs and nouns that go together 19
- 10 Word groups 19
- 11 What time is it? 19

### Writing

- 12 Using pronouns in a text 20
- 13 Natural writing 20

## UNIT 4

### Present Simple

- 1 They work in a hotel 21
- 2 We want to go on holiday 22
- 3 Short answers 22
- 4 *am/is/are*, *do/does* 23
- 5 Making negatives 23

### Adverbs of frequency

- 6 Position of adverbs 23
- 7 Questions about you 23

### Prepositions of time

- 8 *in*, *on*, *at* 24

### Vocabulary

- 9 Opposite verbs 24

### Writing

- 10 A letter to a penfriend 25

## UNIT 5

### *there is/are, some/any – prepositions*

- 1 Describing a room 27
- 2 Questions and answers 27
- 3 A cottage near the sea 28
- 4 Short answers 28

### *this/that/these/those*

- 5 *this* or *that*? 29
- 6 *these* or *those*? 29
- 7 *this/these, it/they* 29
- 8 *that/those, it/they* 29

### Vocabulary

- 9 Rooms and activities 30

### Writing

- 10 Linking words – *and*, *so*, *but*, *because* 31
- 11 Describing where you live 31

## UNIT 6

### *can/can't*

- 1 What can they do? 32
- 2 What can you do? 32

### *was/were*

- 3 Present or past? 33
- 4 How much was it before? 33
- 5 Questions and short answers 34

### *could/couldn't*

- 6 When I was three, I could ... 34

### Vocabulary

- 7 Words that go together 35
- 8 Prepositions 35

### Writing

- 9 Formal letters 1 36

## UNIT 7

### Past Simple 1

- 1 Regular verbs 37
- 2 *Yes/No* questions and short answers 37
- 3 *had/did, was/were* 38



- 4 Irregular verbs 38
- 5 Negatives and positives 38
- 6 Making questions 38

### Present Simple and Past Simple

- 7 A biography 39

### Vocabulary

- 8 Parts of speech 40

### Prepositions

- 9 *about, after, for* 40

### Writing

- 10 Describing a holiday 40

## UNIT 8

### Past Simple 2

- 1 Regular and irregular verbs 42
- 2 Making negatives 42
- 3 Negative short forms 43
- 4 Positives and negatives 43
- 5 Past time expressions 43
- 6 *ago* 43
- 7 I married an American soldier 44

### Vocabulary

- 8 Words that are nouns and verbs 45
- 9 A crossword puzzle 45

### Numbers

- 10 100–1,000 46
- 11 Matching numbers and words 46
- 12 Writing numbers and words 46

### Writing

- 13 Linking words – *because, when, until* 47
- 14 Old friends 47

## UNIT 9

### Count and uncount nouns

- 1 Can you count these? 48
- 2 *a, an, or some?* 48

### Do you like ...?

- 3 *like + -ing* 48
- 4 Likes and dislikes 49

### Would you like ...?

- 5 I'd like ... 50
- 6 *like or would like?* 50

### some and any

- 7 *some or any?* 50

### How much ...? and How many ...?

- 8 *How much ...? or How many ...?* 51
- 9 Ordering a meal in a restaurant 51

### Writing

- 10 Formal letters 2 53

## UNIT 10

### Comparatives

- 1 Forming comparative adjectives 54
- 2 *more ... / -er than* 54

### have got

- 3 *do you have / have you got?* 54
- 4 *do / does, have / has* 55
- 5 Short forms 55
- 6 Comparing Ismail and Mayumi 55

### Comparatives and superlatives

- 7 Comparative and superlative adjectives 56
- 8 Word order 56
- 9 Questions and answers 56

### Vocabulary

- 10 Compound nouns 57

### Writing

- 11 Linking words – *which* and *where* 58
- 12 My capital city 58

## UNIT 11

### Present Continuous

- 1 I'm working hard because ... 59
- 2 Spelling of verb + *-ing* 59
- 3 What are you doing? 59
- 4 Describing people 60
- 5 Making questions 60

### Present Continuous and Present Simple

- 6 What do they do? What are they doing? 61
- 7 Present Continuous or Present Simple? 61
- 8 Auxiliary verbs 62

### Whose is this? It's his

- 9 Whose is the book? 62
- 10 It's ours 63
- 11 Check it 63

### Vocabulary

- 12 Parts of the body 63

### Writing

- 13 Linking words – *although, but* 64
- 14 Describing people 64

## UNIT 12

### going to

- 1 What are they going to be? 65
- 2 Making questions 65
- 3 Going on holiday 66
- 4 Making negatives 67
- 5 What is going to happen? 67

### Infinitive of purpose

- 6 Why are you going to the baker's? 67
- 7 Jane's busy day 68

### Auxiliary verbs

- 8 *am / is / are, do / does / did* 68
- 9 Short answers 68

### Vocabulary and pronunciation

- 10 Word stress 69
- 11 Phonetic spelling 69

### Prepositions

- 12 *from, like, than* 69

### Writing

- 13 Writing a postcard 70

## UNIT 13

### Question forms

- 1 Question words 71
- 2 What (sort)? 72
- 3 How (old)? 72
- 4 Which (one)? 72
- 5 Questions about a famous writer 73

### Adverbs

- 6 Adverb or adjective? 74
- 7 Position of adverbs 74

### Vocabulary

- 8 Adjective suffixes 74
- 9 *-ed* and *-ing* adjectives 74

### Writing

- 10 Once upon a time – a fairy story 75

## UNIT 14

### Present Perfect

- 1 Verb forms 76
- 2 Present Perfect or Past Simple? 76

### Time expressions

- 3 *ever* and *never* 77
- 4 *ago* and *last week* 78
- 5 *yet* 78
- 6 *yet* and *just* 78
- 7 Check it 78

### been or gone?

- 8 *she's been / she's gone* 79

### Vocabulary

- 9 Phrasal verbs 79

### Writing

- 10 A thank-you letter 80

# 1

am/is/are • my/your/his/her  
Countries and nationalities • a or an?  
Numbers 1–20

**Hello everybody!**

## am/is/are

### 1 What's your name?

Complete the conversation.

A Hello. What's your name?

B Suzanne. What's \_\_\_\_\_?

A My name \_\_\_\_\_ John. Where  
\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_, Suzanne?

B I \_\_\_\_\_ from London. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ you from?

A \_\_\_\_\_ New York.



### 2 I'm from France

Write sentences.

1 Pierre  
I'm from France.

2 Lisa and Max  
We're from the USA.

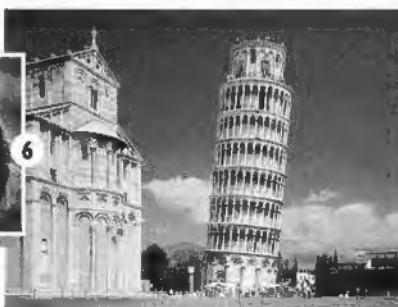
3 Irina

4 Tomoko

5 Miguel and Lena

6 Anna

7 Steve and Mary



### 3 He's a doctor from Mexico

**T 1.1** Write about the people.

He's Rafael Ramos.  
He's from Mexico.  
He's a doctor.  
He's thirty.

**Surname** Ramos  
**First name** Rafael  
**From** Mexico  
**Job** Doctor  
**Age** 30



- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_

- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_

**Surname** Kamal  
**First name** Yasmina  
**From** Egypt  
**Job** Student  
**Age** 19



**Surname** Novak  
**First names** Ilona and László  
**From** Hungary  
**Job** Teachers  
**Age** Ilona – 26  
 László – 28



### 4 Long forms

**T 1.2** Write the long forms.

- 1 I'm a student.  
I am a student.
- 2 What's your name?  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 She's from Italy.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 I'm ten years old.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 They're from the USA.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 You're English.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 We're students.  
 \_\_\_\_\_

### 5 Short forms

**T 1.3** Write the short forms.

- 1 She is a student.  
She's a student.
- 2 My name is Maria.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 He is married.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 They are from Brazil.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 I am from Mexico. I am not from Spain.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 We are from the USA.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 He is a teacher. He is not a doctor.  
 \_\_\_\_\_

## Possessive adjectives

### 6 *my* and *your*

Complete the sentences with *my* or *your*.

- Hello, \_\_\_\_\_ name's Jenny.
- What's \_\_\_\_\_ name?
- Is Catherine \_\_\_\_\_ sister?



- John** Ann, this is \_\_\_\_\_ brother, Dick.  
**Ann** Hello, Dick.

### 7 *his* and *her*

Complete the sentences with *his* or *her*.

- 'What's \_\_\_\_\_ name?'  
'Elizabeth.'
- \_\_\_\_\_ name is James Baker.
- I have a brother. \_\_\_\_\_ name is David.
- Marie is from France. \_\_\_\_\_ flat is in Paris.

## Vocabulary and pronunciation

### 8 Countries and nationalities

**T 1.4** Match the countries and nationalities.

Country	Nationality
England	Hungarian
Germany	Mexican
Italy	Egyptian
France	English
Spain	Japanese
Portugal	German
Egypt	Brazilian
Japan	Russian
the United States	Italian
Russia	French
Hungary	American
Brazil	Portuguese
Mexico	Spanish

### 9 Where's the stress?

1 **T 1.5** Put these two-syllable words into the correct columns, A or B.

England	Japan	Russia	Ireland
Brazil	Spanish	German	Egypt

A ••	B ••	C •••	D •••
<u>England</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>Portuguese</u>
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____

2 **T 1.6** Put the three-syllable words in the box into the correct columns above, C or D.

Germany	Portugal	Portuguese	Italy
Mexico	Mexican	Japanese	

## a or an?

### 10 What's this in English?

Write *a* or *an* or the plural noun.

1 *a bag*



4



7



10

2 *an ice-cream*



8



11

3 *keys*



5



6



9



12

### 11 An American car

Complete the sentences with one word from each column.

a an	American	car
	French	university
	international	city
	English	camera
	Japanese	drink
	German	language
	Italian	car

- 1 A Cadillac is *an American car*.
- 2 Champagne is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Oxford is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 English is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 Milan is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 A Mercedes is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 A Pentax is \_\_\_\_\_.



## Check it

### 12 Right or wrong?

Tick (✓) the correct sentence.

- 1 ☐ He's from Germany.  
☒ He's from Germany.
- 2 ☒ She's a teacher.  
☐ She's teacher.
- 3 ☐ Where she from?  
☐ Where's she from?
- 4 ☐ What's her name?  
☐ What's she name?
- 5 ☐ I'm a student.  
☐ I'm student.
- 6 ☐ I have two sisters.  
☐ I have two sister.
- 7 ☐ They from Japan.  
☐ They're from Japan.
- 8 ☐ It's a Spanish orange.  
☐ It's an Spanish orange.
- 9 ☐ He's name's Bruno.  
☐ His name's Bruno.
- 10 ☐ Her name is Paola.  
☐ Her name it's Paola.



# Numbers

13 1-20

**T1.7** Match the numbers and words.

10	seven	2	nine	7	eight	15	three	17
twelve	18	fourteen	5	two	20	seventeen		
4	ten	9	five	13	four	11	nineteen	
fifteen	12	eleven	8	eighteen	14	twenty		
16	one	3	sixteen	6	thirteen	19	six	1

14 How many?

Write the numbers and objects.



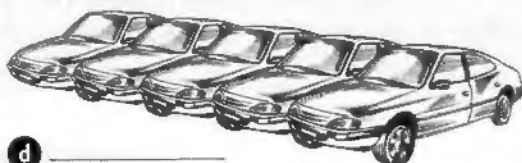
a two apples



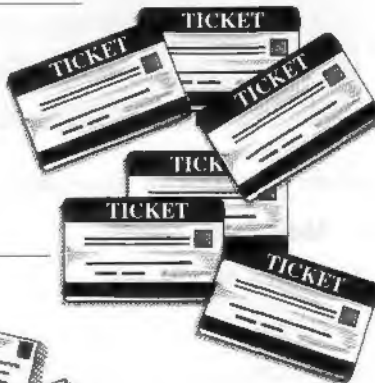
b \_\_\_\_\_



c \_\_\_\_\_



d \_\_\_\_\_



e \_\_\_\_\_



f \_\_\_\_\_



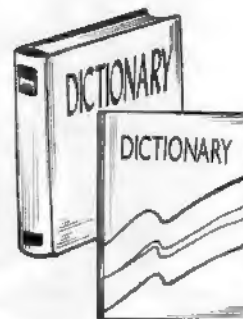
g \_\_\_\_\_



h \_\_\_\_\_



i \_\_\_\_\_



j \_\_\_\_\_



# 2

Questions and negatives • Possessive 's  
Adjectives and nouns • Plural nouns  
Numbers 1–100 and prices

## Meeting people

### Questions and negatives

#### 1 Question words

**T 2.1** Match the questions and answers.

1 Where's the Colosseum?	a 01494 762890.
2 How are you?	b 90p.
3 How old are you?	c Isabel Flett.
4 What's your phone number?	d It's in Rome.
5 Who's your teacher?	e Fine, thanks.
6 How much is a cup of tea?	f Twenty-one.

#### 2 Making questions

**T 2.2** Read about the Evans family.

##### THE EVANS FAMILY AT WORK

Paul Evans is a maths teacher. He's thirty-nine. He's at school now. His address is 34 King Street, Bristol.

His wife, Penny, is at work in her office.

She's a bank manager. Her phone number at work is 830 9771.

They have two children, Mark and Jane. Mark is ten and Jane is seven. They are at school.

Write questions for these answers.

##### About Paul

- 1 What's his job ? He's a teacher.
- 2 How \_\_\_\_\_ ? He's thirty-nine.
- 3 Where \_\_\_\_\_ now ? At school.
- 4 What \_\_\_\_\_ ? 34 King Street, Bristol.

##### About Penny

- 5 Where \_\_\_\_\_ ? In her office.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ ? She's a bank manager.
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ ? 830 9771.

##### About the children

- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ ? Ten and seven.
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_ ? At school.



### 3 Questions about you

**T 2.3** Answer the questions about you.

- 1 What's your surname? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 What's your first name? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Where are you from? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 What's your job? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 What's your address? \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 What's your phone number? \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 How old are you? \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Are you married? \_\_\_\_\_

### 4 Making negatives

**T 2.4** Correct the sentences.

- 1 Brazil is in Europe.  
Brazil isn't in Europe. It's in South America.
- 2 The US President is English.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Snow is hot.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Five and six is twelve.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 You're English.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 We're in a Russian class.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Rolls-Royce cars are cheap.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 5 Short answers

**T 2.5** Write true answers.

- 1 Are you English? No, I'm not.
- 2 Are you a student? Yes, I am.
- 3 Is your teacher married? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Is it hot today? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Is English difficult? \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Are you twenty-one years old? \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Are you at school? \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Are your parents at home? \_\_\_\_\_

### 6 Short forms

**T 2.6** Write the short forms.

- 1 Italy is in Europe.  
Italy's in Europe.
- 2 It is not hot today.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 I am not married.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Where is the newspaper?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 They are not from Oxford.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 We are at work.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 You are a student.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 7 Long forms

**T 2.7** Write the long forms.

- 1 They're Italian.  
They are Italian.
- 2 You aren't old.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 My flat's small.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Her son isn't an accountant.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 His wife's a journalist.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 They're at work.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 We aren't rich.  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Possessive 's

### 8 Possessive 's or is?

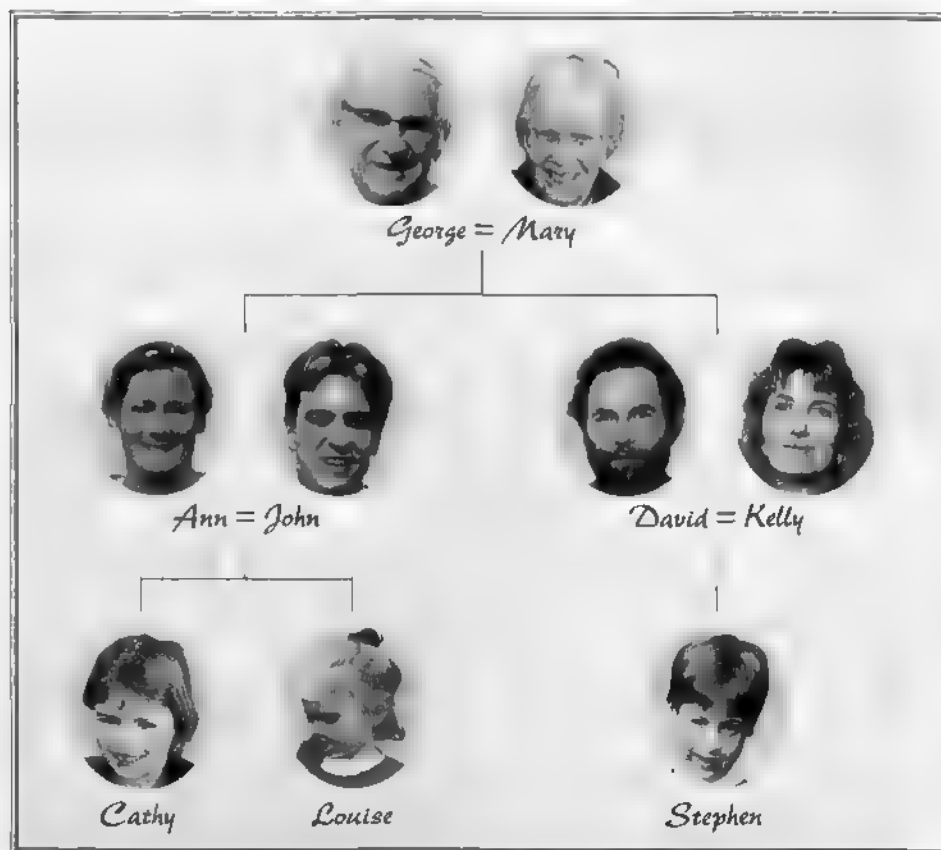
**T 2.8** Write **P** if 's = possession.  
Write **is** if 's = is.

- 1 John's car is new. P
- 2 It's a Mercedes. is
- 3 It's cold today. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Jack's a policeman. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Jack's wife is thirty-five. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 My father's in Ireland at the moment. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 My son's flat is very nice. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 My daughter's school is very good. \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 Peter's a teacher. \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 Peter's school is in the city centre. \_\_\_\_\_

## Vocabulary

### 9 A family tree

Look at the family tree and complete the sentences.



- 1 Ann is John's wife.
- 2 Cathy \_\_\_\_\_ sister.
- 3 Stephen \_\_\_\_\_ David's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Ann \_\_\_\_\_ aunt.
- 5 George \_\_\_\_\_ husband.
- 6 Mary \_\_\_\_\_ Cathy's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 David \_\_\_\_\_ Cathy's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 David \_\_\_\_\_ Ann's \_\_\_\_\_.

### 10 Your family

Draw your family tree. Write about your family.

---



---



---



---



---



---



---

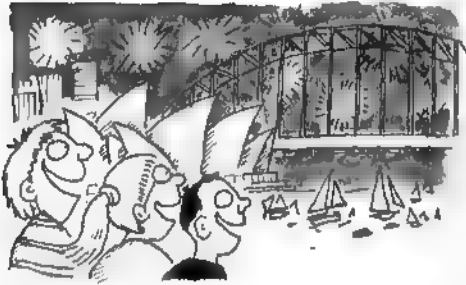


---

## 11 Adjectives and nouns

Look at the pictures.  
Describe them using the  
words from the box.

a an	exciting	man
	expensive	exercise
	fast	day
	easy	city
	hot	car
	difficult	girl
	old	camera
	young	language



1 an exciting city



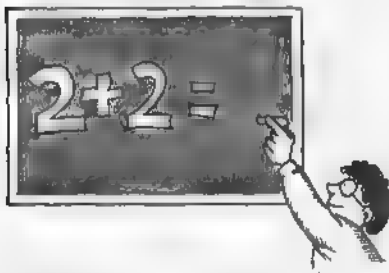
2 \_\_\_\_\_



3 \_\_\_\_\_



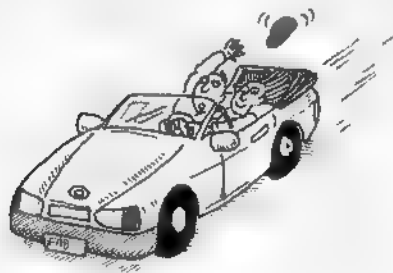
4 \_\_\_\_\_



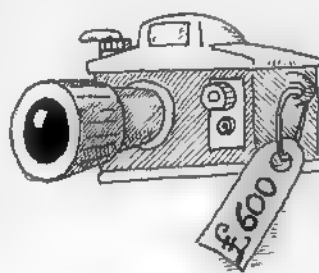
5 \_\_\_\_\_



6 \_\_\_\_\_



7 \_\_\_\_\_



8 \_\_\_\_\_

## Plural nouns

### 12 Spelling of plural nouns

Write the plural forms of the  
nouns.

- 1 car \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 class \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 city \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 woman \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 family \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 address \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 person \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 boy \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 sandwich \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 university \_\_\_\_\_



# Numbers and prices

## 13 1-100

1 **T 2.9** Study the numbers.

1 one	11 eleven	21 twenty-one	31 thirty-one
2 two	12 twelve	22 twenty-two	40 forty
3 three	13 thirteen	23 twenty-three	50 fifty
4 four	14 fourteen	24 twenty-four	60 sixty
5 five	15 fifteen	25 twenty-five	70 seventy
6 six	16 sixteen	26 twenty-six	80 eighty
7 seven	17 seventeen	27 twenty-seven	90 ninety
8 eight	18 eighteen	28 twenty-eight	100 one hundred
9 nine	19 nineteen	29 twenty-nine	
10 ten	20 twenty	30 thirty	

2 Write the numbers. Read them aloud.

one	<u>1</u>	two	_____
ten	_____	twelve	_____
one hundred	_____	twenty	_____
3	_____	fourteen	_____
13	_____	forty-five	_____
30	_____	fifty-four	_____
5	<u>five</u>	sixteen	_____
15	_____	twenty-six	_____
50	_____	sixty-one	_____
7	_____	eighteen	_____
17	_____	eighty-seven	_____
78	_____	ninety-eight	_____
19	_____	40	_____
90	_____	65	_____
99	_____	82	_____

## 14 How much?

Do the calculations. Write the answer in two ways.

1 How much is 60p and 55p?

£1.15

One pound fifteen p.

2 How much is 20p and 70p?

\_\_\_\_\_

3 How much is 90p and 40p?

\_\_\_\_\_

4 How much is £6.80 and 35p?

\_\_\_\_\_

5 How much is £9.50 and £4.25?

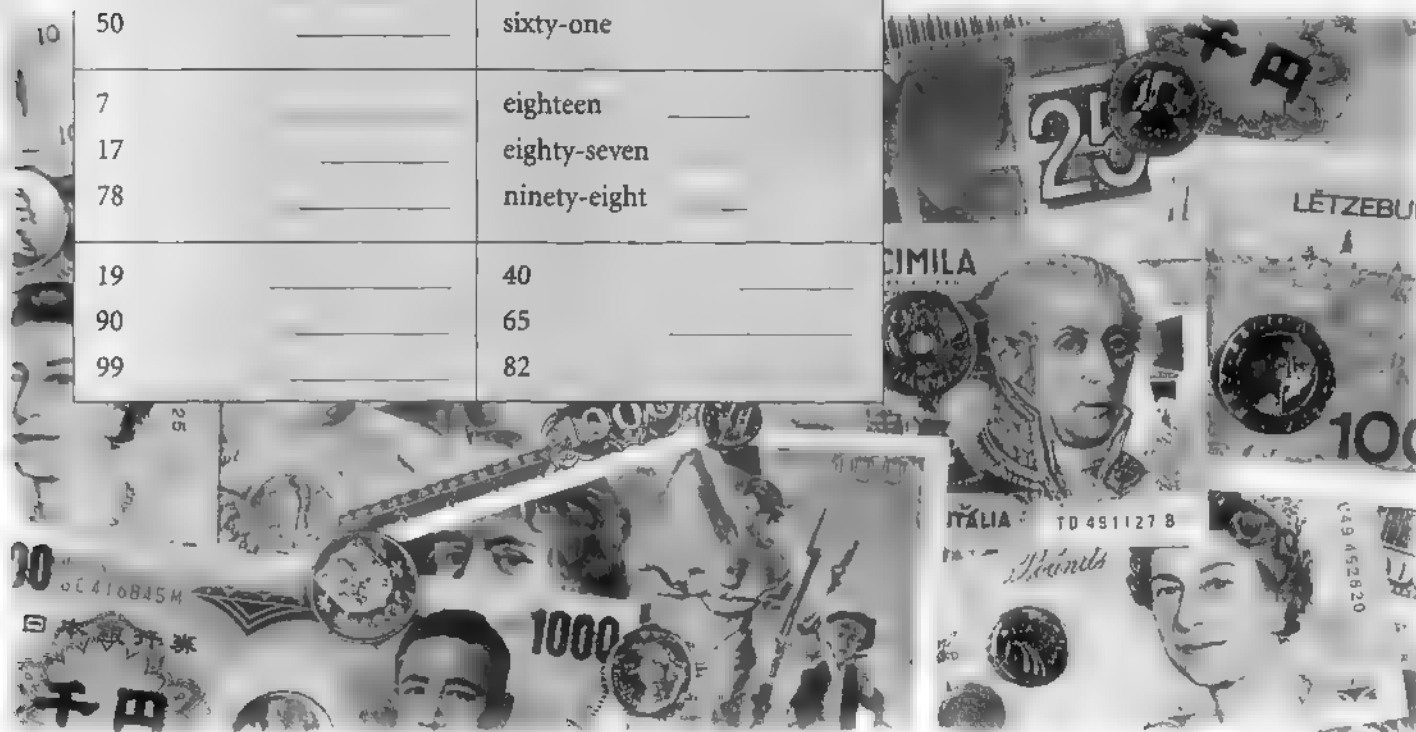
\_\_\_\_\_

6 How much is £33 and £48?

\_\_\_\_\_

7 How much is £50 and £75.50?

\_\_\_\_\_



# 3

Present Simple 1 • Jobs  
Daily routines • Time  
Writing – using pronouns

## The world of work

### Present Simple

#### 1 What does he/she do?

**T 3.1** Write the sentences in the correct columns.

She wears a uniform.  
He works outside.  
She works in a hospital.  
He works in a hotel.  
She travels a lot.  
He walks a lot.  
She helps sick people.  
He answers the phone.  
She speaks three languages.  
She serves drinks.  
He speaks four languages.  
She works with nurses.  
He delivers letters.  
He works with a computer.  
He starts work at 5.00 a.m.  
She wears a white coat.



**She's a flight attendant.**

*She wears a uniform.*

---

---

---



**She's a doctor.**

---

---

---



**He's a receptionist.**

---

---

---



**He's a postman.**

---

---

---

## 2 Spelling of the third person singular

Complete the sentences with a verb from the box.

start have go study live fly play speak

- 1 He speaks four languages.
- 2 Bernadette \_\_\_\_\_ in a flat in Paris.
- 3 She's a pilot. She \_\_\_\_\_ all over the world.
- 4 Peter \_\_\_\_\_ two children.
- 5 In winter Alice \_\_\_\_\_ skiing and in summer she \_\_\_\_\_ tennis.
- 6 My daughter \_\_\_\_\_ French and German at university.
- 7 John \_\_\_\_\_ work at six o'clock every day.

## 3 Daily routines

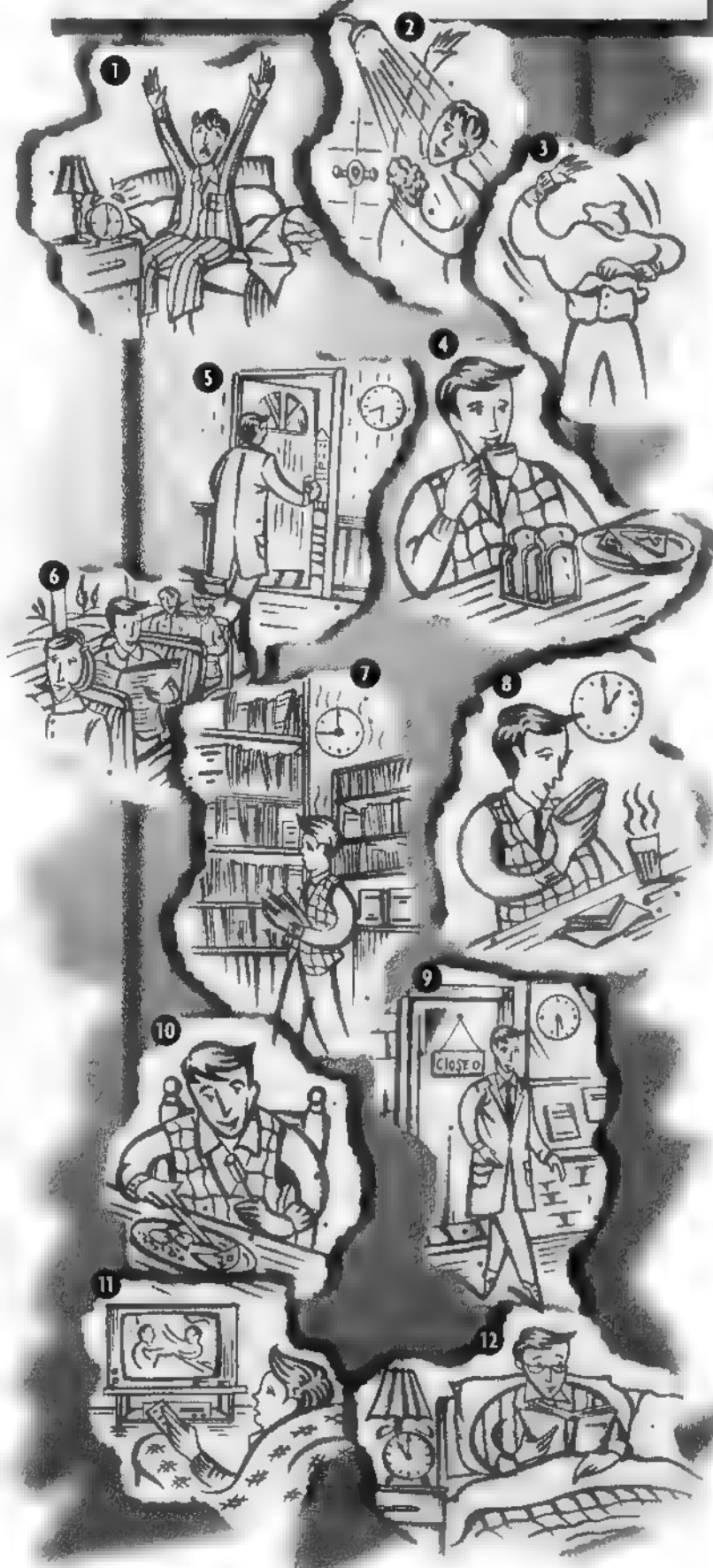
- 1 **T 3.2** What do you do first in the day? What do you do next? Number the activities in the correct order for you.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> have lunch     | <input type="checkbox"/> have dinner         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> have a shower  | <input type="checkbox"/> watch television    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> go to work     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 get up |
| <input type="checkbox"/> have breakfast | <input type="checkbox"/> read a book         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> start work     | <input type="checkbox"/> go to bed           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> go home        | <input type="checkbox"/> leave home          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> get dressed    |  |

- 2 Complete the sentences about Rupert's day. Use the correct form of the verbs in 1.

- 1 Rupert gets up at seven o'clock.
- 2 He \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Then he \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 He \_\_\_\_\_ tea and toast for breakfast.
- 5 He \_\_\_\_\_ his flat at half past eight.
- 6 He \_\_\_\_\_ to work by bus.
- 7 He works in a bookshop. He \_\_\_\_\_ work at nine o'clock.
- 8 At one o'clock he \_\_\_\_\_ lunch in a small café.
- 9 He leaves work at half past five and \_\_\_\_\_ home.
- 10 First he \_\_\_\_\_ dinner.
- 11 Then he \_\_\_\_\_ television.
- 12 He \_\_\_\_\_ to bed at eleven o'clock and \_\_\_\_\_ a book.

# RUPERT'S DAY



# Questions and negatives

## 4 Question words

**T 3.3** Match the questions and answers.

- |                                      |                            |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 Where does he live?                | a Thirty-two.              |
| 2 What does she do in her free time? | b Because he's a pilot.    |
| 3 Who does he play football with?    | c In a flat in Manchester. |
| 4 When does she go skiing?           | d His two sons.            |
| 5 How does he go to work?            | e By car.                  |
| 6 How many languages does she speak? | f Two. French and English. |
| 7 How old are you?                   | g She goes swimming.       |
| 8 Why does he travel a lot?          | h In winter.               |

## 5 Questions about Rupert

1 Make the questions to the answers about Rupert in exercise 3.

1 does/what/up/get/he/time/?

What time does he get up?

At seven o'clock.

2 for/does/have/breakfast/he/what/?

Tea and toast.

3 to/how/he/work/does/go/?

By bus.

4 lunch/where/have/does/he/?

In a café.

5 he/does/what/evenings/do/the/in/?

He watches television.

6 bed/does/to/when/he/go/?

At eleven o'clock.

2 Write the questions for these answers.

1 \_\_\_\_\_ At nine o'clock.

2 \_\_\_\_\_ In a bookshop.

3 \_\_\_\_\_ At one o'clock.

4 \_\_\_\_\_ At half past five.

5 \_\_\_\_\_ doing in the evenings? He likes watching television and reading.

## 6 does, is, or has?

Complete the conversation with *does, is, or has*.



A My sister \_\_\_\_\_ very clever.

B What \_\_\_\_\_ she do?

A She \_\_\_\_\_ an interpreter.

B Where \_\_\_\_\_ she live?

A She \_\_\_\_\_ a lovely flat in London.

B \_\_\_\_\_ she married?

A Yes. Her husband's name \_\_\_\_\_ Rob.

B \_\_\_\_\_ she have any children?

A Yes. She \_\_\_\_\_ one son. He \_\_\_\_\_ eight years old.



## 7 Yes/No questions

Look at the questionnaire about Sally and Mike.

A Questionnaire		
Does he/she ... ?	SALLY	MIKE
live in a city	X	✓
like listening to music	✓	X
speak a foreign language?	✓	X
have a dog	X	X
like his/her job	✓	✓
have a mobile phone	X	✓



1 Here are the answers to some Yes/No questions about Sally. Write the questions.

1 Does she live in a city?

No, she doesn't. She lives in the country.

2 \_\_\_\_\_

Yes, she does. Especially pop music.

3 \_\_\_\_\_

Yes, she does. She speaks French and Spanish.

4 \_\_\_\_\_

No, she doesn't.

5 \_\_\_\_\_

Yes, she does. She's a journalist.

2 **T 3.4** Write short answers to the questions about Mike.

1 Does Mike live in a city?

Yes, he does.

2 Does he have a mobile phone?

\_\_\_\_\_

3 Does he speak a foreign language?

\_\_\_\_\_

4 Does he have a dog?

\_\_\_\_\_

5 Does he like his job?

\_\_\_\_\_. He's an accountant.

## 8 Making negatives

1 Complete the sentences about Sally and Mike.

1 Sally doesn't live in a city.

2 She \_\_\_\_\_ a mobile phone.

3 Mike \_\_\_\_\_ listening to music.

4 He \_\_\_\_\_ a foreign language.

5 He \_\_\_\_\_ a dog.

2 **T 3.5** Correct the sentences.

1 A journalist sells things.

A journalist doesn't sell things. A journalist writes for a newspaper.

2 The Pope lives in New York.

\_\_\_\_\_

3 Our teacher arrives late every day.

\_\_\_\_\_

4 An architect translates things.

\_\_\_\_\_

5 School starts at six o'clock in the morning.

\_\_\_\_\_

6 Headway teaches German.

\_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary revision

## 9 Verbs and nouns that go together

Match a verb in A with a noun in B.

A	B
1 have	a a car
2 watch	b the phone
3 read	c tennis
4 go	d television
5 play	e in a flat
6 drive	f a shower
7 wear	g a magazine
8 live	h a uniform
9 answer	i by bus

## 10 Word groups

**T 3.6** Put the words into the correct list.

house  
boat  
hospital  
scientist  
taxi  
exciting  
country  
interpreter  
busy  
nurse  
city  
shopkeeper  
cheap  
bus  
new  
policeman  
car  
horrible  
office  
plane

### 1 Jobs

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 2 Transport

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 3 Places

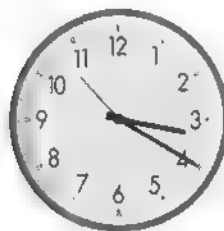
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 4 Adjectives

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

## 11 What time is it?

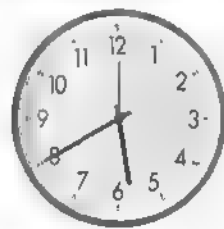
Write the times. Practise saying them.



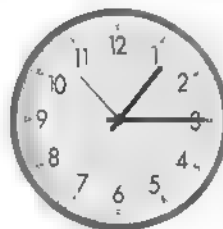
1 *It's twenty past three.*



2 \_\_\_\_\_



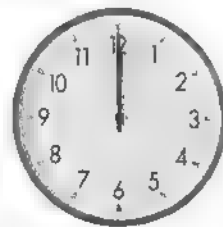
3 \_\_\_\_\_



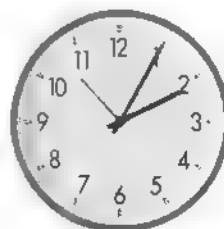
4 \_\_\_\_\_



5 \_\_\_\_\_



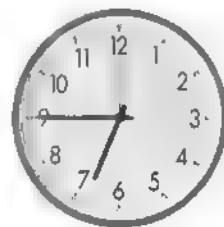
6 \_\_\_\_\_



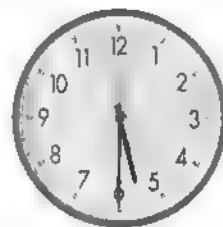
7 \_\_\_\_\_



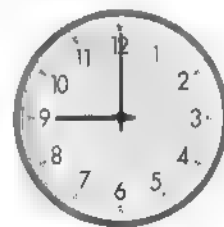
8 \_\_\_\_\_



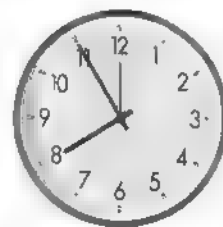
9 \_\_\_\_\_



10 \_\_\_\_\_



11 \_\_\_\_\_



12 \_\_\_\_\_

# Writing

## 12 Using pronouns in a text

1 Complete the table.

Subject pronouns	Object pronouns	Possessive adjectives
I	me	my
_____	you	_____
he	him	his
_____	her	_____
it	it	its
we	us	_____
_____	them	their

2 Complete the sentences with the correct pronoun.

- My sister has a new car, but she doesn't like it.
- Harry has two sons. \_\_\_\_\_ plays football with \_\_\_\_\_ in his free time.
- That's my dictionary. Can I have \_\_\_\_\_ back, please?
- Irma's new teacher is Mr Banks. \_\_\_\_\_ likes \_\_\_\_\_ a lot.
- Jane and I are good students. \_\_\_\_\_ like our teacher Estella and she likes \_\_\_\_\_.
- Our teacher gives \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of homework.
- Kate likes Joanna, but Maria doesn't like \_\_\_\_\_ at all.
- Anna buys a newspaper every day. \_\_\_\_\_ reads \_\_\_\_\_ on the train.
- Look! This is a photo of \_\_\_\_\_ with my family.
- Sally lives near Paul and Sue. \_\_\_\_\_ goes to work with \_\_\_\_\_ every day in their car.



1 Subject pronouns come *before* the verb.

**He** likes them. I love **him**. **She** wants it.

Object pronouns come *after* the verb.

He likes **them**. I love **him**. She wants **it**.

2 We use pronouns and possessive adjectives to replace nouns.

Anna drinks orange juice because she likes it.

John's son is a doctor and his daughter is a dentist.

## 13 Natural writing

1 Read the text about Keiko Wilson. It is not very natural. Which nouns can you replace with pronouns or possessive adjectives? Underline them.

### KEIKO AND HER FAMILY



Keiko Wilson is Japanese, but Keiko lives in New York because Keiko is married to an American. Keiko is an interpreter. Keiko likes New York because New York is interesting, but Keiko's husband, Walter, doesn't like New York. Walter wants to leave and live in the country.

Keiko and Walter have two children. Walter takes the two children and the two children's dog out of the city in Walter's free time. Walter and the children go walking in summer and skiing in winter, but Keiko doesn't go with Walter and the children because Keiko doesn't have any free time.

2 Rewrite the text to make it more natural. Begin like this.

*Keiko Wilson is Japanese, but she lives in New York ...*

# 4

Present Simple 2 • Adverbs of frequency  
Prepositions of time • Opposite verbs  
Writing – a letter to a penfriend

Take it easy!

## Present Simple

### 1 They work in a hotel

- 1 Read about Jack and Isabel Tippit. Complete the sentences with the correct verb.

come go like love visit speak speaks  
don't speak have has work works

### THE REGENT HOTEL, LONDON

Jack Tippit and his wife, Isabel, who is Spanish, both work at the Regent Hotel in the centre of London. Jack is a receptionist and Isabel works in the hotel bar.

**Jack says:** 'Ten million people (1) visit London every year. Our hotel (2) \_\_\_\_\_ sixty rooms, and visitors (3) \_\_\_\_\_ from all over the world, especially from America and Japan. I (4) \_\_\_\_\_ English, German, and Spanish. I (5) \_\_\_\_\_ Japanese, but I want to learn it. Isabel (6) \_\_\_\_\_ English and French and Spanish, of course. 'Our visitors (7) \_\_\_\_\_ doing many things. They often (8) \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast in the hotel, an English breakfast of eggs, bacon, and toast. Then perhaps after breakfast they visit the Houses of Parliament and Buckingham Palace and (9) \_\_\_\_\_ shopping in Harrods. They come back to the hotel at four o'clock and have tea and relax. Then in the evening they go to the theatre. Isabel and I work long hours. I (10) \_\_\_\_\_ from six o'clock in the morning till three in the afternoon, and Isabel (11) \_\_\_\_\_ from six in the evening till one in the morning, but we (12) \_\_\_\_\_ our work.'

- 2 Complete the text with the correct form of the verb.

**Isabel says:** 'Jack and I (1) live (live) in a room in the hotel. Jack (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (start) work at six in the morning but I (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (not start) until six in the evening. He (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (get up) at five o'clock. I (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) in bed. I (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (not get up) until ten o'clock. We always (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) at three o'clock in the afternoon when Jack (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) work. We (9) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) back to our room and we (10) \_\_\_\_\_ (have) lunch before I (11) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to work at quarter to six.'



### 3 Ask Jack questions.



- 1 What do you do?  
I'm a receptionist in a hotel.
- 2 What \_\_\_\_\_ your wife \_\_\_\_\_?  
She works in the hotel bar.
- 3 Where \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_?  
At the Regent Hotel in London.
- 4 How many languages \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_?  
Three. English, German, and Spanish.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ Japanese?  
No, I don't. But I want to learn it.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ your wife \_\_\_\_\_ English?  
Yes, she does. She speaks it fluently.
- 7 What time \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ work?  
At six o'clock in the morning.
- 8 Why \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ working in the hotel?  
Because we meet people of all nationalities.

### 2 We want to go on holiday

Mr and Mrs Adams are with a travel agent. Put the conversation in the correct order.



#### Travel agent

- a ☐ Yes, of course. Where do you want to go?
- b ☐ Children? How many children do you have?
- c ☐ Good morning. Can I help you?
- d ☐ French! Ah yes! That gives me a good idea! I think I have the perfect winter holiday for the Adams family!
- e ☐ And how old are they? What do they like doing?

#### Mr and Mrs Adams

- f ☐ Yes, please. My husband and I want to have a winter holiday.
- g ☐ Well. Our son's twelve. He loves all sports – skiing, swimming, football ... our daughter is sixteen. She doesn't like sports. She likes sunbathing, reading, drinking coffee ... And she wants to practise her French.
- h ☐ Two ... two children, a son and a daughter.
- i ☐ Well. This is the problem. I like skiing and winter sports, but my husband doesn't. He wants to relax and sit in the sun, and the children ...

### 3 Short answers

- 1 **T 4.1** Write short answers to the questions about the Adams family. Use *do*, *does*, *don't*, and *doesn't*.

- |   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|
| 1 Do they want a summer holiday?            | No, they <u>don't</u> . |
| 2 Do they want a winter holiday?            | Yes, they _____.        |
| 3 Do Mr Adams and his daughter like skiing? | No, they _____.         |
| 4 Do Mrs Adams and her son like skiing?     | Yes, they _____.        |
| 5 Does their daughter like sports?          | No, she _____.          |
| 6 Does their daughter speak French?         | Yes, she _____.         |

2 **T 4.2** Answer the questions about you.

- 1 Are you American?  
No, I'm not.
- 2 Do you speak French?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Are you French?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Do you work in a hotel?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Are you a teacher?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Do you like learning English?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Do your parents speak English?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Adverbs of frequency

### 6 Position of adverbs

Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 always / France / to / go / we / spring / in  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 stay / hotel / a / usually / we / in  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 plane / sometimes / by / go / we  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 sometimes / Eurostar / go / we / by  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 children / with / never / our / us / come  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 we / restaurant / go / a / often / evenings / Friday / to / on  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 4 am/is/are, do/does

Complete the sentences with *am, is, are, do, or does*.

- 1 I \_\_\_\_\_ an accountant.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ he like his job?
- 3 Where \_\_\_\_\_ they live?
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ New York exciting?
- 5 Why \_\_\_\_\_ you want to learn English?
- 6 We \_\_\_\_\_ American.
- 7 What \_\_\_\_\_ he do at weekends?

### 5 Making negatives

Complete the sentences with a negative.

- 1 I like swimming, but I don't like tennis.
- 2 I like coffee, but I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 We like playing tennis, but we \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Sue likes cats, but she \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 I speak French, but I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 Tom speaks Spanish, but he \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 Mr and Mrs Green have a son, but they \_\_\_\_\_.

### 7 Questions about you

- 1 **T 4.3** Answer the questions about you. Use an adverb of frequency in your answer.

- 1 How do you come to school?  
I usually walk.
- 2 What's the first thing you do in the morning?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Do you have tea or coffee for breakfast?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 What do you do in the evenings?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 What do you do on Sundays?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Where do you go on holiday?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Do you have a winter holiday?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 What does your family do at Christmas?  
We \_\_\_\_\_

- 2 **T 4.4** Answer the questions about you.  
Use the phrases in the box to help you.

every morning/evening  
every day  
every (Friday)  
once a week  
three or four times a year  
never

- 1 How often do you go swimming?  
About once a week.
- 2 How often do you eat in restaurants?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 How often do you have a shower?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 How often do you go shopping?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 How often do you read a newspaper?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 How often do you go to the cinema?  
\_\_\_\_\_



## Prepositions of time

### 8 in, on, at

Complete the sentences with *in*, *on*, or *at*.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ summer I play tennis \_\_\_\_\_ Sundays.
- 2 The train leaves Paris \_\_\_\_\_ 4 p.m.
- 3 He likes playing football \_\_\_\_\_ weekends.
- 4 My brother's birthday is \_\_\_\_\_ March.
- 5 They often eat in a restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ Fridays.
- 6 Vancouver is very cold \_\_\_\_\_ winter.

## Vocabulary

### 9 Opposite verbs

- 1 Match a verb in **A** with its opposite in **B**.

A	B
1 love	a close
2 start	b relax
3 come	c hate
4 open	d go
5 leave	e finish
6 get up	f arrive
7 work	g be early
8 be late	h go to bed

- 2 Complete the sentences with the opposite verb in the correct form.

- 1 Sally hates George, but she loves Thomas.
- 2 The bank opens at 9.30 in the morning and \_\_\_\_\_ at 4.00 in the afternoon.
- 3 The film starts at 7.15 and \_\_\_\_\_ at 10.00.
- 4 I get up at 6.30 and \_\_\_\_\_ at 10.30 on weekdays.
- 5 She \_\_\_\_\_ to work at 8.30 in the morning and comes home at 6.00.
- 6 John is often late for school, but I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 The train leaves Paris at 1 p.m and \_\_\_\_\_ in Lyons at 3.08 p.m.
- 8 I work eight hours a day, so I always \_\_\_\_\_ in the evening.

# Writing

## 10 A letter to a penfriend

- 1 **T 4.5** Read Max's letter to his penfriend and study the organization of the letter.

We put the number of the street first, not ~~Church Lane 10~~

Your address, but not your name

The post code at the end

The date

We begin all letters with Dear ...

Dear Hans,

I'm a student at a school in Cambridge and I'm sixteen years old. I don't live in Cambridge but in a town just outside. I go to school by bus.

I like listening to music and playing football. At weekends I go out with my friends. Sometimes we go to the cinema and sometimes we just go for a walk with my dog.

I speak English and French, but I don't speak German. My favourite subjects at school are computer studies and maths, but I don't like history.

What about you? Please write to me.

Best wishes,

Max

We end letters to a friend with Best wishes.

We use Love if we know the person very well.

Your signature

- 2 Write a similar letter to a penfriend about you.





# 5

*there is/are, some/any* • Prepositions  
*this/that/these/those* • Rooms and activities  
 Writing – describing where you live

**Where do you live?**

*there is/are, some/any* – prepositions



## 1 Describing a room

**T 5.1** Look at the picture of an office. Are the sentences true (✓) or false (X)?

- 1 ☐ There's a coffee table in front of the sofa.
- 2 ☐ There are some people in the office.
- 3 ☐ There's a mirror on the wall next to the sofa.
- 4 ☐ There aren't any plants.
- 5 ☐ There are some magazines under the coffee table.
- 6 ☐ There's a computer next to a fax machine.
- 7 ☐ There's a plant next to the door.
- 8 ☐ There's a photo on the desk, in front of the telephone.
- 9 ☐ There's a bag on the chair.
- 10 ☐ There's a woman on the sofa next to two men.



## 2 Questions and answers

1 Look at the picture of the office again. Complete the questions and answers.

- 1 A Is there a desk?  
B Yes, there is.
- 2 A            there any cups?  
B Yes,           . They're            the coffee table.
- 3 A Is            ?  
B Yes, it's in the bag.
- 4 A            umbrella?  
B No,           .
- 5 A            flowers?  
B No,           .
- 6 A            letters?  
B Yes,           . They're            the fax machine.

2 Look at the picture again. Complete the conversations.

- 1 A Is there a chair?  
B Yes, there is.  
A Where is it?  
B It's in front of the desk.
- 2 A Is there a fax machine?  
B Yes,           .  
A Where            ?  
B It's           .
- 3 A Are there            pictures?  
B Yes,           .  
A Where            ?  
B They're            behind the sofa.
- 4 A Are there any people?  
B Yes,           .  
A Where            ?  
B They're           .
- 5 A            coffee table?  
B           .  
A Where            ?  
B            the sofa.

### 3 A cottage near the sea

- 1 **T 5.2** Paul, Jenny, and their two children want a cottage for their summer holiday. Read the advertisement, then complete the conversation.

#### *Torr Cottage, South Devon*

*This beautiful cottage is 500 years old. It is in the countryside near the village of Ringmore, where there is a post office and a small shop. The cottage has two double bedrooms, a big bathroom, and a toilet. The living room has lovely antique furniture and an open fire. There is a big garden with flowers and trees. There are some very good pubs and restaurants nearby.*



Phone 01548 810765

• COLOUR TV • GARAGE • ELECTRIC COOKER • SEA THREE MILES AWAY •

Jenny Paul, look at this cottage!

Paul That's nice. (1) *Where is* it?

Jenny It's in Devon. Isn't it beautiful?

Paul Yes, it is. But is it big enough? How many bedrooms  
(2) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

Jenny (3) \_\_\_\_\_ two. That's just right for the four of us.

Paul The living room is nice, with antique furniture in it. But where  
do we eat? (4) \_\_\_\_\_ a dining room?

Jenny It doesn't say. But (5) \_\_\_\_\_ an electric cooker  
and also there are (6) \_\_\_\_\_ good restaurants nearby. And  
(7) \_\_\_\_\_ a big garden for the children.

Paul Mm. Is it (8) \_\_\_\_\_ a village?

Jenny Not exactly, but it's (9) \_\_\_\_\_ a village. The village of  
Ringmore.

Paul What about shops? (10) \_\_\_\_\_ there \_\_\_\_\_ shops in the  
village?

Jenny Yes, (11) \_\_\_\_\_ a small one and a post office.

Paul OK. Why don't we book it?

Jenny Good idea!

Paul (12) \_\_\_\_\_ a phone number in the  
advertisement?

Jenny Yes. It's 01548 810765.

Paul Right!

- 2 Complete the sentences about Torr Cottage with *some, any, a, or an*.

- 1 Is there a garden?
- 2 There are \_\_\_\_\_ good pubs nearby.
- 3 The village of Ringmore has \_\_\_\_\_ post office and \_\_\_\_\_ shop.
- 4 Are there \_\_\_\_\_ good beaches near the cottage?
- 5 Does the cottage have \_\_\_\_\_ dining room?
- 6 Are there \_\_\_\_\_ trees and flowers in the garden?
- 7 There's \_\_\_\_\_ open fire in the living room.
- 8 Upstairs there's \_\_\_\_\_ big bathroom.
- 9 There are \_\_\_\_\_ big cupboards in the kitchen.
- 10 There's \_\_\_\_\_ electric cooker.

### 4 Short answers

**T 5.3** Answer the questions about your school and your town.

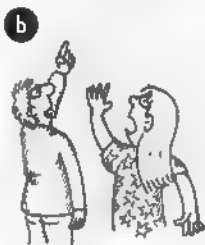
- 1 Is there a coffee bar in your school?  
*Yes, there is.*
- 2 Is there a language laboratory?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Is there a library?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Are there any computers?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Are there any bookshelves in your classroom?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Is there a cinema near your house?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Are there any parks in your town?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## this/those/these/those

### 5 this or that?

**T 5.4** Match the conversations and pictures.

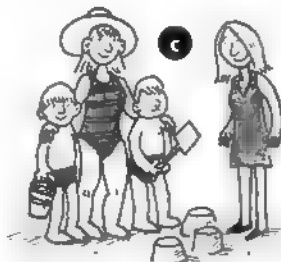
- 1 ☐ A Do you like this photograph?  
B Yes, I do. It's nice.
- 2 ☐ A Do you like that picture?  
B No, I don't. It's horrible.
- 3 ☐ A How much is this camera?  
B It's £100.
- 4 ☐ A How much is that TV?  
B It's £250.



### 6 these or those?

**T 5.5** Match the conversations and pictures.

- 1 ☐ A How much are these plates?  
B They're £5 each.
- 2 ☐ A Look at those cups.  
B They're nice.
- 3 ☐ A Look at those boys!  
B They're Anna's children.
- 4 ☐ A These are my children.  
B They're lovely.



### 7 this/these, it/they

Complete the sentences with *this, these, it, or they*.

- 1 A Bob, this is my mother.  
B Hello, Mrs Smith.
- 2 Take these bags into the kitchen.
- 3 I don't like it music.
- 4 A Is that book John's?  
B Yes, it is.
- 5 A Are those books Mary's?  
B Yes, they are.
- 6 A How much are those glasses?  
B They're very cheap.
- 7 A This exercise is very easy.  
B No, it isn't. It's difficult!

### 8 that/those, it/they

Complete the sentences with *that, those, it, or they*.

- 1 Is that your brother over there?
- 2 Look at those beautiful flowers!
- 3 What's in your bag?
- 4 A Is that house Ann's?  
B Yes, it is.
- 5 A Are those boys your brothers?  
B Yes, they are.
- 6 A How much is it?  
B It's £350.
- 7 A Do you like those shoes?  
B No, I don't. They're horrible.

# Vocabulary

## 9 Rooms and activities

- 1 **T 5.6** Look at the picture and write the words in the correct place.

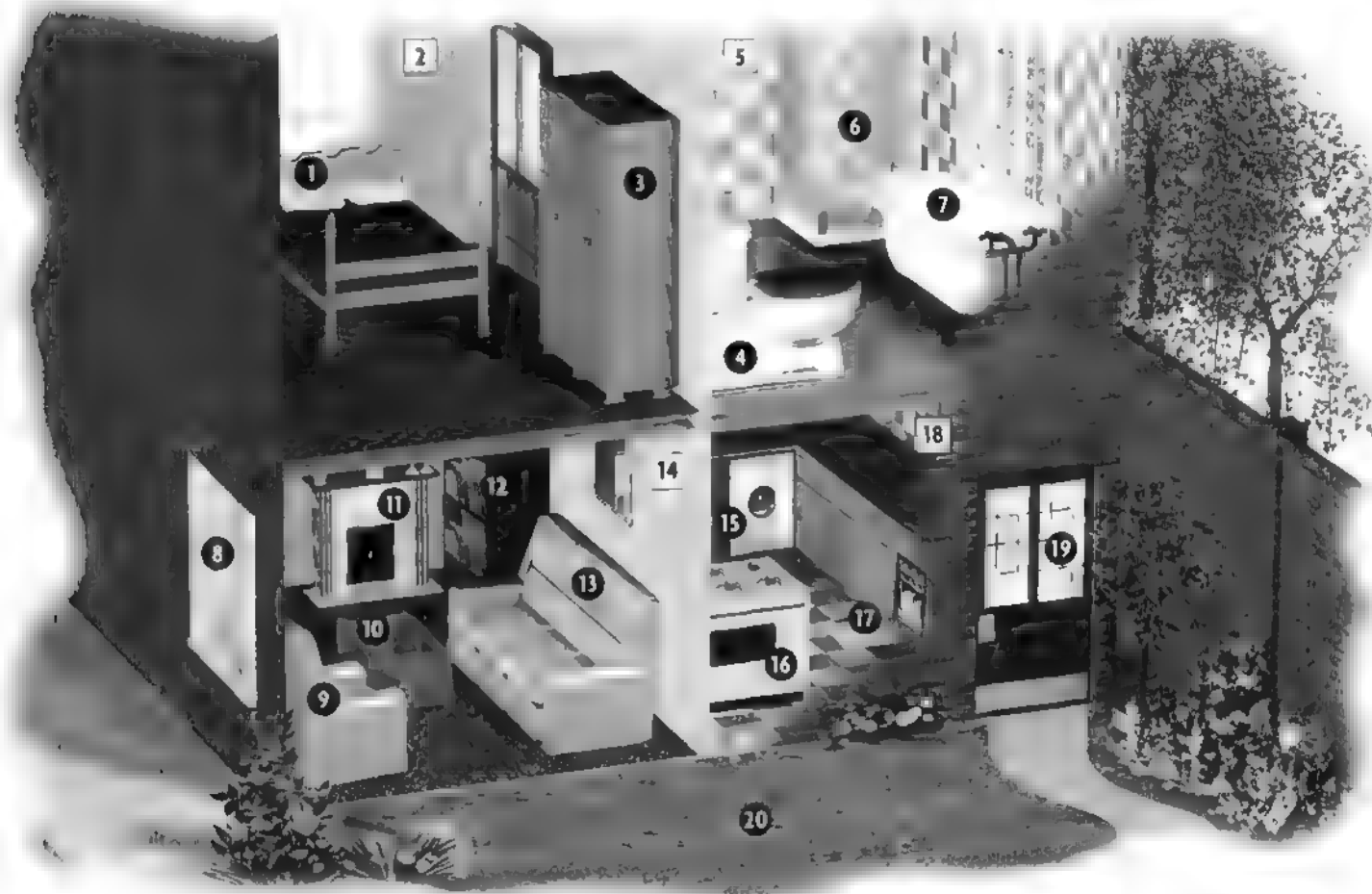
living room  
bedroom  
cooker  
armchair

coffee table  
door  
bath  
bookshelves

window  
sofa  
wardrobe  
shower

toilet  
bed  
bathroom  
dishwasher

garden  
fireplace  
kitchen  
washing machine



- |              |         |          |          |          |
|--------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 <u>bed</u> | 5 _____ | 9 _____  | 13 _____ | 17 _____ |
| 2 _____      | 6 _____ | 10 _____ | 14 _____ | 18 _____ |
| 3 _____      | 7 _____ | 11 _____ | 15 _____ | 19 _____ |
| 4 _____      | 8 _____ | 12 _____ | 16 _____ | 20 _____ |

- 2 Match a verb in A with a line in B.

A	B
1 listen	a my hair
2 cook	b a shower
3 wash	c to music
4 clean	d dressed
5 go	e my teeth
6 have	f my homework
7 get	g to bed
8 do	h dinner

- 3 Where do you do the things in 2? Write sentences.

- 1 I listen to music in the living room.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_

# Writing

## 10 Linking words – *and, so, but, because*



Notice how *and, but, so, and because* join sentences.

I like coffee. I like tea.

I like coffee **and** I like tea.

I like Tom. I don't like his wife.

I like Tom, **but** I don't like his wife.

I like Judy. I often visit her.

I like Judy, **so** I often visit her.

I like my job. It's interesting.

I like my job **because** it's interesting.

Complete the sentences with *and, so, but, or because*.

- 1 In my bedroom there's a bed and a wardrobe.
- 2 We live in a flat on the top floor, \_\_\_\_\_ we don't have a garden.
- 3 Our flat's small, \_\_\_\_\_ it's comfortable.
- 4 I like living here \_\_\_\_\_ it's near the shops.
- 5 I like Chinese food, \_\_\_\_\_ my husband doesn't like it at all.
- 6 We both like sailing, \_\_\_\_\_ we live near the sea.
- 7 I'm always tired on Friday evenings \_\_\_\_\_ I like to stay at home and relax.
- 8 New York is expensive, \_\_\_\_\_ I like it.
- 9 I like New York \_\_\_\_\_ it's very exciting.

## 11 Describing where you live

- 1 **T 5.7** Read the text.

### MY HOUSE



I live in a house near the sea. It's an old house, about 100 years old, and it's very small. There are two bedrooms upstairs but no bathroom. The bathroom is downstairs next to the kitchen and there's a living room where there's a lovely old fireplace. There's a garden in front of the house. The garden goes down to the beach and in spring and summer there are flowers everywhere.

I live alone with my dog, Boxer, but we have a lot of visitors. Many of my friends work in the city, so they often stay with me because they want to relax.

I love my house for many reasons: the garden, the flowers in summer, the fire in winter, but the best thing is the view from my bedroom window.

- 2 Write a similar description of your house or flat in about 100 words.

#### Paragraph 1

- Where is it?
- Is it old or new?
- How many rooms are there?
- Is there a garden?

#### Paragraph 2

- Who do you live with?

#### Paragraph 3

- Do you like it? Why? What is the best thing?



# 6

can/can't/was/were • could/couldn't

Words that go together • Prepositions





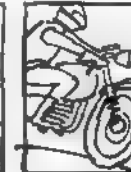

Writing – formal letters 1

Can you speak English?

## can/can't

### 1 What can they do?

**T 6.1** What can the people do? What can't they do? Complete the sentences with *can* or *can't* + verb.

						
	play the guitar	play the piano	use a computer	program a computer	ride a motorbike	drive a car
Adam	X	X	✓	X	✓	✓
Flora	X	X	✓	✓	X	✓
Sam	X	✓	X	X	X	✓
Carla	X	X	X	X	✓	✓

- Adam can't play the guitar and he can't play the piano.
- Adam \_\_\_\_\_ a motorbike and he \_\_\_\_\_ a car.
- Adam \_\_\_\_\_ a computer, but he \_\_\_\_\_ a computer.
- Flora \_\_\_\_\_ a car, but she \_\_\_\_\_ a motorbike.
- Only Sam \_\_\_\_\_.
- Only Flora \_\_\_\_\_.
- Sam \_\_\_\_\_ and Flora can't either, but Carla and Adam can.
- Nobody \_\_\_\_\_.
- Everybody \_\_\_\_\_.

### 2 What can you do?

Complete the questions with *can* and a verb from the box. Then match the questions and answers.

play (x2) speak  
ride use cook drive

- ☐ Can you play the piano?
  - ☐ \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ any other languages?
  - ☐ \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ the guitar?
  - ☐ \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ a motorbike?
  - ☐ \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ a computer?
  - ☐ \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ Italian food?
  - ☐ \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ a car?
- Yes, I can. French and Spanish.
  - Yes, I can, but I can't program one.
  - No, I can't. I think they're dangerous.
  - No, I can't, but I love eating it.
  - No, I can't, but I can play the piano.
  - Yes, I can. I like playing Bach.
  - Yes, I can. I have a Fiat Uno.

# was/were

## 3 Present or past?

Complete the sentences with *am, is, are, was, or were*.

- 1 The homework was very difficult yesterday.
- 2 Hello, everybody! I \_\_\_\_\_ sorry I \_\_\_\_\_ late!
- 3 'Where \_\_\_\_\_ you born?'  
'I \_\_\_\_\_ born in India.'
- 4 'Where \_\_\_\_\_ your sister born?'  
'She \_\_\_\_\_ born in India, too.'
- 5 The weather \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful today. It \_\_\_\_\_ terrible yesterday.
- 6 The children \_\_\_\_\_ very tired today. They \_\_\_\_\_ at a party yesterday evening.
- 7 I could play chess when I \_\_\_\_\_ five.
- 8 We \_\_\_\_\_ married when I \_\_\_\_\_ eighteen and Roger \_\_\_\_\_ twenty.

## 4 How much was it before?

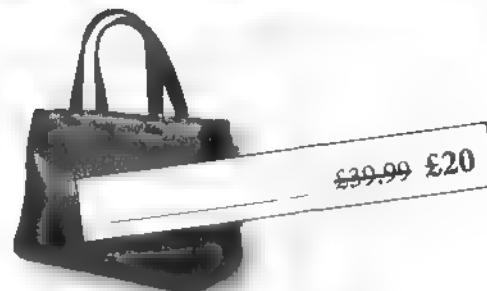
- 1 Label the pictures in 2 below using the words in the box.

camera bag wine glasses pens briefcase television

- 2 **T 6.2** Look at the prices. Write a conversation for each picture.

**SALE!!! SALE!!! SALE!!! SALE!!!**

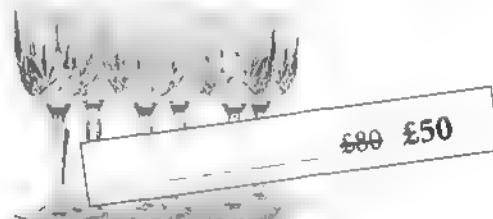
- 1 A How much is the bag?  
B It's only £20.  
A How much was it before?  
B It was £39.99.  
A Well ... what a bargain!



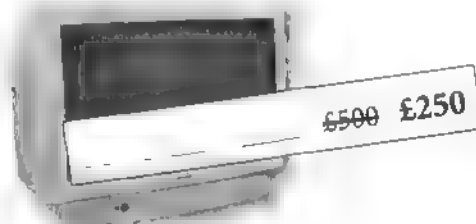
- 2 A \_\_\_\_\_  
B \_\_\_\_\_  
A \_\_\_\_\_  
B \_\_\_\_\_  
A \_\_\_\_\_



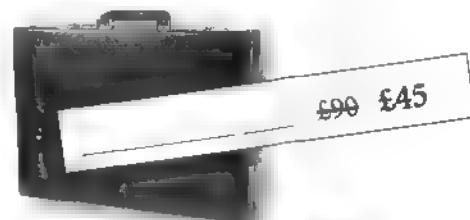
- 3 A \_\_\_\_\_  
B \_\_\_\_\_  
A \_\_\_\_\_  
B \_\_\_\_\_  
A \_\_\_\_\_



- 4 A \_\_\_\_\_  
B \_\_\_\_\_  
A \_\_\_\_\_  
B \_\_\_\_\_  
A \_\_\_\_\_



- 5 A \_\_\_\_\_  
B \_\_\_\_\_  
A \_\_\_\_\_  
B \_\_\_\_\_  
A \_\_\_\_\_



- 6 A \_\_\_\_\_  
B \_\_\_\_\_  
A \_\_\_\_\_  
B \_\_\_\_\_  
A \_\_\_\_\_



## 5 Questions and short answers

### 1 T 6.3 Read about David and Rosa.

#### DAVID AND ROSA'S DAY

David is an architect and Rosa is a doctor in a large hospital. David gets up at 7.30 a.m. and has a shower. He leaves home at 8.30 and goes to work by train. He arrives at the office at 9.00.

Rosa gets up at 9.30 because she doesn't start work until 1.00 in the afternoon. She goes by bus to the hospital at 12.15.

David finishes work at 5.30 p.m. and goes shopping in a supermarket near the office. Then he goes home and cooks the dinner. He eats alone in the kitchen at 7.00 and then he usually watches TV in the living room until Rosa arrives home at 10.00. She often has her dinner in front of the TV.

David goes to bed at 11.00, but Rosa usually goes to bed a bit later.



### 2 T 6.4 Write short answers to the questions. Some of the questions are about yesterday.

- 1 Is David a doctor? No, he isn't.
- 2 Does Rosa work in a hospital?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Where were David and Rosa at seven o'clock yesterday morning?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Was David in the bathroom at twenty-five to eight?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Was David at work yesterday?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Was Rosa at work yesterday morning?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Where was Rosa at twenty past twelve?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Can David cook?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 9 Where was Rosa at seven o'clock yesterday evening?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 10 Where were they at half past ten last night?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## could/couldn't

### 6 When I was three I could ...

- 1 Write three things you could do when you were three.

1 I could run.

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

- 2 Write three things you can do now that you couldn't do when you were three.

1 I couldn't swim when I was three, but I can now.

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

- 3 Write two things you couldn't do when you were three and you still can't do!

1 I couldn't ski when I was three and I still can't.

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary

## 7 Words that go together

1 Match a verb in A with a word or phrase in B.

A	B
stay	fluently
ask	the answer
know	a question
start	a phone call
go	in a hotel
get up	work
live	home
speak English	pictures
make	early
paint	alone

2 Complete the conversations with a word or words from exercise 1 in the correct form.

- A Maria! Do you \_\_\_\_\_ the answer?

B I'm sorry. I can't remember the question!
- A Your son is a very good artist.

B Thank you very much. He could \_\_\_\_\_ when he was just three.
- A Can you play tennis at nine o'clock on Sunday?

B I'm sorry. I never \_\_\_\_\_ on Sundays. I stay in bed until eleven.
- A What time do you \_\_\_\_\_ every day?

B I'm always in the office and at my desk at 9.00.
- A Is your friend English?

B No, she isn't, but she \_\_\_\_\_.
- A Does your sister \_\_\_\_\_?

B No, she doesn't. She lives with two friends.
- A Do you want to go to the cinema after work?

B No, thanks. I'm really tired. I just want to \_\_\_\_\_.

## 8 Prepositions

Complete the sentences with a preposition from the box.

by with of in on at to

- I was \_\_\_\_\_ Adam's party \_\_\_\_\_ Saturday.
- John lives \_\_\_\_\_ home \_\_\_\_\_ his parents.
- Tom is \_\_\_\_\_ the garden \_\_\_\_\_ his friend Sam.
- I go \_\_\_\_\_ work \_\_\_\_\_ bus and I'm \_\_\_\_\_ work until 5.30 p.m. every day.
- She was \_\_\_\_\_ the cinema \_\_\_\_\_ her boyfriend \_\_\_\_\_ Friday evening.
- Queen Elizabeth II was born \_\_\_\_\_ London \_\_\_\_\_ 1926.
- 'Can you help me \_\_\_\_\_ my homework?'
- '\_\_\_\_\_ course I can; give it \_\_\_\_\_ me.'
- Look \_\_\_\_\_ this photo \_\_\_\_\_ my girlfriend. Isn't she beautiful?



# Writing

## 9 Formal letters 1

### 1 Read the advertisement for a job.

Carol is interested in the job. Read the information about her and complete her letter.

<b>Name</b>	Carol Barnes
<b>Age</b>	28
<b>Address</b>	4 Hope Road, Oxford OX6 5PP
<b>Present job</b>	Tourist guide
<b>Last job</b>	Hotel receptionist
<b>Languages</b>	French, Spanish

**THE OXFORD INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL**

wants

## a receptionist

- Do you like working with people?
- Can you speak two foreign languages?
- Can you use a computer?
- Do you know Oxford well?

Please write to Anne Watson  
Director  
The Oxford International School  
16 College Street  
Oxford OX2 7PT

### 2 Study the organization of Carol's letter.

The name and address of the person you are writing to go here.

The date goes here.

We begin all letters, both formal and informal, with *Dear ...*

We use *Ms*, *Miss*, or *Mrs* for a woman. We use *Mr* for a man.

We do not use short forms (*I'm*, *he's*, *it's*, *they're*) in formal letters.

We end formal letters with *Yours sincerely*.

Sign the letter and print your name.

4 Hope (1)  
Oxford OX6 5PP

Anne Watson  
Director  
The Oxford International School  
16 College (2)  
Oxford OX2 7PT

August 19

Dear Ms Watson

I am interested in the job of (3) \_\_\_\_\_ in your school.  
I (4) \_\_\_\_\_ years old and I (5) \_\_\_\_\_ in Oxford. At  
the moment I (6) \_\_\_\_\_ guide, but last year  
I (7) \_\_\_\_\_ a hotel receptionist. I (8) \_\_\_\_\_ working  
with people very much and I (9) \_\_\_\_\_ speak two  
(10) \_\_\_\_\_, French and Spanish. I can also (11) \_\_\_\_\_  
a computer. I (12) \_\_\_\_\_ born in Oxford, so I know it  
very well

I look forward to hearing from you.

Yours sincerely  
*Carol Barnes*  
Carol Barnes

**Paragraph 1**  
introduction

**Paragraph 2**  
The main part  
of the letter

**Paragraph 3**  
Ending

### 3 Look at the advertisement for another job and write a similar letter.

**HAPPY HOLIDAYS**

want **TOURIST GUIDES**

- Are you over 18?
- Do you like talking to people?
- Do you know your town well?
- Can you speak English?
- Are you free from July to September?

Please write to:  
Peter Mann;  
Happy Holidays  
Central Office,  
89 Brook Street,  
LONDON W1 5FW

# 7

Past Simple 1 • Present Simple revision  
Parts of speech • Prepositions  
Writing – describing a holiday

Then and now

## Past Simple 1

### 1 Regular verbs



Match a line in A with a line in B. Put the verb in A into the Present Simple and the verb in B into the Past Simple.

#### A

- 1 I usually work (work) eight hours a day, but ...
- 2 Ann usually \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to work, but ...
- 3 Max usually \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV in the evenings, but ...
- 4 Ann and Max usually \_\_\_\_\_ (go) sailing at weekends, but ...
- 5 It usually \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) a lot in winter, but ...
- 6 Max and I usually \_\_\_\_\_ (go) camping in August, but ...

#### B

- a last summer we \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) in a hotel.
- b last weekend they \_\_\_\_\_ (play) tennis.
- c yesterday I started (start) work at 9.00 a.m. and \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) at 9.00 p.m.
- d last year it \_\_\_\_\_ (snow) for three months.
- e yesterday she \_\_\_\_\_ (walk).
- f yesterday evening he \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to music.

### 2 Yes/No questions and short answers

Write questions and answers about the people in exercise 1.

- 1 A Do you usually work eight hours a day?  
B Yes, I do.
- A Did you work eight hours yesterday ?  
B No, I didn't. I worked twelve hours.
- 2 A Does Ann usually drive to work?  
B Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.
- A Did she \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday?  
B No, \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 A Does Max usually watch TV in the evenings?  
B Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.
- A Did he \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday evening?  
B No, \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 A Do Ann and Max usually go sailing at weekends?  
B \_\_\_\_\_.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 A Does it usually rain a lot in winter?  
B \_\_\_\_\_.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 A Do you and Max usually go camping in August?  
B Yes, we \_\_\_\_\_.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B \_\_\_\_\_.



### 3 had/did, was/were

Complete the conversation with *had, did, was, or were*.

A It \_\_\_\_\_ my birthday yesterday. I'm twenty-five!

B Really? What \_\_\_\_\_ you do?

A Well, I \_\_\_\_\_ dinner with friends in an Italian restaurant.

B What \_\_\_\_\_ you eat?

A We all \_\_\_\_\_ pizzas. They \_\_\_\_\_ very good.

B \_\_\_\_\_ you enjoy your birthday, then?

A Mmm. It \_\_\_\_\_ excellent! When's your birthday?

B Today.

A Oh, no! Happy birthday!



### 5 Negatives and positives

**T 7.2** Complete the sentences with the positive form of the verb.

- I didn't go to New York, I went to Chicago.
- We didn't meet Jim, we \_\_\_\_\_ Max.
- He didn't leave last Tuesday, he \_\_\_\_\_ last Thursday.
- We didn't see Jim, we \_\_\_\_\_ David.
- They didn't buy a Volvo, they \_\_\_\_\_ a Saab.
- You didn't know the answer, Tom \_\_\_\_\_ the answer.
- I didn't lose my passport, I \_\_\_\_\_ my ticket.
- We didn't have white wine, we \_\_\_\_\_ red wine.
- He didn't write a letter, he \_\_\_\_\_ a postcard.
- The film didn't begin at 6.30 p.m., it \_\_\_\_\_ at 7.30 p.m.

### 6 Making questions

Put the words in the correct order to make questions. Then write true answers.

- school/did/when/start/you/?  
When did you start school?  
When I was six. In 1985.
- morning/you/time/get/up/what/this/did/?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- dinner/night/have/what/you/last/for/did/?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- did/train/last/you/by/when/travel/?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- do/what/Sunday/you/last/did/?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- holiday/did/summer/on/go/where/last/you/?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- visit/you/art/gallery/an/last/did/when/?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- come/today/you/how/school/did/to/?  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 4 Irregular verbs

**T 7.1** Complete the table with the verbs in the box. Write the Past Simple forms.

begin	start	visit	write	leave	lose	buy
do	see	enjoy	go	take	paint	have
drive	speak	travel	come	stay	meet	

Regular verbs		Irregular verbs	
Infinitive	Past Simple	Infinitive	Past Simple
<u>start</u>	<u>started</u>	<u>begin</u>	<u>began</u>
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____

# Present Simple and Past Simple

## 7 A biography

- 1 Complete the text using the correct tense and form of the verbs on the right.

### My Aunt Nancy



My Aunt Nancy was born in England, but now she (1) lives in Perth, Australia. She (2) went to Australia in 1985 when her husband, my Uncle Jack, (3) \_\_\_\_\_.

She is 80 years old now, but she still (4) \_\_\_\_\_. She's an artist. She (5) \_\_\_\_\_ pictures of cats for birthday cards. She (6) \_\_\_\_\_ cats — she (7) \_\_\_\_\_ twenty-five!

She (8) \_\_\_\_\_ painting in 1986. At first she (9) \_\_\_\_\_ just for a hobby, but then in 1989 she began making and selling birthday cards. A lot of people (10) \_\_\_\_\_ them and (11) \_\_\_\_\_ them.

She usually (12) \_\_\_\_\_ work at 7.00 in the morning and (13) \_\_\_\_\_ at 5.00 in the evening. Then she (14) \_\_\_\_\_ swimming.

Last year I (15) \_\_\_\_\_ Australia and I (16) \_\_\_\_\_ with her for two weeks. I (17) \_\_\_\_\_ a very good holiday.

go  
die  
live

love  
work  
have  
paint

paint  
start  
like  
buy

finish  
go  
start

have  
visit  
stay

- 2 **T 7.3** Write short answers to the questions.

1 Was Aunt Nancy born in Australia?

No, she wasn't.

2 Did she go to Australia in 1985?

Yes, she did.

3 Did Uncle Jack die in 1985?

4 Is Aunt Nancy 90 years old?

5 Does she still work?

6 Does she have fifty cats?

7 Did she start painting in 1986?

8 Did she start selling birthday cards in 1987?

9 Does she usually work ten hours a day?

10 Does she usually go shopping after work?

- 3 Write questions for these answers.

1 Where was Aunt Nancy born?

In England.

2 \_\_\_\_\_

In Perth, Australia.

3 \_\_\_\_\_

She went there in 1985.

4 \_\_\_\_\_

She's an artist.

5 \_\_\_\_\_

In 1986.

6 \_\_\_\_\_

Because she loves them — she has twenty-five!

7 \_\_\_\_\_

About ten, usually.

## Vocabulary

### 8 Parts of speech

1 Write the correct part of speech next to each word in the box.

*n* = noun *v* = verb *adj* = adjective *prep* = preposition

<i>adj</i> nice	___ enjoy	___ holiday	___ new
___ party	___ in	___ see	___ warm
___ famous	___ near	___ earn	___ win
___ postman	___ on	___ relax	

2 Complete the sentences with a word from 1.

Change the verb forms if necessary.

- 1 My aunt lives in a (*adj*) nice, old house (*prep*) near the sea.
- 2 Did you (*v*) \_\_\_\_\_ Frank's (*adj*) \_\_\_\_\_ car this morning? It's red.
- 3 I play tennis with her (*prep*) \_\_\_\_\_ Sundays and she always (*v*) \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 I (*v*) \_\_\_\_\_ and watched television yesterday evening.  
It was so (*adj*) \_\_\_\_\_ in front of the fire.
- 5 I saw a (*adj*) \_\_\_\_\_ film star at Peter's (*n*) \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 He worked as a (*n*) \_\_\_\_\_ until he died, and he only (*v*) \_\_\_\_\_ £10,000 a year.
- 7 They had a (*n*) \_\_\_\_\_ (*prep*) \_\_\_\_\_ Spain and they (*v*) \_\_\_\_\_ it very much.

## Prepositions

### 9 *about, after, for*

Complete the sentences with a preposition from the box.

about after for in to over with at

- 1 My family left London and moved \_\_\_\_\_ a small village.
- 2 People all \_\_\_\_\_ the world speak English.
- 3 Did you speak \_\_\_\_\_ the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ the homework?
- 4 What do you know \_\_\_\_\_ George Washington?
- 5 Peter stayed \_\_\_\_\_ his grandmother \_\_\_\_\_ Christmas.
- 6 I often think \_\_\_\_\_ the day we met.
- 7 New Year's Day is one week \_\_\_\_\_ Christmas Day.
- 8 We arrived \_\_\_\_\_ the airport \_\_\_\_\_ New York  
5.45 a.m.
- 9 Here's the postman \_\_\_\_\_ a letter \_\_\_\_\_ you.
- 10 Speak \_\_\_\_\_ me in English. It's good practice \_\_\_\_\_ us.

## Writing

### 10 Describing a holiday

- 1 Read the information about Jim and Alison. Make notes about your last holiday.





# 8

Past Simple 2 • Past time expressions  
Nouns and verbs • Numbers 100–1,000  
Writing – my oldest friend

How long ago?

## Past Simple 2

### 1 Regular and irregular verbs

Read about Louis Braille. Put the verbs into the Past Simple.

### 2 Making negatives

**T 8.1** Correct the sentences about Louis Braille.

1 Louis Braille was American.  
He wasn't American. He was French.

2 He wanted to be an artist.

3 His father was a teacher.

4 He went blind when he was six.

5 He learned to play the piano.

6 He won a scholarship to the Institute of Music.

7 He invented 'night writing'.

8 He died when he was fifty-three.

## LOUIS BRAILLE (1809–1852)

Louis Braille (1) was (be) the son of a French leather worker. He (2) (go) blind at the age of three when he (3) (fall) in his father's workroom. But Louis was very clever.



He (4) (want) to be a musician, so he (5) (learn) to play the cello, and at the age of ten he (6) (win) a scholarship to the National Institute for Blind Children in Paris. He (7) (can) play the cello, but he (8) (can not) read or write.



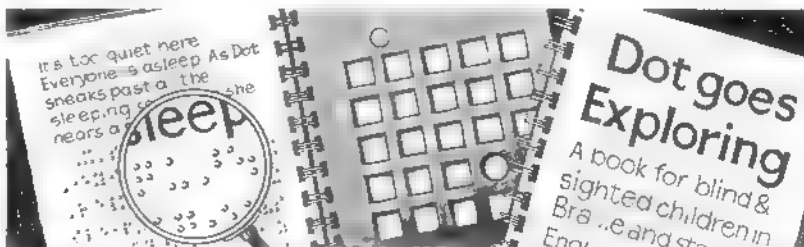
In 1819 a French soldier, Charles Barbier, (9) (invent) 'night writing'. He (10) (use) special dots on paper so that soldiers (11) (can) read at night. Louis Braille (12) (understand)



the importance of this invention for blind people and when he was fifteen, he (13) (begin) to develop it. In 1829 he (14) (start) to use it at the Institute.



By 1932 'Braille' was in use all over the world, but Louis (15) (die) in 1852 and he never (16) (know) of the importance of his invention.



### 3 Negative short forms

**T 8.2** Write the short forms of the negative verbs.

- 1 She did not see me.  
She didn't see me.
- 2 I did not go to school on Monday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Our teacher did not come to school today.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Anna was not in Paris last month.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 They were not at home.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Paul could not read until he was eight.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 4 Positives and negatives

**T 8.3** Make the positive verbs negative. Make the negative verbs positive.

- 1 She drove to work.  
She didn't drive to work.
- 2 I didn't know the answer.  
I knew the answer.
- 3 My aunt gave me a birthday present.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 It didn't rain a lot during our holiday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 I didn't drink the coffee, but I ate the sandwich.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 She didn't bring a bottle of wine.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 She wasn't tired, so she didn't go to bed.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 He forgot his passport and he lost his plane ticket.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 9 It didn't cost a lot of money.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 10 I didn't have a lot of time, so I didn't do the shopping.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 5 Past time expressions

1 Number the times in chronological order, 1–6. (1 is nearest in time.)

- ☐ this morning
- ☐ last winter
- ☐ in 1980
- ☐ the day before yesterday
- ☐ yesterday evening
- ☐ ten years ago

2 Write sentences about you. Use each expression in 1 once.

- 1 I got up at eight o'clock this morning.
- 2 I didn't have a shower yesterday evening.

- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_

### 6 ago

Rewrite the sentences using *ago*.

- 1 I saw him last June.  
I saw him three months ago.
- 2 I had breakfast at eight o'clock.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 They got married in 1980.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 We saw John the day before yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 We met in 1965.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 My daughter started school last September.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Princess Diana died in 1997.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Alice came back from America last month.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 9 Their son was born at two o'clock this morning.  
\_\_\_\_\_



## 7 I married an American soldier

- 1 Read about Gloria Spitz, who is English. Complete the text using the words in the box.

like in the films  
so different from  
time we danced  
our lives changed  
didn't talk  
I couldn't look at him  
was very worried  
gave us chocolates  
away in the war  
came back for me

### 2 T 8.4 Answer the questions.

- 1 Where did Gloria live when she was a girl?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Why did village life change in January, 1942?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 How were the G.I.s and the English boys different?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Where did Gloria meet Hank?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 When did she fall in love with him?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Why was her mother worried?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 What happened to Gloria at the end of the war?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## 'I Married a G.I.!'

'Well, I was sixteen. It was 1942 and my mother and I lived in a small village in the country. My father wasn't there. He was (1) \_\_\_\_\_. Suddenly, on 26th January, (2) \_\_\_\_\_. Hundreds of American soldiers, G.I.s, came to our village. Ooh! We girls in the village loved them! They were (3) \_\_\_\_\_ English boys. They talked to us. They (4) \_\_\_\_\_ about cars and football. They (5) \_\_\_\_\_ and cigarettes. Every day was like Christmas Day!

'And the way they danced! Oh, they danced (6) \_\_\_\_\_. I met Hank at the Saturday dance. I think I fell in love the first (7) \_\_\_\_\_. I was so shy that (8) \_\_\_\_\_, but he took me to the dance every Saturday after that. He told me he loved shy English girls. My mother (9) \_\_\_\_\_, because she didn't know any American people then.

'In 1943 Hank went to France, but we wrote to each other. We wrote for two years and at the end of the war he (10) \_\_\_\_\_. He took me to the States, to his home in Arizona. Well, now we have four children and twelve grandchildren!'



# Vocabulary

## 8 Words that are nouns and verbs

Many words in English are both nouns and verbs. Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the words in the box.

dance cook love walk drink watch paint post visit

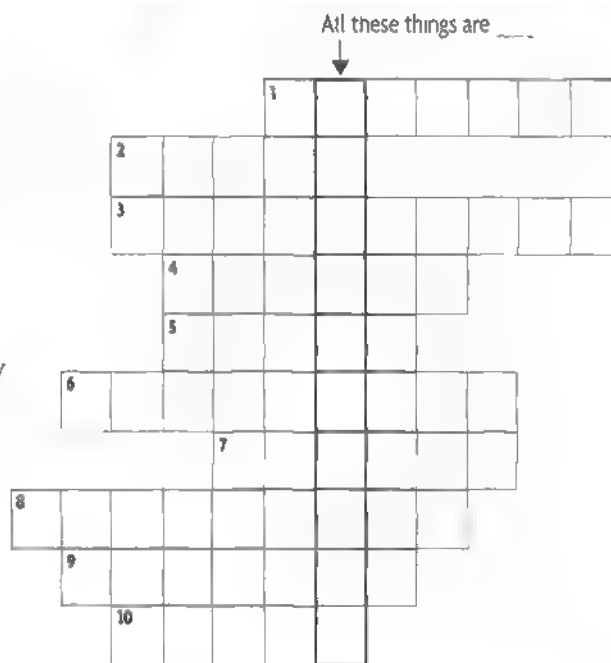
- 1 She went to the dance on Saturday night and she met Hank.  
The music was wonderful. I danced all night long.
- 2 Can I have a \_\_\_\_\_? I'm really thirsty.  
John never \_\_\_\_\_ coffee. He doesn't like it.
- 3 I \_\_\_\_\_ a meal for ten people yesterday evening.  
'What's your job?' 'I'm a \_\_\_\_\_. I work in a big hotel.'
- 4 I \_\_\_\_\_ all the walls in my room blue last weekend.  
What's that in your hair? Is it blue \_\_\_\_\_?
- 5 We \_\_\_\_\_ the football on television last night.  
'What's the time?' 'Sorry. I don't have a \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 6 'How did you get to work yesterday?' 'I \_\_\_\_\_.'  
We went for a \_\_\_\_\_ by the lake. It was lovely.
- 7 Please give my \_\_\_\_\_ to your wife and children.  
Anna \_\_\_\_\_ chocolate ice-cream.
- 8 We really enjoyed our \_\_\_\_\_ to Oxford last weekend.  
When I was in New York last year, I \_\_\_\_\_ lots of interesting places.
- 9 I can see the postman. Is there any \_\_\_\_\_ for me?  
Don't forget \_\_\_\_\_ my letter for me!



## 9 A crossword puzzle

Write the answers and find the word.

- 1 When I was a child, I always rode to school on this.
- 2 I don't like reading when I travel by car, but I always read when I travel by \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Did you watch the interesting programme on \_\_\_\_\_ last night?
- 4 I forgot my \_\_\_\_\_, so I couldn't take any photographs.
- 5 A pilot flies this.
- 6 Most offices, banks, hotels, and schools have them now, but they didn't twenty-five years ago.
- 7 100 years ago people didn't have one of these in their kitchen for milk and butter, so things were difficult in summer.
- 8 Alexander Graham Bell invented this.
- 9 Most people now have automatic \_\_\_\_\_ machines for cleaning their clothes.
- 10 Levi Strauss invented these for workmen.



All these things are \_\_\_\_\_



# Numbers

10 100–1,000

**T 8.5** Study the numbers.

130	one hundred and thirty	508	five hundred and eight
285	two hundred and eighty-five	678	six hundred and seventy-eight
300	three hundred	793	seven hundred and ninety-three
415	four hundred and fifteen	1,000	one thousand

## 11 Matching numbers and words

Match the numbers and the words.

945
three hundred and ten
five hundred and ninety
800

four hundred and seventy-one
999
115
six hundred and three

eight hundred
four hundred and twenty-five
144
508

eight hundred and sixty-two
238
734

nine hundred and forty-five
six hundred and sixteen
590

one hundred and fifteen
616
603
310

nine hundred and ninety-nine
one hundred and forty-four

five hundred and eight
425
two hundred and thirty-eight

seven hundred and thirty-four
862
471

## 12 Writing numbers and words

1 Write the numbers in words.

- 1 411 four hundred and eleven
- 2 145 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 610 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 890 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 387 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 150 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 532 \_\_\_\_\_

2 **T 8.6** Answer the questions. Write the numbers in full.

- 1 How many days are there in a year?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 How many minutes are there in two hours?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 How many pages are there in this book?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 How many students are there in your school?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 How many weeks are there in four years?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 How many pence are there in £4.73?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Writing

### 13 Linking words – *because, when, until*

Make sentences with a line in A, a word in B, and a line in C.

A	B	C
1 I left the party early	because  when  until	a she was thirty.
2 Peter couldn't speak		b they came for dinner.
3 Tim didn't see the Colosseum		c I was at school.
4 Eva didn't start learning English		d she couldn't afford them.
5 I didn't enjoy maths lessons		e after midnight.
6 Sally didn't buy the red shoes		f he was nearly four.
7 They didn't go to bed		g I didn't feel well.
8 We met Ken's wife last Saturday		h he was in Rome.

## 14 Old friends

1 Complete the text with words from the box.

and but so because  
when until



## MY OLDEST FRIEND

MY OLDEST FRIEND  
My oldest friend is called Sandy. We met thirty years ago  
(1) \_\_\_\_\_ we were both five years old. It was my first day at  
school (2) \_\_\_\_\_ I was very unhappy (3) \_\_\_\_\_ I wanted my  
mother. Sandy gave me a sweet (4) \_\_\_\_\_ we became friends  
immediately. We were together nearly every day (5) \_\_\_\_\_  
we left school twelve years later.

Then I went to university, (6) \_\_\_\_\_ Sandy didn't. She married (7) \_\_\_\_\_ she was just eighteen (8) \_\_\_\_\_ had three children. I studied for eight years (9) \_\_\_\_\_ I wanted to be an accountant. I had a lot of new friends, (10) \_\_\_\_\_ I didn't see Sandy very often. Sometimes we didn't meet for months, (11) \_\_\_\_\_ we often talked on the telephone. Now I'm married too. I live \_\_\_\_\_

Now I'm married, too. I live near Sandy (12) — we meet every week. She's a student now, (13) — I have a baby, (14) — we can give each other a lot of advice!

2 Write about 100 words about an old friend.

- What is his/her name?
- When did you meet?
- Where did you meet?
- What did you do together?
- How often do you meet now?
- What do you do when you meet?

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins or other markings visible.

# 9

Count and uncount nouns • *I like/I'd like ...*  
*some/any, much/many* • Food and drink  
 Writing – formal letters 2

**Food you like!**

## Count and uncount nouns

### 1 Can you count these?

**T 9.1** Are these usually count or uncount nouns? Put C or U.

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> U rice | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> strawberry |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> money             | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> biscuit    |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> bread             | 10 <input type="checkbox"/> fruit     |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> stamp             | 11 <input type="checkbox"/> sandwich  |
| 5 <input type="checkbox"/> wine              | 12 <input type="checkbox"/> cheese    |
| 6 <input type="checkbox"/> apple             | 13 <input type="checkbox"/> cup       |
| 7 <input type="checkbox"/> cigarette         | 14 <input type="checkbox"/> egg       |

### 2 a, an, or some?

Complete the sentences with *a*, *an*, or *some*.

- Would you like some rice?
- Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ wine?
- Can I have \_\_\_\_\_ stamps, please?
- I'd like \_\_\_\_\_ chicken sandwich and \_\_\_\_\_ cheese for lunch.
- Do you want \_\_\_\_\_ drink?
- Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ apple or \_\_\_\_\_ strawberries?
- Can I have \_\_\_\_\_ bread?
- Can you give me \_\_\_\_\_ money?
- I usually have \_\_\_\_\_ biscuit and \_\_\_\_\_ cup of coffee at 11 a.m.
- Could you buy \_\_\_\_\_ fruit when you go to the shops?
- He always has \_\_\_\_\_ egg for breakfast.

## Do you like ... ?

### 3 like + -ing

Answer the questions with a word from A, a line from B, and a line from C.

A	B	C
love	skiing	crosswords
like	looking at	old movies in bed
likes	taking	music
loves	doing	in the mountains
	watching	and windsurfing
	sunbathing	computer games
	listening to	photographs
	playing	paintings

- Why does Peter go to Switzerland every winter?  
Because he likes skiing in the mountains.
- Why is there a stereo in your living room, kitchen, and bedroom?  
Because I \_\_\_\_\_.
- Why does your father buy three newspapers every day?  
Because he \_\_\_\_\_.
- Why do you have a video recorder in your bedroom?  
Because I \_\_\_\_\_.
- Why does Silvia have two cameras?  
Because she \_\_\_\_\_.
- Why do you visit so many art galleries?  
Because I \_\_\_\_\_.
- Why do Inês and Pablo go to the beach at weekends?  
Because they \_\_\_\_\_.
- Why is there a computer in your son's bedroom?  
Because he \_\_\_\_\_.



#### 4 Likes and dislikes

- 1 Read the information about Martha, then complete the questions and answers.

	Martha likes	Martha dislikes
<b>Sports</b>	tennis volleyball	football athletics
<b>Food</b>	Italian Mexican	Chinese
<b>At weekends</b>	going to parties meeting friends	doing her homework shopping
<b>Films</b>	Disney science fiction	romantic

- 1 What sports does she like ?  
Tennis and volleyball.
- 2 What sort of food does she like?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ doing?  
Going to parties and meeting friends.
- 4 What sort of \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Disney films and science fiction.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese food?  
No, she \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ playing football?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ going to parties?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ shopping?  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 2 **T 9.2** Complete the questions, then answer them about you.

- 1 Do you like swimming (swim)?  
No, I don't.
- 2 Do you like \_\_\_\_\_ (cook)?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Do you like \_\_\_\_\_ (shop)?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Do you like \_\_\_\_\_ (play) computer games?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Do you like \_\_\_\_\_ (do) homework?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Do you like \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) English?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Would you like ... ?

### 5 I'd like ...

Match a line in A with a line in B.

A	B
1 I'm thirsty.	a I'd like to go to bed.
2 I'm hungry.	b I'd like to go swimming.
3 I'm tired.	c I'd like to be on a beach in Florida.
4 I'm hot.	d I'd like to go out with my friends.
5 It's Sunday and I'm bored.	e I'd like to be a millionaire.
6 I don't have any money.	f I'd like a cold drink.
7 It's winter and I'm cold.	g I'd like a sandwich.

### 6 like or would like?

**T 9.3** Make sentences with *like* or *would like*.

- Jane has all the Rolling Stones' records.  
She likes the Rolling Stones.
- It's Ann's birthday next week.  
She'd like some new clothes for her birthday.
- Peter has more than twenty cookbooks.  
\_\_\_\_\_ cooking.
- My car is twenty years old!  
\_\_\_\_\_ a new one.
- Sarah thinks her house is very small.  
\_\_\_\_\_



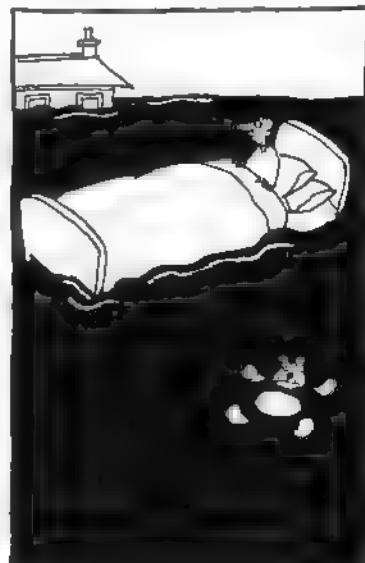
- My children have four cats, three dogs, and a bird.  
\_\_\_\_\_ animals.
- There's a good film on TV tonight.  
\_\_\_\_\_ watch it.
- Peter buys a lot of CDs.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I don't want to go out tonight.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Tom and Mary always have a winter holiday.

## some and any

### 7 some or any?

1 Complete the sentences with *some* or *any*.

- I don't have any money in my pocket, but I have some money in the bank.
- Are there \_\_\_\_\_ letters for me this morning?
- I never have \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast. I'm not hungry in the morning.
- You have \_\_\_\_\_ lovely pictures in your house.
- Are you Canadian? I have \_\_\_\_\_ good friends in Canada.
- Don't buy \_\_\_\_\_ bread at the shops. There's a lot in the kitchen.
- Do you have \_\_\_\_\_ brothers or sisters?
- There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ shops in my village, just a post office and a pub.
- I want \_\_\_\_\_ cheese. Is there \_\_\_\_\_ in the fridge?
- \_\_\_\_\_ people like flying, but other people don't.
- There was \_\_\_\_\_ rain during the night.





- 2 Complete the sentences with *some* or *any* and a word from the box.

petrol	food	music
stamps	books	people
chairs	photos	

- 1 Would you like to listen to some music? I have a new CD.
- 2 People couldn't sit down at the party because there weren't \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 I couldn't take \_\_\_\_\_ on holiday because the weather was so bad.
- 4 We couldn't buy \_\_\_\_\_ in the supermarket because our money was in the car.
- 5 I need to put \_\_\_\_\_ in the car. It's nearly empty.
- 6 Do you have \_\_\_\_\_? I want to post these letters.
- 7 There were \_\_\_\_\_ very interesting \_\_\_\_\_ at the party last night.
- 8 I want \_\_\_\_\_ from the library.

## How much ... ? and How many ... ?

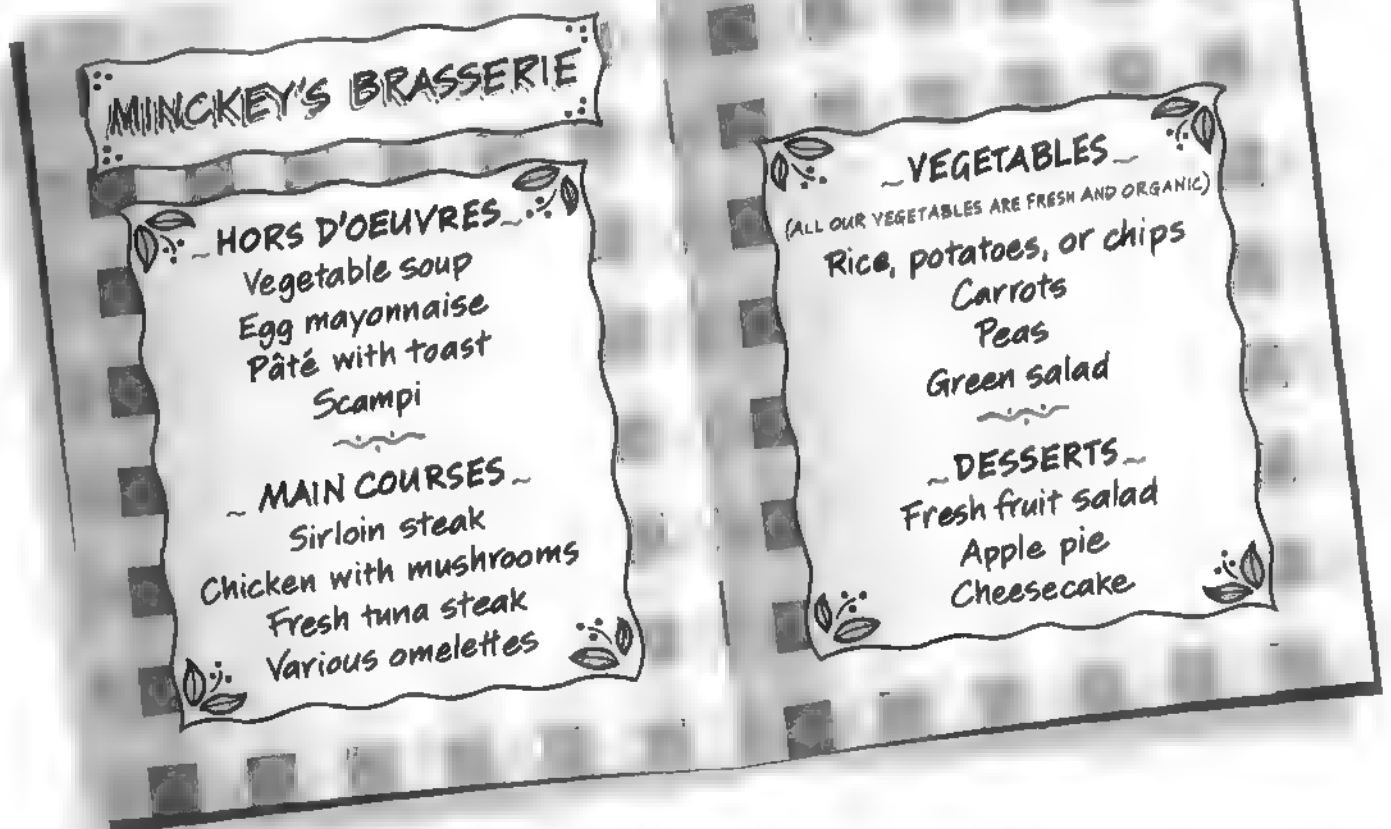
### 8 How much ... ? or How many ... ?

**T 9.4** Complete the questions with *How much ... ?* or *How many ... ?*, then answer them.

- 1 How much homework do you get?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ English books do you have?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ does a cup of coffee cost?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ languages do you speak?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ people are there in your class?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ weeks' holiday do you have in summer?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ coffee do you drink a day?  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 9 Ordering a meal in a restaurant

- 1 Read the menu.





2 Put the words in the correct order for the restaurant.

1 coffee/you/like/some/would/?  
\_\_\_\_\_

2 order/to/wine/you/like/some/  
would/?  
\_\_\_\_\_

3 water/fizzy/still/mineral/or/?  
\_\_\_\_\_

4 table/two/a/we'd/for/like  
\_\_\_\_\_

5 bill/have/can/the/we/?  
\_\_\_\_\_

6 menu/have/we/the/could/?  
\_\_\_\_\_

7 included/service/is/?  
\_\_\_\_\_

8 first/pâté/I'd/like/the  
\_\_\_\_\_

9 course/the/the/I'd/chicken/for/  
main/like  
\_\_\_\_\_

10 vegetables/you/what/would/like/?  
\_\_\_\_\_

3 **T 9.5** Use the sentences in 2 to complete the conversation.

**Waiter** Good evening, sir. Good evening, madam.

**George** Good evening. (1) \_\_\_\_\_, please.

**Waiter** Certainly. Is this table all right?

**George** That's fine. (2) \_\_\_\_\_, please?

**Waiter** Certainly.

**Waiter** Are you ready to order?

**George** Yes. (3) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Linda** And for me the egg mayonnaise.

**Waiter** Yes, madam.

**George** And then (4) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Linda** And I'd like the tuna.

**Waiter** Certainly, madam. (5) \_\_\_\_\_?

**Linda** Potatoes and peas, please.

**Waiter** (6) \_\_\_\_\_?

**Linda** Yes, we'd like a bottle of French red.

**George** And some mineral water, please.

**Waiter** (7) \_\_\_\_\_?

**George** Still, please.

**George** That was delicious!

**Waiter** Thank you very much. (8) \_\_\_\_\_?

**Linda** Yes. Black, please.

**George** And (9) \_\_\_\_\_?

**Waiter** Of course.

**George** (10) \_\_\_\_\_?

**Waiter** No, it isn't, sir.

**George** Can I pay by credit card?

**Waiter** Yes, that's fine.

# Writing

## 10 Formal letters 2

- 1 **T 9.6** Look at the organization of a formal letter.

Write *Dear Sir or Madam* if you do not know the name of the person you are writing to.

Remember! There are no short forms in a formal letter

This is the usual ending if we want a reply to a letter.

If you do not know the name of the person you are writing to, write *Yours faithfully*, not *Yours sincerely*.

The Receptionist  
Clifton Hotel  
Loughborough Road  
Leicester  
LE7 9PO

17 Blundell Road  
Cromer  
Norfolk  
MP2 6QR

17 March

Dear Sir or Madam

I would like to book a single room at your hotel for the nights of 12, 13, and 14 April. Could I possibly have a quiet room with a bath?

I understand you have a restaurant. Could you tell me what time the restaurant closes?

Please let me know if you need a deposit or a credit card number.

Thank you very much.

I look forward to hearing from you.

Yours faithfully

*Peter West*  
Peter West

- 2 Write a letter to the Alexandra Hotel. Book a single room for four nights next month. Ask for a room with a view of the sea, and ask for a brochure of the hotel. The address is:

The Alexandra Hotel  
5 Cliff Road  
Lyme Regis  
Dorset  
RG6 8TY

# 10

Comparatives and superlatives • *have got*  
Compound nouns  
Writing – describing a city

## Bigger and better!

### Comparatives

#### 1 Forming comparative adjectives

1 **T 10.1** Write the adjectives.

Adjective	Comparative
1 <i>cheap</i>	cheaper
2 <i>dirty</i>	dirtier
3	faster
4	safer
5	friendlier
6	bigger
7	noisier
8	hotter
9	more exciting
10	more modern

2 **T 10.2** Write the opposites of the comparative adjectives.

Comparative	Opposite
1 faster	<i>slower</i>
2 safer	<i>more dangerous</i>
3 bigger	
4 cheaper	
5 cleaner	
6 more boring	
7 more difficult	
8 colder	
9 further	
10 better	

#### 2 *more ... /-er than*

**T 10.3** Complete the sentences using the comparative form of the adjective.

- The town isn't very clean. The country *is cleaner than the town.*
- My car isn't very new. Your car \_\_\_\_\_ my car.
- Ann's house isn't very modern. Your house \_\_\_\_\_ Ann's.
- Bob's garden isn't very big. Your garden \_\_\_\_\_ much \_\_\_\_\_ Bob's.
- Yesterday wasn't very hot. Today \_\_\_\_\_ much \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.
- Sue's homework wasn't very good. Your homework \_\_\_\_\_ Sue's.
- Your car isn't very dirty. My car \_\_\_\_\_ yours.
- This exercise isn't very difficult. The next exercise \_\_\_\_\_ much \_\_\_\_\_ this one!

### *have got*

#### 3 *do you have/have you got?*

**T 10.4** Rewrite the sentences using the correct form of *have got*.

- She has a dog. She doesn't have a cat. *She's got a dog. She hasn't got a cat.*
- 'Do you have a dog?' 'Yes, I do.' *'Have you got a dog?' 'Yes, I have.'*
- 'Does he have a computer?' 'No, he doesn't.'
- He has a motorbike. He doesn't have a car.
- They have a flat. They don't have a house.
- 'Do you have any brothers?' 'Yes, I do.'
- 'Does she have a new job?' 'Yes, she does.'
- 'Does he have a new camera?' 'No, he doesn't.'
- We don't have much money. They have a lot.

#### 4 do/does, have/has

Complete the conversations with *do/does* or *have/has*.

- 1 A \_\_\_\_ you got a computer?  
B Yes, but it's an old one.
- 2 A \_\_\_\_ he have any children?  
B Yes, one daughter.
- 3 A How many brothers and sisters \_\_\_\_ you got?  
B Two brothers.
- 4 A \_\_\_\_ they have an old house?  
B Yes, much older than ours.
- 5 A \_\_\_\_ she got a big flat?  
B Yes, much bigger than ours.
- 6 A \_\_\_\_ you live near here?  
B Yes, I \_\_\_\_.
- 7 A \_\_\_\_ your mother work in the bank?  
B Yes, she \_\_\_\_.

#### 5 Short forms

**T 10.5** Rewrite the sentences using short forms.

- 1 I am happy. I have got a new car.  
*I'm happy. I've got a new car.*
- 2 They have got a big classroom.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 He has got a bike, but he has not got a car.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 We do not have much money. We are poor.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 She has got a big house. She is rich.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 He does not have an English dictionary.  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### 6 Comparing Ismail and Mayumi

1 Look at the information about Ismail and Mayumi and complete the sentences below.



	Ismail	Mayumi	Me
age	24	30	
height	1.80	1.70	
brothers and sisters?	2 brothers	X	
a house/flat?	a flat	a flat	
a car?	X	✓	
a camera?	✓	✓	
a computer?	✓	X	

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ younger \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ taller \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 'How \_\_\_\_\_ brothers \_\_\_\_\_ Ismail got?' 'Two.'
- 4 Ismail \_\_\_\_\_ got \_\_\_\_\_ sisters.
- 5 Mayumi \_\_\_\_\_ got \_\_\_\_\_ brothers or sisters.
- 6 Mayumi and Ismail \_\_\_\_\_ both \_\_\_\_\_ a flat.
- 7 Mayumi \_\_\_\_\_ got a car, but Ismail \_\_\_\_\_ one.
- 8 They \_\_\_\_\_ both \_\_\_\_\_ a camera.
- 9 '\_\_\_\_\_ a computer?' 'No, she hasn't.'

2 Complete the chart and write sentences about yourself.

*I'm older than Ismail but younger than Mayumi.  
I've got one sister.*

	Ismail	Mayumi	Me
age	24	30	
height	1.80	1.70	
brothers and sisters?	2 brothers	X	
a house/flat?	a flat	a flat	
a car?	X	✓	
a camera?	✓	✓	
a computer?	✓	X	

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

# Comparatives and superlatives

## 7 Comparative and superlative adjectives

Write the comparative and superlative forms of the adjectives.

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
1 cheap	<u>cheaper</u>	<u>the cheapest</u>
2 expensive	<u>more expensive</u>	<u>the most expensive</u>
3 young	_____	_____
4 happy	_____	_____
5 beautiful	_____	_____
6 big	_____	_____
7 busy	_____	_____
8 intelligent	_____	_____
9 bad	_____	_____
10 far	_____	_____
11 new	_____	_____
12 dangerous	_____	_____

## 8 Word order

Put the words in the correct order to make sentences or questions.

1 family / the / am / my / in / I / oldest

I am the oldest in my family.

2 sister / me / my / than / younger / is

3 class / who / oldest / the / the / in / is / ?

4 passenger / plane / is / Concorde / world / fastest / the / in / the

5 book / interesting / than / my / your / more / is / book

6 bought / expensive / shop / the / in / watch / most / Peter / the

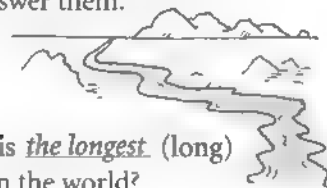
7 cheapest / buy / you / shop / in / the / the / did / watch / ?

8 difficult / German / English / is / than / more / much

9 weather / better / today / than / much / is / yesterday / the

## 9 Questions and answers

Complete the questions with the superlative form of the adjective. Try to answer them.



1 What is the longest (long) river in the world?

The Nile.



2 What is \_\_\_\_\_ (high) mountain in the world?



3 What is \_\_\_\_\_ (big) city in your country?



4 What is \_\_\_\_\_ (popular) sport in your country?



5 Where is \_\_\_\_\_ (old) university in Europe?



6 Who is \_\_\_\_\_ (young) person in your family?



7 Who is \_\_\_\_\_ (intelligent) student in your class?

# Vocabulary

## 10 Compound nouns

- 1 Look at these examples of compound nouns.

ticket + office = ticket office

motor + way = motorway

ice + cream = ice-cream

- 2 Match a noun in A with a noun in B to make a new noun.

A	B
1 town	a park
2 railway	b agent
3 river	c centre
4 bus	d office
5 night	e station
6 car	f port
7 travel	g stop
8 post	h club
9 phone	i bank
10 air	j box

- 3 Match the compound nouns with the picture.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 town centre
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_



- 4 Complete the sentences with the correct compound noun.

- 1 We don't have a telephone at home, so I always go out to a \_\_\_\_\_ to call my friends.
- 2 I'm late for my train! Could you drive me to the \_\_\_\_\_?
- 3 There's a new \_\_\_\_\_ in town. It has great music. Do you want to come?
- 4 Heathrow is one of the biggest \_\_\_\_\_ in the world.
- 5 We waited in the rain at the \_\_\_\_\_ for one hour before the bus came.
- 6 *Sun and Sea* is the best \_\_\_\_\_ in the town. They have good, cheap holidays.



# Writing

## 11 Linking words – *which* and *where*



We can use *which* and *where* to join sentences.

- We use *which* for things:

This is the book. **It** has the information.

This is the book **which** has the information.

- We use *where* for places:

There's the house. John and Mary live **in it**.

There's the house **where** John and Mary live.

Join the sentences with *which* or *where*.

1 Jack wrote the letter. It arrived this morning.

2 There's the park. We play football in it.

3 This is the hotel. I always stay here.

4 Barbara's got a car. It's faster than yours.

## 12 My capital city

- 1 Read about London and complete the text using the words in the box.

- a where the Queen lives
- b which is the biggest
- c which are much bigger
- d where the Romans landed
- e where you can buy anything
- f where you can see

- 2 Write four paragraphs about your capital city. Begin each paragraph with the same words as in the text about London. Write 100–150 words.

**Paragraph 1** How big is it? Where is it?

**Paragraph 2** What is it famous for?

**Paragraph 3** Does it have any problems?

**Paragraph 4** What do you like best about it?



# LONDON



the River Thames

London has a population of about 7,000,000. It lies on the River Thames, (1) \_\_\_\_\_ nearly 2,000 years ago. From about 1800 until World War Two, London was the biggest city in the world, but now there are many cities (2) \_\_\_\_\_

London is famous for many things. Tourists come from all over the world to visit its historic buildings, such as Buckingham Palace, (3) \_\_\_\_\_, and the Houses of Parliament, (4) \_\_\_\_\_ and hear the famous clock, Big Ben. They also come to visit its theatres, its museums, and its many shops, such as Harrods, (5) \_\_\_\_\_. And of course they want to ride on the big wheel next to the river!

Like many big cities, London has problems with traffic and pollution. Over 1,000,000 people a day use the London Underground, but there are still too many cars on the streets. The air isn't clean, but it is cleaner than it was 100 years ago.

For me, the best thing about London is the parks. There are five in the city centre. But my children's favourite place is Hamleys, (6) \_\_\_\_\_ toy shop in the world!



St James's Park

# 11

Present Continuous • Spelling of verb + *-ing*  
Whose is it? • Parts of the body  
Writing – describing people

Looking good!

## Present Continuous

### 1 I'm working hard because ...

Match a line in A with a line in B.

A	B
1 I'm working hard	a because he doesn't earn much.
2 Len's buying his wife a present	b because they're dry and the sun's hot.
3 Jane's washing her hair	c because it's her birthday soon.
4 Peter's looking for a better job	d because I've got exams next week.
5 We're buying some new clothes	e because he's hungry.
6 She's watering the flowers	f because she's going to a party tonight.
7 The baby's crying	g because we're going to a wedding soon.

### 2 Spelling of verb + *-ing*

Write the *-ing* form of the verbs.

- 1 walk walking
- 2 have \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 read \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 stop \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 use \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 listen \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 run \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 say \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 swim \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 come \_\_\_\_\_
- 11 do \_\_\_\_\_
- 12 put \_\_\_\_\_
- 13 ride \_\_\_\_\_
- 14 drive \_\_\_\_\_
- 15 think \_\_\_\_\_

### 3 What are you doing?

**T 11.1** Write sentences that are true for you.

- 1 wearing a suit  
I'm (not) wearing a suit.
- 2 wearing trainers  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 listening to the teacher  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 sitting in my bedroom  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 working with a friend  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 doing an English exercise  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 drinking coffee  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 my parents working  
\_\_\_\_\_



#### 4 Describing people

Look at the people in the pictures. Describe them.  
What are they wearing? What are they doing? Write  
some sentences about them.

1

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

2

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

3

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



#### 5 Making questions

Put the words in the correct order to make questions  
in the Present Continuous.

1 you / what / are / doing / ? What are you doing?

2 cooking / are / you / what / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_

3 tonight / out / you / going / are / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_

4 playing / we / time / tennis / what / are / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_

5 crying / daughter / why / is / your / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_

6 dinner / are / Ken / and / Ellen / for / coming / when / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Present Continuous and Present Simple

### 6 What do they do? What are they doing?

**T 11.2** Look at the pictures and answer the questions.

- 1 What does Tom do? He's a pilot.
- 2 Is he flying a plane now? No, he isn't.
- 3 What's he doing?  
\_\_\_\_\_

4 What does Fiona do?  
\_\_\_\_\_

5 Is she designing buildings now?  
\_\_\_\_\_

6 What's she doing?  
\_\_\_\_\_

7 What does Brian do?  
\_\_\_\_\_

8 Is he delivering letters now?  
\_\_\_\_\_

9 What does Nina do?  
\_\_\_\_\_

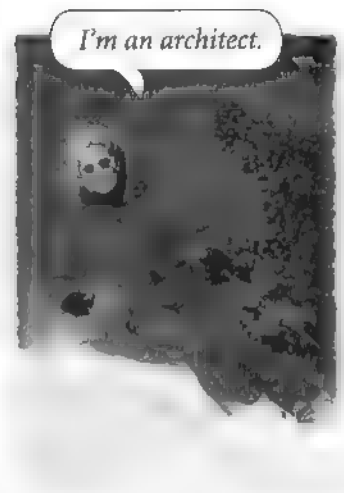
10 Is she working in a shop now?  
\_\_\_\_\_

11 What's she doing?  
\_\_\_\_\_



I'm a pilot.

Tom



I'm an architect.

Fiona



I'm a postman.

Brian



I'm a shop assistant.

Nina

### 7 Present Continuous or Present Simple?

1 Choose the correct form of the verb.

- 1 I have / I'm having a shower every morning.
- 2 Look! It's raining. / It rains. We can't go to the beach.
- 3 What are you doing / do you do tonight? Are you going / Do you go out?
- 4 What are we having / do we have for dinner tonight?
- 5 Where are you usually going / do you usually go on holiday?
- 6 What are you doing / do you do under the table?
- 7 I'm trying / I try to find my pen.

2 Complete the sentences with the verb in the Present Continuous or Present Simple.

1 **rain**

Oh no! It 's raining. We can't play tennis.  
It always rains a lot in April.

2 **read**

I \_\_\_\_\_ a very good book at the moment.  
I \_\_\_\_\_ in bed every night.

3 **drink**

We \_\_\_\_\_ champagne because it's our wedding anniversary today.  
We always \_\_\_\_\_ champagne on special occasions.

4 **work**

She's a doctor. She \_\_\_\_\_ in St Mary's Hospital.  
She \_\_\_\_\_ hard because she has an exam tomorrow.

5 **not eat**

I \_\_\_\_\_ that! It looks disgusting!  
Vegetarians \_\_\_\_\_ meat.

6 **speak**

Look! Peter \_\_\_\_\_ French to that man over there.  
How many languages \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_?

7 **do**

Why \_\_\_\_\_ we always \_\_\_\_\_ boring exercises?  
Why \_\_\_\_\_ we \_\_\_\_\_ this exercise now?

8 **Auxiliary verbs**

Complete the sentences with *am/is/are* or *do/does/don't/doesn't*.

- 1 John's a vegetarian. He \_\_\_\_\_ eat meat.
- 2 A Where \_\_\_\_\_ you going?  
B I \_\_\_\_\_ going to the bank.
- 3 How many children \_\_\_\_\_ your sister have?
- 4 A I \_\_\_\_\_ looking for a pair of black shoes.  
B Certainly. What size \_\_\_\_\_ you take?
- 5 A Why \_\_\_\_\_ Hans studying Chinese?  
B Because he \_\_\_\_\_ going to China on holiday.
- 6 A Bonjour! Ça va?  
B Sorry. I \_\_\_\_\_ understand. I \_\_\_\_\_ speak French.
- 7 A What \_\_\_\_\_ you want to do tonight?  
B Why \_\_\_\_\_ we go and see James?  
A We can't because he \_\_\_\_\_ working late tonight.

## Whose is this? It's his

### 9 Whose is the book?

Look at the people in the pictures. Write questions and answers about the objects.



1 book?  
Whose is the book? It's hers.

2 bike?

3 hat?

4 car?

5 sunglasses?

6 trainers?

7 suncream?

8 sports bag?

9 dog?

10 children?

## 10 It's ours

**T 11.3** Rewrite the sentences with the possessive pronoun.

- 1 It's our school. It's ours.
- 2 It's my book. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 It's your car. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 They're their tickets. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 They're her jeans. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 This is my wallet. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 This is your present. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 These are your cigarettes. \_\_\_\_\_

## 11 Check it

Correct the sentences.

- 1 Where your sister work?  
Where does your sister work?
- 2 I'm go to the cinema tonight.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Who's is this jacket on your chair?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 We no wear a uniform at my school.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 That's my husband over there. He stands near the window.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 What you doing after school today?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Sorry. You can't speak to Jenny. She's have a bath.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Whose that girl over there? She looks nice.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 9 Peter's a businessman. He's work all over the world.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 10 At the moment Peter's work in Russia.  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Vocabulary

### 12 Parts of the body

1 **T 11.4** Label the picture using the words in the box.

eyes leg arm head feet hand face hair



- |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 head  | 2 _____ | 3 _____ |
| 4 _____ | 5 _____ | 6 _____ |
| 7 _____ | 8 _____ |         |

2 Now describe each person.

The girl isn't very tall. She's got blond hair. She's wearing ...

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

The boy

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

## Writing

### 13 Linking words – *although, but*

Complete the sentences with words from the box.

although	because	but
too	both	for example

- 1 I like coffee, and I like tea,  
\_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Kate and Meg are very similar.  
They \_\_\_\_\_ like dancing  
and they love cats.
- 3 We stopped playing tennis  
\_\_\_\_\_ it started to rain.
- 4 It was cold, \_\_\_\_\_ we went  
swimming.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ it was cold, we went  
swimming.
- 6 There's so much to do at the  
weekend. \_\_\_\_\_, you can  
go skiing or skating.



### MY BROTHERS

I have twin brothers, Tim and Tom. They are very similar and a lot of people don't know which twin is which. They (1) \_\_\_\_\_ have blond hair and blue eyes, and they always wear jeans and T-shirts.

They like wearing the same things, and they like doing the same things. (2) \_\_\_\_\_, (3) \_\_\_\_\_, they both like pop music and they're crazy about football and computers. They go to a football match every Saturday. They'd like to play computer games every night, (4) \_\_\_\_\_ our mother says they can't (5) \_\_\_\_\_ they have a lot of homework.

(6) \_\_\_\_\_ they're twins, they aren't the same in every way. (7) \_\_\_\_\_, Tim works hard at school, (8) \_\_\_\_\_ Tom doesn't. He's a bit lazy.

Our mother is often away from home (9) \_\_\_\_\_ she travels a lot in her job, so we all help in the house. Most of the time it's fine, (10) \_\_\_\_\_ sometimes we fight a bit! (11) \_\_\_\_\_ they are noisy and annoying. I think it's fun to have twin brothers.

### 14 Describing people

- 1 Complete the text with the correct linking word from exercise 13.

- 2 Write about 100 words about someone in your family.

**Paragraph 1** Description

**Paragraph 2** Likes/dislikes

**Paragraph 3** Personality

# 12

going to future • Infinitive of purpose  
Word stress • Prepositions  
Writing – a holiday postcard

**Life's an adventure!**

## going to

### 1 What are they going to be?

Write sentences about the people using the words in the box.

architect	journalist
pilot	interpreter
accountant	teacher
doctor	athlete

Frank and I are learning to fly.  
We're going to be pilots.



1 Bob loves children.

2 Maria's good at languages.

3 Mary likes writing.

4 Sue and Peter are studying medicine.

5 Anna likes modern buildings.

6 Bill's good at numbers.

7 Lisa can run very fast.

### 2 Making questions

**T 12.1** Write the questions for these sentences.

1 I'm very hungry. (What/you/eat?)

What are you going to eat?

2 We're going to the cinema. (What/you/see?)

3 Steve's coming for dinner tonight. (What/you/cook?)

4 Cathy's going to university in September. (What/she/study?)

5 Jack and Jill got engaged last week. (When/they/get married?)

6 Sue's not going by train. (she/fly?)

7 It's my birthday next week. (you/have a party?)

8 It's very cloudy. (it/rain?)



### 3 Going on holiday

1 Read the information about these people's holidays. Make notes about your next holiday.

	Mark and Lucy	John	Me
Where?	Florida, the USA	Prague	
How/travel?	plane	boat and train	
Where/stay?	a motel	the Hotel Vaclav	
How long/stay?	10 days	6 days	
What/do?	visit Disney World	visit the old town centre	

2 Write sentences about Mark and Lucy's plans.

1 Mark and Lucy are going to Florida in the USA next summer.

2 They \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_

3 Complete the conversation between Lucy and John.

Lucy (1) \_\_\_\_\_ on holiday next summer?

John To Prague.

Lucy (2) \_\_\_\_\_ fly there?

John No, I'm not. I'm going by boat and train.

Lucy (3) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

John In a hotel. The Hotel Vaclav.

Lucy (4) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

John For six days, from Friday to Wednesday.

Lucy And (5) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

John Well, the buildings are really beautiful, so

(6) \_\_\_\_\_

4 Write five sentences about your next holiday.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

#### 4 Making negatives

**T 12.2** Read the sentences about the past. Make negative sentences about the future.

- Sue and Bill got a new car last year.  
*They aren't going to get one this year.*
- Jane had a birthday party last year.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- We went to Spain last year.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I wore my blue coat yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Peter and Rob did the washing-up yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- My aunt gave me a hat for Christmas last year.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Paul didn't pass the exam last year.  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### 5 What is going to happen?

**T 12.3** Complete the sentences with *going to* and a verb or expression from the box.

leave	snow
be sick	be late
drive	jump
have a job interview	



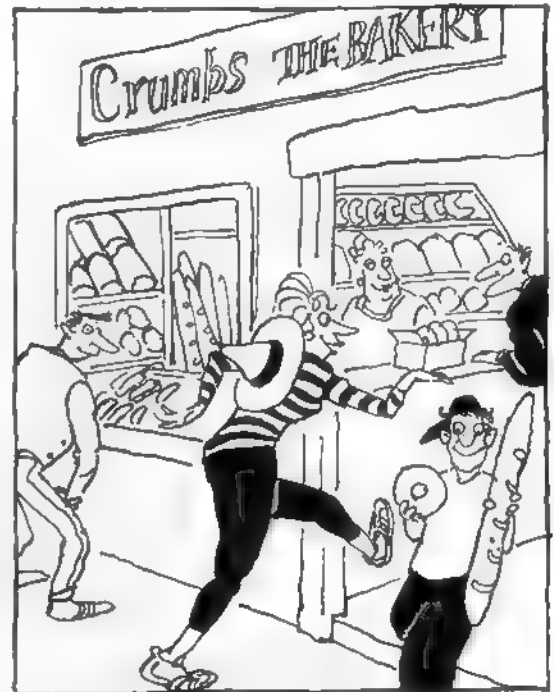
- Look at that man on the bridge! I think he's going to jump.
- I don't feel well. I think I \_\_\_\_\_.
- It's so cold and look at those clouds! I think it \_\_\_\_\_.
- This film's so boring. We \_\_\_\_\_.
- Sally's wearing her best clothes. She \_\_\_\_\_.
- Hurry up! It's nearly ten o'clock! You \_\_\_\_\_.
- 'Do you want to walk to the shops?' 'No, I \_\_\_\_\_.'

### Infinitive of purpose

#### 6 Why are you going to the baker's?

**T 12.4** Answer the questions with an infinitive of purpose and words from the box.

dictionary	aspirin	holiday
brochure	CD	stamps
magazine	bread	



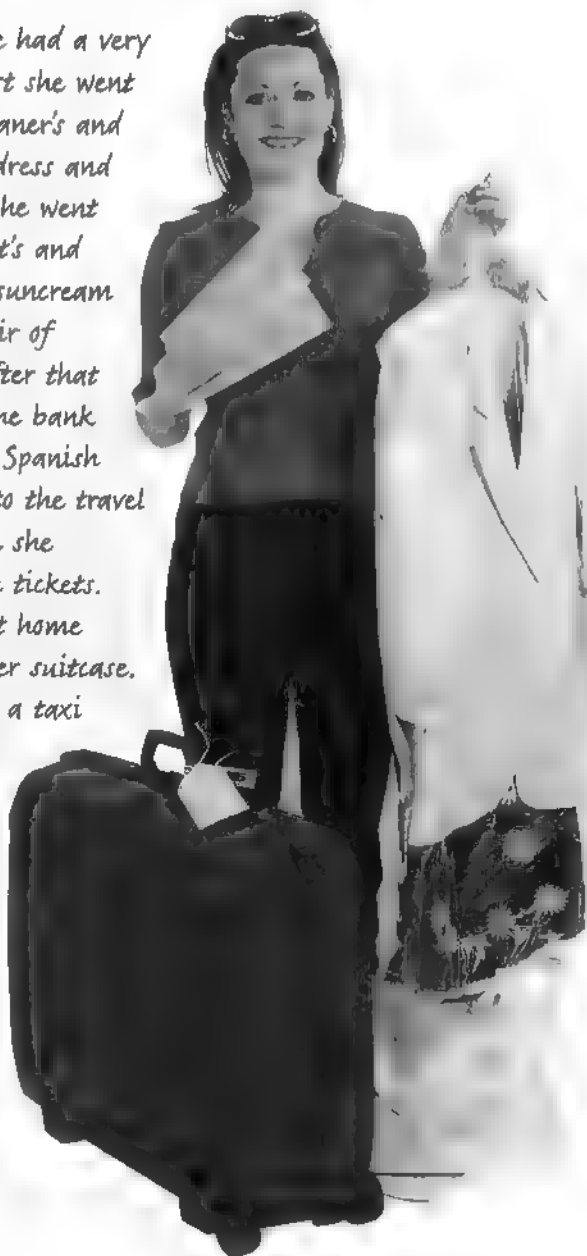
- Why are you going to the baker's?  
*To buy/get some bread.*
- Why are you going to the chemist's?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Why are you going to the bookshop?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Why are you going to the travel agent's?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Why are you going to the post office?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Why are you going to the music shop?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Why are you going to the newsagent's?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## 7 Jane's busy day

Read about Jane's busy day.

### JANE'S BUSY DAY

Yesterday Jane had a very busy day. First she went to the dry cleaner's and collected her dress and jacket. Then she went to the chemist's and bought some sunscreen and a new pair of sunglasses. After that she went to the bank and got some Spanish pesetas, and to the travel agent's, where she collected some tickets. Then she went home and packed her suitcase. An hour later a taxi arrived and took her to the airport, where she caught a plane to Majorca.



Write sentences about Jane's day using the infinitive of purpose.

She went to the dry cleaner's to collect her dress.

---



---



---



---



---

## Auxiliary verbs

### 8 am/is/are, do/does/did

Complete the sentences with *am/is/are* or *do/does/did*.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ he play tennis last Sunday?
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ he playing tennis now?
- 3 How often \_\_\_\_\_ you wash your hair?
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ you wash it yesterday?
- 5 I \_\_\_\_\_ going to wash it tonight.
- 6 We \_\_\_\_\_ having dinner at the moment.
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ you have a dinner at this time every evening?
- 8 What \_\_\_\_\_ your parents going to do when they retire?
- 9 When \_\_\_\_\_ your parents first meet?
- 10 What time \_\_\_\_\_ Maria usually arrive at school?

### 9 Short answers

**T 12.5** Write true answers.

- 1 Are you a student? Yes, I am.
- 2 Are you going to America next year?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Have you got a sister?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Did you watch TV last night?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Do you live in a city?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Does your teacher talk a lot?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Is your teacher talking at the moment?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Did your teacher give you some homework last lesson?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 9 Is your teacher going to give you some homework today?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 10 Has your teacher got long hair?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 11 Can you speak French?  
\_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary and pronunciation

## 10 Word stress

**T 12.6** Look at these words from Units 1–12. How many syllables do they have? Where is the stress? Put them into the correct columns.

mountain	guitar	tomorrow	yesterday
important	suitcase	police	hospital
piano	hotel	dangerous	dessert
delicious	video	afraid	beautiful
homework	umbrella	boyfriend	airport

A ••	B ••	C •••	D •••
<u>mountain</u>	<u>guitar</u>	<u>tomorrow</u>	<u>yesterday</u>
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____

## 11 Phonetic spelling

The words in phonetic spelling have two syllables. Write the words and mark the correct stress.

- 1 /trævl/      travel
- 2 /weðə/      \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 /fəget/      \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 /frantənd/      \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 /speʃəl/      \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 /lɪsən/      \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 /i:vniŋ/      \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 /rɪlæks/      \_\_\_\_\_

# Prepositions

## 12 from, like, than

Complete the sentences with a preposition from the box.

from	like	than
in	at	for
of	on	

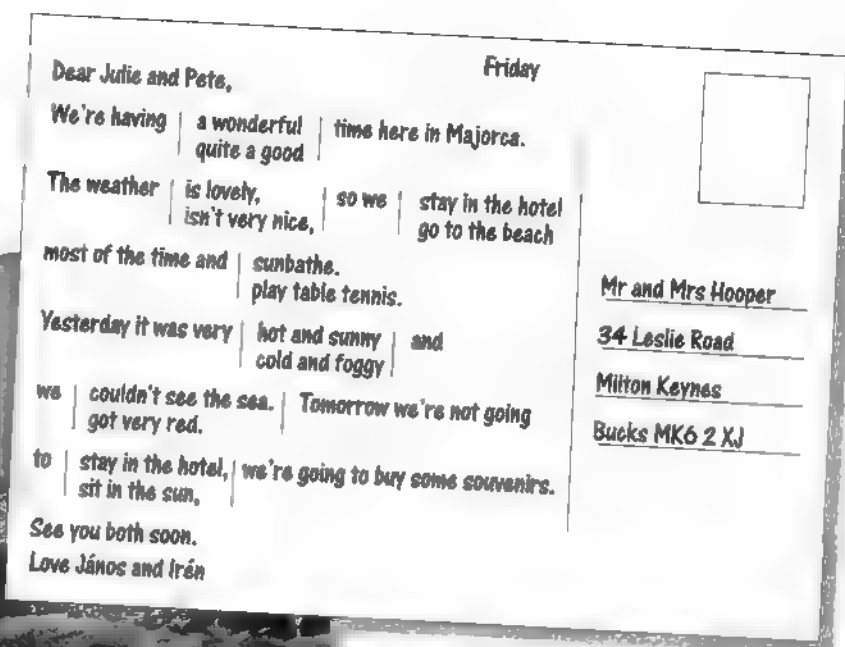
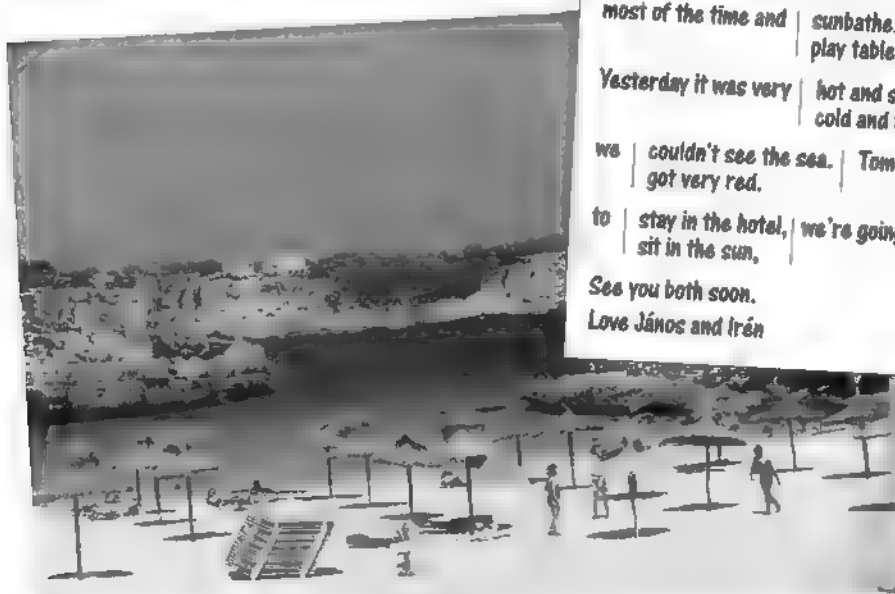


- 1 Look \_\_\_\_\_ that picture. Isn't it beautiful?
- 2 What have we got \_\_\_\_\_ dinner? I'm really hungry.
- 3 Our hotel is fifty metres \_\_\_\_\_ the sea.
- 4 What is the longest river \_\_\_\_\_ the world?
- 5 France is much bigger \_\_\_\_\_ England.
- 6 I'm looking \_\_\_\_\_ Jane. Do you know where she is?
- 7 Can you buy a bottle of lemonade \_\_\_\_\_ the shops?
- 8 Maria is \_\_\_\_\_ her sister in many ways. They're both beautiful and intelligent.
- 9 Come and see me \_\_\_\_\_ seven o'clock.
- 10 What did you do \_\_\_\_\_ the weekend?
- 11 \_\_\_\_\_ Saturday night we went to a party.
- 12 We went shopping \_\_\_\_\_ the morning.

# Writing

## 13 Writing a postcard

- 1 This postcard describes a holiday with good weather or bad weather. Read it and underline the words for either good weather or bad weather.



- 2 Write a postcard to an English friend. Write about ...

- where you are on holiday
- the weather
- something you do often
- something you did yesterday
- something you are going to do tomorrow



# 13

Question forms • -ed/-ing adjectives  
Adverbs and adjectives  
Writing – Once upon a time

**How terribly clever!**

## Question forms

### 1 Question words

- 1 **T 13.1** Match the questions and answers. Underline the question words.

- 2 Complete the conversation with words from the box.

where	what
when	why
how	which
who	

## GENERAL KNOWLEDGE QUIZ

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 When was the First World War?                                 | a Nippon.   |
| 2 What's the capital of Peru?                                   | b Six.  |
| 3 How many players are there in an ice hockey team?             | c Strawberries and cream.                                   |
| 4 Who built The White House?                                    | d Because she was the first woman prime minister in Europe. |
| 5 What do the Japanese call Japan?                              | e Nepal and Tibet.  |
| 6 What food do people traditionally eat at Wimbledon?           | f Dallas, Texas.  |
| 7 Where did President Kennedy die?                              | g From 1914 to 1918.  |
| 8 Mount Everest is on the borders of two countries. Which ones? | h Lima.   |
| 9 Why is Margaret Thatcher famous?                              | i George Washington.  |

Lily (1) What do you want to do tonight?

Tom Well, there's a good film that I want to see.

Lily (2) \_\_\_\_\_ 's it called?

Tom 'Les Enfants Terribles.'

Lily A French film? (3) \_\_\_\_\_ do you want to see a French film?

Tom Because people say it's very good.

Lily (4) \_\_\_\_\_ much French do you understand?

Tom Quite a lot, actually. What about you? (5) \_\_\_\_\_ many years did you study French at school?

Lily I did it for four years, so I understand quite a bit.

Tom Do you want to come?

Lily OK. (6) \_\_\_\_\_ cinema is it at?

Tom The Odeon.

Lily The Odeon? (7) \_\_\_\_\_ 's that?

Tom It's opposite the supermarket.

Lily Ah! (8) \_\_\_\_\_ do you want to get there?

Tom There's a bus that goes there.

Lily Fine. (9) \_\_\_\_\_ does it start?

Tom At 7.30.

Lily (10) \_\_\_\_\_ 's in it? Do you know?

Tom Catherine Deneuve.

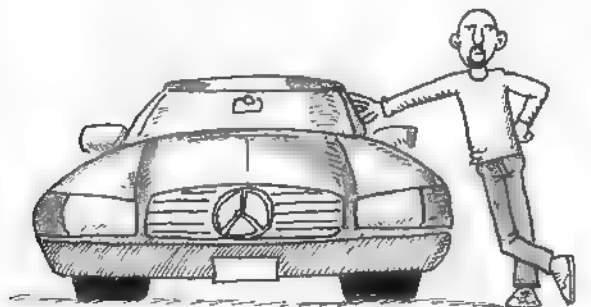
Lily She's great! I can't wait!



## 2 What (sort)?

Complete the questions with *What* and a word from the box.

day	sports	colour	size	sort	time
-----	--------	--------	------	------	------



- A What sort of car do you have?  
B A Mercedes.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ does the football match start?  
B At 3.00.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is your car?  
B Black.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is it today?  
B Wednesday.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ do you like best?  
B Tennis and football.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ shoes do you take?  
B Forty-four.

## 3 How (old)?

Complete the questions with *How* and a word from the box.

fast	many	old	often	tall	big
------	------	-----	-------	------	-----

- A How old is your sister?  
B Sixteen. It was her birthday yesterday.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ English lessons do you have a week?  
B Two. One on Mondays and one on Thursdays.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ do you watch TV?  
B Every night.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ can your car go?  
B 150 kilometres an hour.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ are you?  
B About one metre seventy.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is Peter and Jane's house?  
B Well, there are four bedrooms, a living room, and a dining room.

## 4 Which (one)?

**T 13.2** Write questions with *Which one* ... ?



- A Summer's my favourite season. Which one do you like?  
B I like the spring. I love all the flowers.
- A My daughter goes to a very nice school.  
B \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A St. Clement Dane's School.
- A I liked both the black jumper and the beautiful blue one.  
B \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A I bought the blue one.
- A There are three films on at the cinema.  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B I'd like to see the horror film, please. I love horror films!
- A We went to a lovely restaurant last night.  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B Romano's in Baker Street.
- A I'd like an ice-cream, please.  
B \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
chocolate or strawberry?  
A Chocolate, please.



5 Questions about a famous writer

- 1 Complete the text about the writer Sir Arthur Conan Doyle who created the detective Sherlock Holmes. Use the words and phrases in the box.

1930  
Baker Street, London  
1887  
Edinburgh  
Doctor Watson  
1859  
thirty-two  
medicine  
romances, adventure  
stories, and historical  
novels  
fifty

*Sir Arthur Conan Doyle*  
creator of  
*Sherlock Holmes*

SIR ARTHUR CONAN DOYLE is famous as the writer of the **Sherlock Holmes** stories.

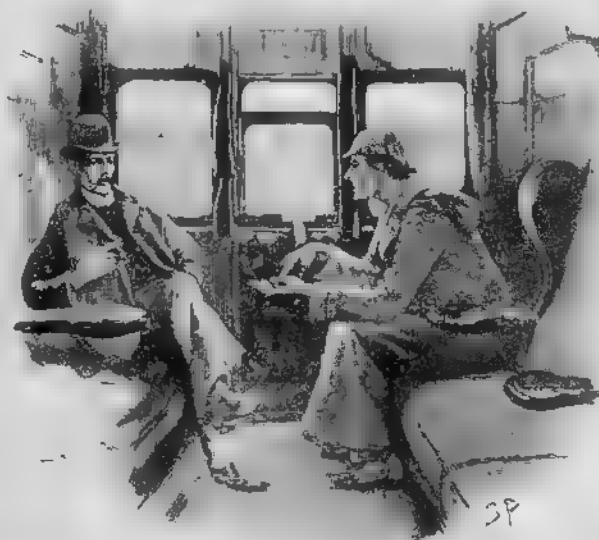
Sir Arthur was born in Scotland in

- (1) \_\_\_\_\_. He went to  
(2) \_\_\_\_\_ University and studied  
(3) \_\_\_\_\_. He worked as a doctor for  
several years, but when he was (4) \_\_\_\_\_  
he became a full-time writer.

He wrote (5) \_\_\_\_\_, but it was the detective stories which made him famous. He wrote the first story in (6) \_\_\_\_\_, while he was still a doctor, and in the next twenty years he wrote  
(7) \_\_\_\_\_ more.

Sherlock Holmes lived in (8) \_\_\_\_\_ with his friend and assistant, (9) \_\_\_\_\_. Their enemy in many stories is a man called Moriarty.

Sir Arthur Conan Doyle died in (10) \_\_\_\_\_ aged seventy-one.



- 2 Complete the questions for the missing information.

- 1 When was he born ?
- 2 Which \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 3 What \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 4 How old \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 5 What sort of \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 6 When \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 7 How many \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 8 Where \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 9 Who \_\_\_\_\_ with?
- 10 When \_\_\_\_\_ ?



# Adverbs

## 6 Adverb or adjective?

Choose the correct word.

- The children played *happy/happily* in the garden.
- Your children are always very *happy/happily*.
- She sings very *good/well*.
- Yes, she's a very *good/well* singer.
- 'How are you?' 'Very *good/well*, thank you. And you?'
- I just want a *quick/quickly* snack. Just a sandwich, please.
- I had breakfast *quick/quickly* because I was late for work.
- You're speaking very *quiet/quietly*. I can't hear you.
- He's a very *slow/slowly* reader.

## 7 Position of adverbs

Put the adverbs in brackets in the correct place in each sentence. Sometimes more than one place is possible.

- I went to the beach. It rained all the time. (yesterday/unfortunately)  
*Yesterday I went to the beach. / I went to the beach yesterday.*  
*Unfortunately, it rained all the time.*

- Listen. I want you to come home. (carefully/immediately)

- I work and at night I sleep. (hard/well)

- I know Peter because we play tennis. (well/together)

- 'I love you.' 'I love you.' (very much/too)

- Please speak and explain. (slowly/clearly)

- A man with a gun ran into the bank. (suddenly/quickly)

# Vocabulary

## 8 Adjective suffixes

**T 13.3** Many adjectives end in *-ful*, *-y*, *-ous*, *-ic*. Complete the table and mark the stress.

Noun	Adjective
• • colour	• • • <i>colourful</i>
beauty	
sun	
peace	
danger	
health	
romance	
care	
noise	
anger	

## 9 -ed and -ing adjectives

Complete the sentences with an adjective from the box.

worried	interesting
boring	interested
bored	exciting

- I don't want to go to the match. I'm not \_\_\_\_\_ in football.
- The children are \_\_\_\_\_ and they don't know what to do.
- 'If you're bored, read a book!' 'I don't want to read a book. Books are \_\_\_\_\_.'
- What time did you get home last night? I didn't know where you were. I was very \_\_\_\_\_ about you.
- What are you watching on TV? Is it \_\_\_\_\_?
- 'I'm going on a safari in Africa.' 'Really? How \_\_\_\_\_!'

# Writing

## 10 Once upon a time – a fairy story

- 1 Complete the story with the adjectives and adverbs from the box. Use each word once only.

Adjectives	Adverbs
beautiful	carefully
green	happily
hot	quickly
angry	suddenly
deep	immediately
handsome	unfortunately
unhappy	quietly

- 2 Write another fairy story that you know. Write about 200 words. Remember to use adjectives and adverbs.

**Begin** Once upon a time ...

**End** ... and they lived happily ever after.



## The Princess and the Frog



ONCE UPON A TIME there was a (1) beautiful princess who had a golden ball. She lived in a palace with her father, the King, and her seven sisters. Every day she played with her ball in the garden of the palace.

At the end of the garden there was a (2) \_\_\_\_\_, dark lake. When the weather was (3) \_\_\_\_\_, the princess liked playing near the lake.

(4) \_\_\_\_\_, one day she dropped her golden ball into the water. She was very (5) \_\_\_\_\_ and she sat on the grass and started to cry.

(6) \_\_\_\_\_ she heard a voice: 'Don't cry, princess.'

She opened her eyes and saw a large (7) \_\_\_\_\_ frog. 'Oh, please help me!' she said, 'I can't get my ball.'

'I'll help you,' said the frog, 'if I can come and live with you in the palace!'

'Yes, yes, of course. I promise,' said the princess.

So the frog jumped into the water and came back with the ball. The princess laughed and took the ball. She ran (8) \_\_\_\_\_ back to the palace and forgot all about the frog.

The frog was very (9) \_\_\_\_\_. He followed the princess into the palace and told his story to the King.

'A promise is a promise,' said the frog.

'Yes,' said the King and called his daughter. 'A promise is a promise, my daughter. Take this frog to your room and look after him (10) \_\_\_\_\_.'

The princess cried again, but she took the frog and put him on her bed. The frog looked at her and said (11) \_\_\_\_\_, 'Please kiss me, princess.' She closed her eyes and kissed him.

(12) \_\_\_\_\_, the frog turned into a (13) \_\_\_\_\_ prince. Of course, he and the princess fell in love. One week later they married and they lived (14) \_\_\_\_\_ ever after.



# 14

Present Perfect • *ever, never, yet, just*  
*ago, last year* • Phrasal verbs  
 Writing – a thank-you letter

## Have you ever?

### Present Perfect

#### 1 Verb forms

Write the Past Simple and the past participle forms of the verbs. Two verbs are regular.

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past participle
come	<i>came</i>	<i>come</i>
arrive	<i>arrived</i>	<i>arrived</i>
leave		
write		
speak		
see		
have		
do		
meet		
take		
ride		
give		
finish		
fly		
buy		

#### 2 Present Perfect or Past Simple?

1 Read about Monika Kovak and choose the correct form of the verb.

#### MONIKA KOVAK Tennis player



Monika Kovak is a tennis player. She is only 14 years old, but she (1) *already won / has already won* many tournaments in her life. She (2) *started / has started* playing tennis with her father when she was three years old. Two years ago she (3) *went / has gone* to America to a famous tennis school in California.

Monika and her father (4) *travelled / have travelled* to many countries. Last month they (5) *went / have gone* to a tournament in Australia. Monika (6) *played / has played* well, but she (7) *didn't win / hasn't won*. She (8) *didn't play / hasn't played* at Wimbledon yet, but she hopes to play there next year.

2 **T 14.1** Write short answers to the questions about Monika Kovak.

- Has Monika won many tournaments?  
Yes, she has.
- Did she go to America ten years ago?  
No, she didn't.
- Did she start playing tennis when she was three?  
Yes, she did.
- Have Monika and her father travelled a lot?  
Yes, they have.
- Have they ever been to Australia?  
Yes, they have.
- Did they go to Australia last month?  
Yes, they did.
- Did she win the tournament?  
No, she didn't.
- Has she won Wimbledon yet?  
No, she hasn't.

- 3 Complete the story. Put the verb in brackets into the Present Perfect or Past Simple tense.

## A SAD STORY OF A SAD MAN



One Sunday evening two men (1) \_ (meet) in a London pub. One of them was very unhappy.

'Life is terrible, everything in the world is really boring,' he said.

'Don't say that,' said the other man. 'Life is wonderful! The world is so exciting! Think about Italy. It's a wonderful country. (2) \_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (be) there?'

'Oh, yes. I (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) there last year and I (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (not like) it.'

'Well, (5) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) to Norway? (6) \_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (see) the midnight sun?'

'Oh, yes. I (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) there for my honeymoon and we (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (see) the midnight sun. I (9) \_\_\_\_\_ (not enjoy) it.'

'Well, I (10) \_\_\_\_\_ just \_\_\_\_\_ (return) from a safari in Africa. (11) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) Africa yet?'

'Yes, I (12) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) on safari in East Africa last year and I (13) \_\_\_\_\_ (climb) Mount Kilimanjaro. It was really boring.'

'Well,' said the other man, 'I think that you're very ill. Only the best psychiatrist in London can help you. Go to see Dr Greenbaum in Harley Street.'

'But I *am* Dr Greenbaum,' answered the man sadly.

## Time expressions

### 3 ever and never

- 1 **T 14.2** Read the answers about Ben, a businessman from Boston, USA. Use the words to write questions with *ever*.



- 1 Paris?  
*Have you ever been to Paris?*  
Yes, I have, three times.
- 2 travel on Eurostar?  
*Have you ever travelled on Eurostar?*  
No, never.
- 3 Rome?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, I have, twice.
- 4 fly on Concorde?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
No, never.
- 5 London?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, I have, four times.
- 6 ride on a double-decker bus?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
No, I haven't.
- 7 work in Berlin?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, I have, once. That was two years ago.

### 2 Use the information to write sentences about Ben.

- 1 *Ben's been to Paris three times.*
- 2 *He's never travelled on Eurostar.*

- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_

#### 4 ago and last week

**T 14.3** Write sentences in the Past Simple using the time expressions in brackets.

- I've seen the latest Star Wars film. (last week)  
I saw it last week.
- The taxi has arrived. (five minutes ago)  
It \_\_\_\_\_
- We've seen the Taj Majal. (in 1997)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- She's written the letter. (yesterday)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I've done my homework. (after supper)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- They've had lunch. (at twelve o'clock)  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### 5 yet

**T 14.4** Rewrite the sentences with *yet*.



- Sarah and Tom are going to have lunch.  
They haven't had it yet.
- Mary's going to wash her hair.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Mr and Mrs Gibbs are going to see Buckingham Palace.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- John's going to have a shower.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Bill and I are going to move house next week.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- My aunt is going to give me a birthday present.  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### 6 yet and just

Use the words to write questions with *yet*, then write answers with *just*.

- you / tidy your room?  
A Have you tidied your room yet?  
B Yes, I've just tidied it.
- Ann / speak to the bank manager?  
A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ to him.
- Mark / make a cup of tea?  
A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ one.
- do / your homework?  
A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ it.
- Mr Jones / read the report?  
A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ it.
- you / call a taxi?  
A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ one.

#### 7 Check it

Choose one of the adverbs in brackets and put it in the correct place in the sentence. Only one adverb in each pair is correct.

- I saw Jim ten days. (ago / ever)  
I saw Jim ten days ago.
- Have you tried Japanese food? (last year / ever)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Have you finished writing your book? (yet / ever)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I've seen anyone who eats more than you. (ever / never)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Are there any letters for me? I've seen the postman. (ago / just)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- We went out to a restaurant. (ever / yesterday)  
\_\_\_\_\_

## been or gone?

### 8 she's been/she's gone

- 1 Look at the pictures and read what the people are saying.  
What is the difference between *been* and *gone*?

Is Fran at home?



No, she's gone to Florida.



You're very brown, Fran!



I've been to Florida.



- She's gone to Florida  
= She's in Florida now.
- She's been to Florida  
= She went to Florida and now she has returned.

### 2 Complete the sentences with *been* or *gone*.

- 1 Bob's not here. He's \_\_\_\_\_ to work.
- 2 The office is empty. Everybody has \_\_\_\_\_ home.
- 3 It's good to see you again. Where have you \_\_\_\_\_?
- 4 My brother's \_\_\_\_\_ to America four times.
- 5 Sorry, you can't speak to Anna. She's \_\_\_\_\_ to a party.
- 6 Mary's hair looks nice. She's just \_\_\_\_\_ to the hairdresser's.
- 7 Peter's \_\_\_\_\_ to Canada and he's staying there for three weeks.

## Vocabulary

### 9 Phrasal verbs

Complete the sentences with the correct phrasal verb. Use a verb from **A** and a word from **B**. Put the verbs into the correct form.

A	B
put	
give	on
look	
turn	up
get	off
go	after
take	
grow	out
try	

- 1 When I \_\_\_\_\_, I'm going to be a TV star.
- 2 'It's very hot in here.' '\_\_\_\_\_' your jumper, then.'
- 3 Helen starts work at 8 a.m., so she \_\_\_\_\_ at 6 a.m.
- 4 My sister's a children's nurse. She really likes \_\_\_\_\_ babies.
- 5 Could you \_\_\_\_\_ the light \_\_\_\_\_, please? It's getting dark.
- 6 It's terribly difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ smoking. I've tried many times!
- 7 'I'd like to \_\_\_\_\_ this dress, please.' 'Of course. The changing rooms are over there.'
- 8 Why don't we \_\_\_\_\_ the television to watch the news.
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_ your coat \_\_\_\_\_. It's cold outside.
- 10 I can't \_\_\_\_\_ tonight. I've got too much homework.

## Writing

### 10 A thank-you letter

- 1 Do you remember Dorita in Unit 2 of the Student's Book? She went to New York to study English, but now she has returned home to Argentina. Complete the letter that she has written to Annie and Marnie. Use *one word only* each time.



Buenos Aires  
19th July

Dear Annie and Marnie,

I have (1) \_\_\_\_\_ arrived back in Argentina. It's lovely to see my family again. (2) \_\_\_\_\_ I miss you and all my friends in New York. I (3) \_\_\_\_\_ a wonderful time with you both in your apartment. I enjoyed myself very (4) \_\_\_\_\_ indeed. Also, it was very kind of you to show me so much of the city. I loved (5) \_\_\_\_\_ up the Empire State Building and I'll never forget Central Park in the snow.

I think that my English (6) \_\_\_\_\_ improved quite a (7) \_\_\_\_\_. At first I was so worried because I (8) \_\_\_\_\_ understand a word. You both spoke so (9) \_\_\_\_\_ but soon I began to understand more and more.

My brother, Miguel, is (10) \_\_\_\_\_ to New York next month. Can he come to see you? He'd (11) \_\_\_\_\_ to very much. I hope that one day you can (12) \_\_\_\_\_ me in Argentina. I would love to show you Buenos Aires.

Much love to you both,  
Dorita

- 2 Write a similar thank-you letter to someone who has looked after you.

# Revision

## Tenses and verb forms

### Verb to be

#### 1 Questions

Match a question in A with an answer in B.

A	B
1 Where's the Acropolis?	a No, I'm not.
2 What's your name?	b He's 33.
3 How old is Graham?	c No, she isn't.
4 Where are they from?	d 85p.
5 How are the children?	e It's in Athens.
6 What's your job?	f Mexico.
7 Are they married?	g They're fine.
8 How much is an orange juice?	h I'm a doctor.
9 Is she Spanish?	i Yes, they are.
10 Are you at university?	j I'm Sue.

#### 2 Making negatives

Correct the sentences.

1 Rome is in Spain.  
*Rome isn't in Spain. It's in Italy.*

2 Bananas are blue.

3 Tokyo is the capital of China.

4 You're from Britain.

5 The day after Thursday is Wednesday.

6 New York is in Canada.

7 London and Paris are small cities.

#### 3 Making questions

Put the words in the correct order to make questions.

1 married she is *Is she married* ?

2 children old are how your

3 number her what phone is

4 the flat centre London in is of your

5 brother home your is at

6 the much sandwiches how are chicken

7 name is your what first

#### 4 Short forms

Write the short forms.

1 It is hot today. *It's hot today.*

2 My brother is not married.

3 I am not a student.

4 Where is the university?

5 You are twenty-nine.

6 We are at school.

7 She is cold and I am hot.

### Present Simple

#### 1 Present Simple positive

Fill in the gaps with a suitable verb.

1 She *plays* tennis every day.

2 My daughter *speaks* French and German.

3 His father's a pilot. He *flies* all over the world.

3 Air hostesses *work* in hotels a lot.

4 Stephanie *goes* to work by bus.

5 He *watches* television every evening.

6 I *come* from Australia.



## 2 Present Simple negative

Write negative sentences.

1 I / not like skiing. *I don't like skiing.*

2 They / not live / Scotland.

3 He / not write letters every day.

4 We / not have / car.

5 Eric and Lina / not like getting up.

6 Rachel / not smoke.

7 It / not cost 50p.

## 3 Present Simple questions

Write questions for these answers.

1 *Where does he work?*

He works in a language school.

2 \_\_\_\_\_?

They get up at 6.30.

3 \_\_\_\_\_?

She speaks Spanish and Portuguese.

4 \_\_\_\_\_?

I live in Manchester.

5 \_\_\_\_\_?

We finish school at 4.00.

6 \_\_\_\_\_?

I work in a bank.

7 \_\_\_\_\_?

She has coffee and toast.

## 4 Daily routines

1 Complete the information about your daily routine.

	Tom	you
get up	8.00	
breakfast	tea / orange juice	
go to work/school	by car	
lunch	in a restaurant	
finish work/school	5.30	
dinner	7.15	
evening	listen to music	
go to bed	11.30	

2 Write sentences.

1 *Tom gets up at 8.00. I get up at 7.30.*

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_

6 \_\_\_\_\_

7 \_\_\_\_\_

8 \_\_\_\_\_

## 5 What does she do?

Put a verb from the box into each gap.

live	not eat	go	be	study
get up	not finish	love	not like	finish
start	have	eat	visit	stay
work	fly	want		

Philippa Robbins is a scientist. She (1) \_\_\_\_\_ in a flat in Oxford, and she (2) \_\_\_\_\_ malaria at the university. Every day she (3) \_\_\_\_\_ at 6.30 and (4) \_\_\_\_\_ three cups of coffee. She (5) \_\_\_\_\_ anything for breakfast. She (6) \_\_\_\_\_ work in her laboratory at 7.00, and she (7) \_\_\_\_\_ until lunchtime. Then she (8) \_\_\_\_\_ for a short walk in the park. She usually (9) \_\_\_\_\_ work at 6.00, but sometimes she (10) \_\_\_\_\_ until 10.00. In the evening she often (11) \_\_\_\_\_ in a restaurant, because she (12) \_\_\_\_\_ cooking. Every winter she and her husband (13) \_\_\_\_\_ to Kenya, where they (14) \_\_\_\_\_ an African malaria laboratory. They (15) \_\_\_\_\_ in a friend's house for two weeks. They never (16) \_\_\_\_\_ to go back to Oxford, because they (17) \_\_\_\_\_ hot weather!

## 6 do, does, is, or are?

Put a verb from the box into each gap.

do / don't	does / doesn't	is / isn't	are / aren't
------------	----------------	------------	--------------

1 He's a vegetarian – he doesn't eat meat.

2 She \_\_\_\_\_ want a pizza – she \_\_\_\_\_ hungry.

3 \_\_\_\_\_ the museum close at 5.00?

4 \_\_\_\_\_ you know how much a cup of coffee \_\_\_\_\_?

- 5 I \_\_\_\_\_ know where they \_\_\_\_\_ from, but they \_\_\_\_\_ English.
- 6 We \_\_\_\_\_ want to go to London, but they \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 I \_\_\_\_\_ think the bank \_\_\_\_\_ open today.
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ Stephanie know where the meeting \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 9 Where \_\_\_\_\_ Chris and Mike? They \_\_\_\_\_ usually late for work.

## there is/are

### 1 Describing a room

Answer the questions about the room you are in now.

- 1 Is there a telephone? No, there isn't.
- 2 Are there any windows? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 How many chairs are there? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Is there a television? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Are there any pictures? \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 How many books are there? \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 How many lamps are there? \_\_\_\_\_

### 2 Describing a hotel

Barbara and David want to go to a hotel in Scotland on holiday. Read the advertisement, then complete the telephone conversation between Barbara and the hotel receptionist.

#### THE SUILVEN LODGE HOTEL



*Come and experience real Scottish hospitality in this beautiful hotel in the mountains of Scotland. Good walks in lovely countryside.*

**For enquiries and reservations  
phone 01854 77853**

**Receptionist** Hello, the Suilven Lodge Hotel.

**Barbara** Oh, hello. Can you tell me something about the hotel please? How many rooms are there?

**Receptionist** (1) \_\_\_\_\_ twenty, all with private bathrooms.

**Barbara** Oh, that's good. (2) \_\_\_\_\_ televisions in the rooms?

**Receptionist** No, (3) \_\_\_\_\_. But (4) \_\_\_\_\_ a television room.

**Barbara** And (5) \_\_\_\_\_ any sports facilities?

**Receptionist** Yes, (6) \_\_\_\_\_ two tennis courts.

**Barbara** (7) \_\_\_\_\_ a swimming pool?

**Receptionist** No, (8) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Barbara** And (9) \_\_\_\_\_ a restaurant in the hotel?

**Receptionist** Yes, (10) \_\_\_\_\_. The food is excellent, and (11) \_\_\_\_\_ an open fire.

**Barbara** Oh, lovely! And (12) \_\_\_\_\_ a town near the hotel?

**Receptionist** Yes, Ullapool is five miles away.

(13) \_\_\_\_\_ cafés and pubs there, too.

**Barbara** And how much is ...

## can/can't

### 1 Positive and negative

What can Penny and Keith do? Complete the sentences.

	Penny	Keith
play the guitar	X	X
cook	✓	✓
swim	X	✓
do crosswords	✓	X
draw	✓	X

- 1 Penny can't play the guitar.
- 2 Keith \_\_\_\_\_ draw, but Penny \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Keith can \_\_\_\_\_, but Penny \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Penny and Keith can \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 Penny \_\_\_\_\_ do crosswords, but Keith \_\_\_\_\_.

### 2 Questions

Complete the questions with *can* and a suitable verb. Then answer the questions.

- 1 Can you ride a motorbike? Yes, I can.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ a musical instrument? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ Arabic? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ a car? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ a computer? \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ chess? \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ a bicycle? \_\_\_\_\_

# Past Simple

## 1 Regular and irregular verbs

Complete the sentences. Put the verbs in brackets into the Past Simple.

- I started (start) school when I was four.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (work) until 8.00, and then I \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) some friends and we \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) her old car and \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new one.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (play) tennis in the morning, but it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) in the afternoon so I \_\_\_\_\_ (study) for my exams.
- Last week we \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to Edinburgh and \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) our grandparents.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) my umbrella last week – I \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) it in the bank and someone \_\_\_\_\_ (steal) it.
- He \_\_\_\_\_ (retire) and \_\_\_\_\_ (move) to the country.

## 2 Past Simple negative

Make the verbs negative.

- He went to Thailand. He didn't go to Thailand.
- They won a holiday in the Caribbean.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- We were at home yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Dickens wrote sixteen novels.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Columbus was born in Genoa.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- She spent a week in the Alps.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I brought you a present.  
\_\_\_\_\_

## 3 Past Simple questions

Put the words in the correct order to make questions. Then write true answers.

- you school when leave did  
When did you leave school?  
I left school when I was eighteen.

- you were where born  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- morning at you were 10.00 yesterday where  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- time bed did to last go night what you  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- in when you country last did walk the  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- many month did last see films you how  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- last a restaurant week did eat you in  
\_\_\_\_\_?

## 4 Describing a holiday

Read the information and complete the conversation about David and Emma's last holiday.

Where / go?	Portugal
How long / spend there?	two weeks
When / come back?	Friday
How / travel?	plane and car
Where / stay?	not much money, cheap hotels
What / do?	the north – walked, ate and drank a lot, photographs
	Lisbon – museums, not much time
Enjoy the holiday?	Yes
What / bring back?	port wine

**Helen** Where did you and Emma go for your last holiday?

**David** We (1) \_\_\_\_\_ to Portugal.

**Helen** Oh, very nice! How long (2) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ there?

**David** Only two weeks. We (3) \_\_\_\_\_ last Friday.

**Helen** And how (4) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_?

**David** We (5) \_\_\_\_\_ to Lisbon, and then we  
(6) \_\_\_\_\_ round the country.  
**Helen** And where (7) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
**David** Well, we (8) \_\_\_\_\_ much money, so we  
(9) \_\_\_\_\_ in cheap hotels.  
**Helen** And what (10) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
**David** In the north we (11) \_\_\_\_\_ walking,  
(12) \_\_\_\_\_ Portuguese wine, and (13) \_\_\_\_\_  
lots of food! And Emma (14) \_\_\_\_\_ hundreds of  
photos. In Lisbon we (15) \_\_\_\_\_ to some great  
museums, but we (16) \_\_\_\_\_ time to see  
everything.  
**Helen** (17) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ the holiday?  
**David** Yes, it (18) \_\_\_\_\_ fantastic.  
**Helen** And (19) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ anything  
back?  
**David** Yes, we (20) \_\_\_\_\_ six bottles of 1988 port –  
here's one for you!

- 3 **A** Do you like reading?  
**B** Yes, I do.  
**B** Yes, I like.  
4 Do you like a drink?  
Would you like a drink?  
5 I like red cars.  
I'd like red cars.  
6 **A** Can I help you?  
**B** I'd like two tickets, please.  
**B** I like two tickets, please.  
7 **A** Would you like an apple?  
**B** No, thanks.  
**B** No, I don't.  
8 She likes go to the cinema.  
She likes going to the cinema.  
9 **A** Do you like oranges?  
**B** Yes, I'd like.  
**B** Yes, I do.

## like

### 1 What do you like doing?

Make sentences about what you like doing.

- 1 go / dentist I don't like going to the dentist.  
2 play / computer games  
\_\_\_\_\_  
3 buy / clothes  
\_\_\_\_\_  
4 listen / music  
\_\_\_\_\_  
5 swim / the sea  
\_\_\_\_\_  
6 study / English  
\_\_\_\_\_  
7 sleep / tent  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 2 like and would like

Choose the correct sentence. Put ✓ and ✗.

- 1 **A** Would you like a banana?  
**B** Yes, I do. ✗  
**B** Yes, please. ✓  
2 I'm hungry. I like a sandwich.  
I'm hungry. I'd like a sandwich.

## do, does, have, or has?

*I do, but he doesn't.*

Put a verb from the box into each gap.

do / don't	does / doesn't	has / hasn't
have / haven't		

- 1 He hasn't got any CDs.  
2 **A** We \_\_\_\_\_ got any money.  
**B** That's OK, I \_\_\_\_\_.  
3 **A** \_\_\_\_\_ you like Chinese food?  
**B** Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_, I love it.  
4 **A** \_\_\_\_\_ you got any brothers and sisters?  
**B** Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_, two sisters.  
5 **A** Cath \_\_\_\_\_ like living in London.  
**B** Oh, I \_\_\_\_\_.  
6 **A** \_\_\_\_\_ you cycle to work?  
**B** No, I \_\_\_\_\_, I \_\_\_\_\_ got a bike.  
7 **A** \_\_\_\_\_ she got a new job?  
**B** No, she \_\_\_\_\_.

# Present Continuous

## 1 Present Continuous positive and negative

Put the verb in brackets into the Present Continuous.

- 1 We can't go climbing. It 's raining. (rain)
- 2 Why \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ for your holiday photos? (look)
- 3 Oh no! The video \_\_\_\_\_. (not work)
- 4 How \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_? (feel)
- 5 We \_\_\_\_\_ today, we're tired. (not swim)
- 6 What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ at? (laugh)
- 7 OK, wait a minute, I \_\_\_\_\_ now. (get up)
- 8 I \_\_\_\_\_ dinner for twelve people! (not cook)
- 9 Look – Matthew \_\_\_\_\_ your photograph. (take)

## 2 Present Continuous questions

Put the words in the correct order to make questions.

- 1 you are on going holiday where  
Where are you going on holiday?
- 2 they dancing tonight are going  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- 3 she driving train is by or going  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- 4 buying many are potatoes you how  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- 5 aren't sunglasses why your you wearing  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- 6 tonight dinner are making for you what  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- 7 Russian why he studying is  
\_\_\_\_\_?

## 3 Present Continuous and Present Simple

Each sentence has a mistake. Find it and correct it.

- 1 What you doing? What are you doing?
- 2 Sally has breakfast at the moment.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 They no coming to the party this evening.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 I'm not understanding what you mean.  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 5 What do you do this weekend?  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 6 He's driving to work every day.  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 7 John don't like dancing.  
\_\_\_\_\_

## 4 Bruce Charles' holiday

Put a verb from the box into each gap.

meet	<del>come</del>	finish	not work	love
travel	not like	start	like	fly
spend	camp	want	teach	have

Bruce Charles is an English teacher at a language school in Brighton – students come from all over the world to study there. He (1) \_\_\_\_\_ grammar and conversation. He usually (2) \_\_\_\_\_ work at 9.00 and (3) \_\_\_\_\_ at 3.30. He (4) \_\_\_\_\_ his job because he (5) \_\_\_\_\_ lots of people from other countries. But he (6) \_\_\_\_\_ at the moment. He (7) \_\_\_\_\_ round Peru with a group of friends. They (8) \_\_\_\_\_ five days walking in the Andes. They (9) \_\_\_\_\_ in beautiful places every night, but Bruce (10) \_\_\_\_\_ a problem. He (11) \_\_\_\_\_ walking, but he (12) \_\_\_\_\_ sleeping in a tent – he (13) \_\_\_\_\_ a proper bed! They (14) \_\_\_\_\_ back to England next week.

## going to

### 1 What are they going to buy for their holidays?

- 1 Match a line in A with a line in B.

A	B
1 Henry – Antarctica	a ten water bottles
2 I – the Alps	b insect repellent
3 Lynn and Pat – Argentina	c a very warm hat
4 Jeff – the Sahara	d new swimsuits
5 Anne – the Amazon	e an umbrella
6 We – the Caribbean	f a Spanish phrase book
7 I – England	g new ski boots

- 2 Make sentences.

- 1 Henry's going to buy a very warm hat.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_

- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_

## 2 Making negatives

Read the sentences about the past. Make negative sentences about the future.

- 1 I bought you lunch yesterday.  
I'm not going to buy you lunch today.
- 2 She swam two miles yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 They caught the bus last week.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 It snowed last Christmas.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 The Socialists won the last election.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 I had a big breakfast yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Liam and Elton made lots of money last month.  
\_\_\_\_\_

## 3 Making questions

Sara and Mark are going to start university next October. Make questions.

- 1 Where/they/live? Where are they going to live ?
- 2 they/share/flat?  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 3 What/Mark/study?  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 4 Sara/get/part-time job?  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 5 Where/they/buy books?  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 6 Mark/have enough money?  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 7 they/visit/parents?  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?

## Question forms

### 1 Correcting mistakes

Each question has a mistake. Find it and correct it.

- 1 Do you can swim? Can you swim ?
- 2 Did he went to Spain?  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 3 Do you have got much money?  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 4 She was here yesterday?  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 5 Are they like skiing?  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 6 Do he smoke?  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 7 Were they go swimming yesterday?  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?

### 2 Word order

Put the words in the correct order to make questions.

- 1 do do what you What do you do ?
- 2 are this you do what to evening going  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 3 you the week conference last at were  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 4 year holiday did on you last go where  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 5 languages do speak many you how  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 6 is university studying at Martha what  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 7 games he does video playing like  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?

# Present Perfect

## 1 Present Perfect positive and negative

What have Angela and Frank done? Write sentences.

	Angela	Frank
be/the USA	✓	✓
eat Thai food	✓	✗
ride/motorbike	✗	✓
speak in public	✗	✓
see the Queen	✓	✓
break an arm	✗	✓
read <i>War and Peace</i>	✓	✗
study French	✓	✓

- Angela and Frank have both been to the USA.
- Angela has eaten Thai food but Frank hasn't.
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

## 2 Present Perfect questions

Make questions with *ever*. Then answer the questions.

- be/Turkey  
*Have you ever been to Turkey?* *No, I haven't.*
- drive/sports car  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- see anyone famous  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- lose your keys  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- make a cake  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- drink champagne  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- play basketball  
\_\_\_\_\_?

## 3 This year or last year?

Match a line in A with lines in B and C.

A	B	C
I've worn	£600 on clothes	this year.
He flew	a new car	
She's written	this jacket every day	last year.
They spent	ten letters	
I bought	£65 to charity	
I've broken	to Australia three times	
We've given	my leg twice	

## 4 Present Perfect or Past Simple?

- Read about Marco and underline the correct verb form.

Marco Santos is a chef. He started / *has started* cooking when he (1) *has been* / *was* 15 years old. He (2) *has studied* / *studied* in a cookery school for the next three years, and then he (3) *got* / *has got* his first job, in a restaurant in Lyons. Now 33, he (4) *worked* / *has worked* all over France, and he (5) *just decided* / *has just decided* to open a restaurant in London. (He (6) *hasn't thought* / *didn't think* of a name for it yet.) Four other top restaurants (7) *have opened* / *opened* there this year, but Marco is optimistic. 'My food (8) *was always* / *has always been* the best,' he says. 'In 1992 I (9) *cooked* / *have cooked* for the Italian President when he (10) *has come* / *came* to France, and he (11) *has told* / *told* me that it (12) *was* / *has been* the most delicious food outside Italy!'

- Write questions about Marco.

- What does he do?* He's a chef.
- \_\_\_\_\_?
- When he was 15.
- \_\_\_\_\_?
- For three years.
- \_\_\_\_\_?
- In a restaurant in Lyons.
- \_\_\_\_\_?
- All over France.
- \_\_\_\_\_?
- In London.
- \_\_\_\_\_?
- Four.
- \_\_\_\_\_?
- In 1992.

# Workbook key

## UNIT 1

- 1 A Hello. What's your name?  
B Suzanne. What's your name?  
A My name is John. Where are you from, Suzanne?  
B I'm from London. Where are you from?  
A I'm from New York.
- 2 3 I'm from Russia. 4 I'm from Japan.  
5 We're from Brazil. 6 I'm from Italy.  
7 We're from England.
- 3 1 She's Yasmina Kamal. 2 She's from Egypt. 3 She's a student. 4 She's 19.  
5 They're Ilona and László Novak.  
6 They're from Hungary. 7 They are teachers. 8 Ilona is 26. 9 László is 28.
- 4 2 What is your name? 3 She is from Italy. 4 I am ten years old. 5 They are from the USA. 6 You are English. 7 We are students.
- 5 2 My name's Maria. 3 He's married. 4 They're from Brazil. 5 I'm from Mexico. I'm not from Spain. 6 We're from the USA. 7 He's a teacher. He's not a doctor.
- 6 1 My 2 your 3 your 4 my
- 7 1 her 2 His 3 His 4 Her
- 8 **Country**                      **Nationality**  
England                      English  
Germany                      German  
Italy                           Italian  
France                        French  
Spain                         Spanish  
Portugal                    Portuguese  
Egypt                        Egyptian  
Japan                        Japanese  
the United States        American  
Russia                       Russian  
Hungary                    Hungarian  
Brazil                       Brazilian  
Mexico                      Mexican

9	1	<b>A</b> ●●		<b>B</b> ●●	
		Russia	Ireland	Brazil	
2	C	●●●		●●●	
		Portugal	Italy	Mexico	Japanese

- 10 4 a teacher 5 an apple 6 a car  
7 newspapers 8 a house 9 magazines  
10 a camera 11 a telephone 12 stamps

- 11 2 Champagne is a French drink.  
3 Oxford is an English university.  
4 English is an international language.  
5 Milan is an Italian city.  
6 A Mercedes is a German car.  
7 A Pentax is a Japanese camera.
- 12 3 Where's she from? 4 What's her name? 5 I'm a student. 6 I have two sisters. 7 They're from Japan. 8 It's a Spanish orange. 9 His name's Bruno. 10 Her name is Paola.
- 13 1 one 2 two 3 three 4 four 5 five  
6 six 7 seven 8 eight 9 nine 10 ten  
11 eleven 12 twelve 13 thirteen  
14 fourteen 15 fifteen 16 sixteen  
17 seventeen 18 eighteen 19 nineteen  
20 twenty
- 14 b nine oranges c fifteen students  
d five cars e six tickets f three letters  
g twelve keys h four postcards  
i twenty stamps j two dictionaries

## UNIT 1

- 1 1 d 2 e 3 f 4 a 5 c 6 b
- 2 2 How old is he? 3 Where is he now?  
4 What's his address? 5 Where is she now? 6 What's her job? 7 What's her phone number at work? 8 How old are the children? 9 Where are they now?
- 3 Students' own answers
- 4 2 The US President isn't English. He's American.  
3 Snow isn't hot. It's cold.  
4 Five and six isn't twelve. It's eleven.  
5 You aren't English. You're Italian.  
6 We aren't in a Russian class. We're in a Spanish class.  
7 Rolls-Royce cars aren't cheap. They're expensive.
- 5 3 Yes, he/she is. / No, he/she isn't.  
4 Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.  
5 Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.  
6 Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.  
7 Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.  
8 Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.
- 6 2 It isn't hot today. 3 I'm not married.  
4 Where's the newspaper? 5 They aren't from Oxford. 6 We're at work. 7 You're a student.
- 7 2 You are not old. 3 My flat is small.  
4 Her son is not an accountant. 5 His wife is a journalist. 6 They are at work. 7 We are not rich.

- 8 3 is 4 is 5 P 6 is 7 P 8 P 9 is 10 P
- 9 2 Cathy is Louise's sister. 3 Stephen is David's son. 4 Ann is Stephen's aunt. 5 George is Mary's husband. 6 Mary is Cathy's grandmother. 7 David is Cathy's uncle. 8 David is Ann's brother.
- 10 Students' own answers
- 11 2 a hot day 3 a young girl 4 an old man  
5 an easy exercise 6 a difficult language  
7 a fast car 8 an expensive camera
- 12 1 cars 2 classes 3 cities 4 women  
5 families 6 addresses 7 people  
8 boys 9 sandwiches 10 universities

13	2	one 1 ten 10 one hundred 100	two 2 twelve 12 twenty 20
		3 three 13 thirteen 30 thirty	fourteen 14 forty-five 45 fifty-four 54
4	5	5 five 15 fifteen 50 fifty	sixteen 16 twenty-six 26 sixty-one 61
		7 seven 17 seventeen 78 seventy-eight	eighteen 18 eighty-seven 87 ninety-eight 98
6	7	19 nineteen 90 ninety 99 ninety-nine	40 forty 65 sixty-five 82 eighty-two

- 14 2 90p Ninety p.  
3 £1.30 One pound thirty p.  
4 £7.15 Seven pounds fifteen p.  
5 £13.75 Thirteen pounds seventy-five p.  
6 £81.00 Eighty-one pounds.  
7 £125.50 One hundred and twenty-five pounds fifty p.

## UNIT 3

- 1 She's a flight attendant. She wears a uniform. She travels a lot. She speaks three languages. She serves drinks. She's a doctor. She works in a hospital. She helps sick people. She works with nurses. She wears a white coat. He's a receptionist. He works in a hotel. He answers the phone. He speaks four languages. He works with a computer. He's a postman. He works outside. He walks a lot. He delivers letters. He starts work at 5.00 a.m.
- 2 2 lives 3 flies 4 has 5 goes, plays  
6 studies 7 starts
- 3 1 Students' own answers



- 2 2 He has a shower.  
 3 Then he gets dressed.  
 4 He has tea and toast for breakfast.  
 5 He leaves his flat at half past eight.  
 6 He goes to work by bus.  
 7 He works in a bookshop. He starts work at nine o'clock.  
 8 At one o'clock he has lunch in a small café.  
 9 He leaves work at half past five and goes home.  
 10 First he has dinner.  
 11 Then he watches television.  
 12 He goes to bed at eleven o'clock and reads a book.

4 1c 2g 3d 4h 5e 6f 7a 8b

- 5 1 2 What does he have for breakfast?  
 3 How does he go to work?  
 4 Where does he have lunch?  
 5 What does he do in the evenings?  
 6 When does he go to bed?
- 2 1 When/What time does he start work?  
 2 Where does he work?  
 3 When/What time does he have lunch?  
 4 When/What time does he go home?  
 5 What does he do in the evenings?

- 6 A My sister is very clever.  
 B What does she do?  
 A She is an interpreter.  
 B Where does she live?  
 A She has a lovely flat in London.  
 B Is she married?  
 A Yes. Her husband's name is Rob.  
 B Does she have any children?  
 A Yes. She has one son. He is eight years old.

- 7 1 2 Does she like listening to music?  
 3 Does she speak a foreign language?  
 4 Does she have a dog?  
 5 Does she like her job?
- 2 2 Yes, he does. 3 No, he doesn't.  
 4 No, he doesn't. 5 Yes, he does. He's an accountant.
- 8 1 2 doesn't have 3 doesn't like  
 4 doesn't speak 5 doesn't have
- 2 2 The Pope doesn't live in New York. He lives in Rome.  
 3 Our teacher doesn't arrive late every day. She arrives on time.  
 4 An architect doesn't translate things. He designs buildings.  
 5 School doesn't start at six o'clock in the morning. It starts at nine o'clock.  
 6 Headway doesn't teach German. It teaches English.

9 1f 2d 3g 4i 5c 6a 7h 8e 9b

1 Jobs	2 Transport
scientist	boat
interpreter	taxi
nurse	bus
shopkeeper	car
policeman	plane

3 Places	4 Adjectives
house	exciting
hospital	busy
country	cheap
city	new
office	horrible

- 11 2 It's ten past eight. 3 It's twenty to six.  
 4 It's quarter past one. 5 It's ten to eleven.  
 6 It's twelve o'clock. 7 It's five past two.  
 8 It's twenty-five to one. 9 It's quarter to seven.  
 10 It's half past five.  
 11 It's nine o'clock. 12 It's five to eight.

12 1 Subject pronouns	Object pronouns	Possessive adjectives
I	me	my
you	you	your
he	him	his
she	her	her
it	it	its
we	us	our
they	them	their

- 2 2 He, them 3 it 4 She, him 5 We, us  
 6 us 7 her 8 She, it 9 me  
 10 She, them

- 13 2 Keiko Wilson is Japanese, but she lives in New York because she is married to an American. She is an interpreter. She likes New York because it is interesting, but her husband, Walter, doesn't like it. He wants to leave and live in the country. They have two children. Walter takes them and their dog out of the city in his free time. They go walking in summer and skiing in winter, but Keiko doesn't go with them because she doesn't have any free time.

#### UNIT 4

- 1 1 2 has 3 come 4 speak 5 don't speak  
 6 speaks 7 like 8 have 9 go 10 work  
 11 works 12 love
- 2 2 starts 3 don't start 4 gets up  
 5 stay 6 don't get up 7 meet  
 8 finishes 9 go 10 have 11 go
- 3 2 does, do 3 do, work 4 do, speak  
 5 Do, speak 6 Does, speak 7 do, start  
 8 do, love
- 2 Correct order: c 1 f 2 a 3 i 4 b 5 h 6 e 7 g 8 d 9
- 3 1 2 do 3 don't 4 do 5 doesn't 6 does
- 2 2 Yes, I do. / No, I don't.  
 3 Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.  
 4 Yes, I do. / No, I don't.  
 5 Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.  
 6 Yes, I do. / No, I don't.  
 7 Yes, they do. / No, they don't.

- 4 1 am 2 Does 3 do 4 Is 5 do 6 are  
 7 does

- 5 (Sample answers)  
 2 I like coffee, but I don't like tea.  
 3 We like playing tennis, but we don't like swimming.

- 4 Sue likes cats, but she doesn't like dogs.  
 5 I speak French, but I don't speak Japanese.  
 6 Tom speaks Spanish, but he doesn't speak German.  
 7 Mr and Mrs Green have a son, but they don't have a daughter.

- 6 1 We always go to France in spring.  
 2 We usually stay in a hotel. / Usually we stay in a hotel.  
 3 We sometimes go by plane. / Sometimes we go by plane.  
 4 We sometimes go by Eurostar. / Sometimes we go by Eurostar.  
 5 Our children never come with us.  
 6 We often go to a restaurant on Friday evenings.

- 7 1 (Sample answers)  
 2 I usually have a shower. 3 I always have coffee. 4 I sometimes go to the cinema. 5 I sometimes go for a walk.  
 6 I often go to Spain. 7 No, never.  
 8 We usually have Christmas dinner together at my parents' house.

- 2 (Sample answers)  
 2 Never 3 Every morning/evening.  
 4 Every Friday. 5 Every day.  
 6 Three or four times a year.

- 8 1 In, on 2 at 3 at 4 in 5 on 6 in  
 9 1 1c 2e 3d 4a 5f 6h 7b 8g  
 2 2 closes 3 finishes 4 go to bed  
 5 goes 6 am early 7 arrives 8 relax

#### UNIT 5

- 1 1 ✓ 2 ✓ 3 ✗ 4 ✗ 5 ✗ 6 ✗ 7 ✓  
 8 ✓ 9 ✗ 10 ✗
- 2 1 2 A Are there any cups?  
 B Yes, there are. They're on the coffee table.  
 3 A Is there a newspaper?  
 B Yes, it's in the bag.  
 4 A Is there an umbrella?  
 B No, there isn't.  
 5 A Are there any flowers?  
 B No, there aren't.  
 6 A Are there any letters?  
 B Yes, there are. They're next to the fax machine.
- 2 2 A Is there a fax machine?  
 B Yes, there is.  
 A Where is it?  
 B It's on a table.  
 3 A Are there any pictures?  
 B Yes, there are.  
 A Where are they?  
 B They're on the wall behind the sofa.  
 4 A Are there any people?  
 B Yes, there are.  
 A Where are they?  
 B They're sitting on the sofa.  
 5 A Is there a coffee table?  
 B Yes, there is.  
 A Where is it?  
 B It's in front of the sofa.

- 3 1 2 are there 3 There are 4 Is there  
5 there is 6 some 7 there is 8 in  
9 near 10 Are, any 11 there is  
12 Is there

- 2 2 some 3 a, a 4 any 5 a 6 any  
7 an 8 a 9 some 10 an

- 4 2 Yes, there is. / No, there isn't.  
3 Yes, there is. / No, there isn't.  
4 Yes, there are / No, there aren't.  
5 Yes, there are. / No, there aren't.  
6 Yes, there is. / No, there isn't.  
7 Yes, there are. / No, there aren't.

- 5 1 d 2 b 3 a 4 c

- 6 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c

- 7 2 Take *these* bags into the kitchen.  
3 I don't like *this* music.  
4 A Is *this* book John's?  
B Yes, it is.  
5 A Are *these* books Mary's?  
B Yes, they are.  
6 A How much are *these* glasses?  
B They're very cheap.  
7 A *This* exercise is very easy.  
B No, it isn't. It's difficult.

- 8 1 Is *that* your brother over there?  
2 Look at *those* beautiful flowers!  
3 What's *that* in your bag?  
4 A Is *that* house Ann's?  
B Yes, it is.  
5 A Are *those* boys your brothers?  
B Yes, they are.  
6 A How much is *that*?  
B It's £350  
7 A Do you like *those* shoes?  
B No, I don't. They're horrible.

- 9 1 2 bedroom 3 wardrobe 4 toilet  
5 bathroom 6 shower 7 bath  
8 window 9 armchair 10 coffee  
table 11 fireplace 12 bookshelves  
13 sofa 14 living room 15 washing  
machine 16 cooker 17 dishwasher  
18 kitchen 19 door 20 garden

- 2 1 c 2 h 3 a 4 e 5 g 6 b 7 d 8 f

- 3 2 I cook dinner in the kitchen.  
3 I wash my hair in the bathroom.  
4 I clean my teeth in the bathroom.  
5 I go to bed in the/my bedroom.  
6 I have a shower in the bathroom.  
7 I get dressed in the/my bedroom.  
8 I do my homework in the living  
room.

- 10 2 so 3 but 4 because 5 but 6 so  
7 so 8 but 9 because

## UNIT 6

- 1 2 can ride, can drive 3 can use, can't  
program 4 can drive, can't ride  
5 can play the piano 6 can program a  
computer 7 can't ride a motorbike  
8 can play the guitar 9 can drive a car

- 2 1 f Can you play the piano?  
2 a Can you speak any other languages?

- 3 e Can you play the guitar?  
4 c Can you ride a motorbike?  
5 b Can you use a computer?  
6 d Can you cook Italian food?  
7 g Can you drive a car?

- 3 2 am, am 3 were, was 4 was, was  
5 is, was 6 are, were 7 was 8 were,  
was, was

- 4 1 1 bag 2 camera 3 wine glasses  
4 television 5 briefcase 6 pens

- 2 2 A How much is the camera?  
B It's only £150.  
A How much was it before?  
B It was £200.  
A Well ... what a bargain!

- 3 A How much are the wine glasses?  
B They're only £50.  
A How much were they before?  
B They were £80.  
A Well ... what a bargain!

- 4 A How much is the television?  
B It's only £250.  
A How much was it before?  
B It was £500.  
A Well ... what a bargain!

- 5 A How much is the briefcase?  
B It's only £45.  
A How much was it before?  
B It was £90.  
A Well ... what a bargain!

- 6 A How much are the pens?  
B They're only £15.  
A How much were they before?  
B They were £45.  
A Well ... what a bargain!

- 5 2 Yes, she does. 3 They were in bed.  
4 Yes, he was. 5 Yes, he was. 6 No, she  
wasn't. 7 She was on the bus. 8 Yes,  
he can. 9 She was at work. 10 They  
were at home watching TV.

- 6 Students' own answers

- 7 1 stay in a hotel  
ask a question  
know the answer  
start work  
go home  
get up early  
live alone  
speak English fluently  
make a phone call  
paint pictures

- 2 1 know 2 paint (pictures) 3 get up  
early 4 start work 5 speaks English  
fluently 6 live alone 7 go home

- 8 1 at, on 2 at, with 3 in, with  
4 to, by, at 5 at, with, on 6 in, in  
7 with, Of, to 8 at, of

- 9 1 1 Road 2 Street 3 receptionist  
4 am twenty-eight 5 live 6 am a  
(tourist) 7 was 8 like 9 can  
10 (foreign) languages 11 use  
12 was

## UNIT 7

- 1 1 I usually work eight hours a day, but  
yesterday I started work at 9.00 a.m.  
and finished at 9.00 p.m.  
2 Ann usually drives to work, but  
yesterday she walked.  
3 Max usually watches TV in the  
evenings, but yesterday evening he  
listened to music.  
4 Ann and Max usually go sailing at  
weekends, but last weekend they  
played tennis.  
5 It usually rains a lot in winter, but last  
year it snowed for three months.  
6 Max and I usually go camping in  
August, but last summer we stayed in  
a hotel.
- 2 2 A Does Ann usually drive to work?  
B Yes, she does.  
A Did she drive to work yesterday?  
B No, she didn't. She walked.
- 3 A Does Max usually watch TV in the  
evenings?  
B Yes, he does.  
A Did he watch TV yesterday evening?  
B No, he didn't. He listened to music.
- 4 A Do Ann and Max usually go  
sailing at weekends?  
B Yes, they do.  
A Did they go sailing last weekend?  
B No, they didn't. They played tennis.
- 5 A Does it usually rain a lot in winter?  
B Yes, it does.  
A Did it rain a lot last year?  
B No, it didn't. It snowed for three  
months.
- 6 A Do you and Max usually go  
camping in August?  
B Yes, we do.  
A Did you go camping last August?  
B No, we didn't. We stayed in a hotel.

- 3 A It was my birthday yesterday. I'm  
twenty-five!  
B Really? What did you do?  
A Well, I had dinner with friends in an  
Italian restaurant.  
B What did you eat?  
A We all had pizzas. They were very  
good.  
B Did you enjoy your birthday, then?  
A Mmm. It was excellent! When's your  
birthday?  
B Today.  
A Oh, no! Happy birthday!

- 4 Regular verbs

Infinitive	Past Simple
visit	visited
enjoy	enjoyed
paint	painted
travel	travelled
stay	stayed

# Irregular verbs

## Infinitive Past Simple

write	wrote
leave	left
lose	lost
buy	bought
do	did
see	saw
go	went
take	took
have	had
drive	drove
speak	spoke
come	came
meet	met

- 5 2 met 3 left 4 saw 5 bought 6 knew  
7 lost 8 had 9 wrote 10 began

- 6 2 What time did you get up this morning?  
3 What did you have for dinner last night?  
4 When did you last travel by train?  
5 What did you do last Sunday?  
6 Where did you go on holiday last summer?  
7 When did you last visit an art gallery?  
8 How did you come to school today?  
Students' own answers

- 7 1 3 died 4 works 5 paints 6 loves  
7 has 8 started 9 painted 10 liked  
11 bought 12 starts 13 finishes  
14 goes 15 visited 16 stayed 17 had

- 2 3 Yes, he did. 4 No, she isn't.  
5 Yes, she does. 6 No, she doesn't.  
7 Yes, she did. 8 No, she didn't.  
9 Yes, she does. 10 No, she doesn't.

- 3 2 Where does she live now?  
3 When did she go to Australia?  
4 What does she do?  
5 When did she begin painting?  
6 Why does she paint pictures of cats?  
7 How many hours a day does she work?

- 8 1 (adj) nice (v) enjoy (n) holiday  
(adj) new (n) party (prep) in  
(v) see (adj) warm (adj) famous  
(prep) near (v) earn (v) win  
(n) postman (prep) on (v) relax

- 2 2 Did you see Frank's new car this morning? It's red.  
3 I play tennis with her on Sundays and she always wins.  
4 I relaxed and watched television yesterday evening. It was so warm in front of the fire.  
5 I saw a famous film star at Peter's party.  
6 He worked as a postman until he died, and he only earned £10,000 a year.  
7 They had a holiday in Spain and they enjoyed it very much.

- 9 1 to 2 over 3 to, about 4 about  
5 with, at 6 about 7 after  
8 at, in, at 9 with, for 10 to, for

- 10 2 2 When did he go? Last June.  
3 How long did he go for? Three weeks.  
4 How did he travel? By plane.  
5 Where did he stay? In a tent.  
6 What did he do? He took photographs of wild animals.  
7 What did he see? Elephants, lions, giraffes; not any crocodiles.  
8 Did he enjoy the holiday? Yes, he did.

- 3 1 went 2 travelled 3 stayed 4 took  
5 saw 6 didn't see 7 enjoyed

- 4 Last October Alison went to Scotland for a week. She travelled by train and she stayed in a hotel. She went walking in the mountains. She saw some beautiful lakes, but she didn't see the Loch Ness Monster. She enjoyed the holiday very much.

- 5 Students' own answers

## UNIT 8

- 1 2 went 3 fell 4 wanted 5 learned  
6 won 7 could 8 couldn't 9 invented  
10 used 11 could 12 understood  
13 began 14 started 15 died 16 knew

- 2 2 He didn't want to be an artist. He wanted to be a musician.  
3 His father wasn't a teacher. He was a leather worker.  
4 He didn't go blind when he was six. He went blind when he was three.  
5 He didn't learn to play the piano. He learned to play the cello.  
6 He didn't win a scholarship to the Institute of Music. He won a scholarship to the National Institute for Blind Children.  
7 He didn't invent 'night writing'. Charles Barbier invented it.  
8 He didn't die when he was fifty-three. He died when he was forty-three.

- 3 2 I didn't go to school on Monday.  
3 Our teacher didn't come to school today.  
4 Anna wasn't in Paris last month.  
5 They weren't at home.  
6 Paul couldn't read until he was eight.

- 4 3 My aunt didn't give me a birthday present.  
4 It rained a lot during our holiday.  
5 I drank the coffee, but I didn't eat the sandwich.  
6 She brought a bottle of wine.  
7 She was tired, so she went to bed.  
8 He didn't forget his passport and he didn't lose his plane ticket.  
9 It cost a lot of money.  
10 I had a lot of time, so I did the shopping.

- 5 1 1 this morning 2 yesterday evening  
3 the day before yesterday 4 last winter  
5 ten years ago 6 in 1980

- 2 Students' own answers

- 6 (Sample answers: adjust according to current date/time)

- 2 I had breakfast two hours ago.  
3 They got married twenty years ago.  
4 We saw John two days ago.  
5 We met thirty-five years ago.  
6 My daughter started school nine months ago.  
7 Princess Diana died three years ago.  
8 Alice came back from America a month ago.  
9 Their son was born eight hours ago.

- 7 1 1 away in the war 2 our lives changed 3 so different from  
4 didn't talk 5 gave us chocolates  
6 like in the films 7 time we danced  
8 I couldn't look at him 9 was very worried 10 came back for me

- 2 1 She lived in a small village in the country.  
2 Hundreds of American soldiers came to the village.  
3 The G.I.s didn't talk about cars and football, and they gave the girls chocolates and cigarettes.  
4 She met him at the Saturday dance.  
5 The first time they danced.  
6 Because she didn't know any American people.  
7 She married Hank and went to live with him in Arizona, in the United States.

- 8 2 drink drinks 3 cooked cook  
4 painted paint 5 watched watch  
6 walked walk 7 love loves  
8 visit visited 9 post to post

- 9 1 bicycle 2 train 3 television  
4 camera 5 plane 6 computers  
7 fridge 8 telephone 9 washing  
10 jeans

- 11 945 nine hundred and forty-five  
590 five hundred and ninety  
471 four hundred and seventy-one  
999 nine hundred and ninety-nine  
115 one hundred and fifteen  
603 six hundred and three  
425 four hundred and twenty-five  
144 one hundred and forty-four  
508 five hundred and eight  
862 eight hundred and sixty-two  
238 two hundred and thirty-eight  
734 seven hundred and thirty-four  
616 six hundred and sixteen  
310 three hundred and ten  
800 eight hundred

- 12 1 2 one hundred and forty-five  
3 six hundred and ten  
4 eight hundred and ninety  
5 three hundred and eighty-seven  
6 one hundred and fifty  
7 five hundred and thirty-two

- 2 1 three hundred and sixty-five  
2 one hundred and twenty  
3 ninety-six  
4 students' own answers

- 5 two hundred and eight  
6 four hundred and seventy-three

- 13 1 I left the party early because I didn't feel well.  
2 Peter couldn't speak until he was nearly four.  
3 Tim didn't see the Colosseum when he was in Rome.  
4 Eva didn't start learning English until she was thirty.  
5 I didn't enjoy maths lessons when I was at school.  
6 Sally didn't buy the red shoes because she couldn't afford them.  
7 They didn't go to bed until after midnight.  
8 We met Ken's wife last Saturday when they came for dinner.

- 14 1 1 when 2 and 3 because 4 and 5 until 6 but 7 when 8 and 9 because 10 so 11 but 12 so 13 and 14 so

2 Students' own answers

## UNIT 7

- 1 1 rice U 2 money U 3 bread U  
4 stamp C 5 wine U 6 apple C  
7 cigarette C 8 strawberry C  
9 biscuit C 10 fruit U 11 sandwich C 12 cheese U 13 cup C 14 egg C
- 2 2 some 3 some 4 a, some 5 a  
6 an, some 7 some 8 some 9 a, a  
10 some 11 an
- 3 2 Because I love listening to music.  
3 Because he likes doing crosswords.  
4 Because I like watching old movies in bed.  
5 Because she loves taking photographs.  
6 Because I love looking at paintings.  
7 Because they like sunbathing and windsurfing.  
8 Because he likes playing computer games.
- 4 1 2 What sort of food does she like? Italian and Mexican.  
3 What does she like doing? Going to parties and meeting friends.  
4 What sort of films does she like? Disney films and science fiction.  
5 Does she like Chinese food? No, she doesn't.  
6 Does she like playing football? No, she likes tennis and volleyball.  
7 Does she like going to parties? Yes, she does.  
8 Does she like going shopping? No, she doesn't.
- 2 2 Do you like cooking?  
3 Do you like shopping?  
4 Do you like playing computer games?  
5 Do you like doing homework?  
6 Do you like learning English?  
Students' own answers

- 5 1 f 2 g 3 a 4 b 5 d 6 e 7 c

- 6 (Sample answers)  
3 He likes cooking. 4 I'd like a new one.  
5 She'd like a bigger one. 6 They like animals. 7 I'd like to watch it. 8 He likes music. 9 I'd like to stay at home and watch TV. 10 They like skiing.
- 7 1 2 any 3 any 4 some 5 some  
6 any 7 any 8 any 9 some, any  
10 Some 11 some
- 2 2 any chairs 3 any photos 4 any food 5 some petrol 6 any stamps  
7 some, people 8 some books
- 8 2 How many English books do you have?  
3 How much does a cup of coffee cost?  
4 How many languages do you speak?  
5 How many people are there in your class?  
6 How many weeks' holiday do you have in summer?  
7 How much coffee do you drink a day?  
Students' own answers
- 9 2 1 Would you like some coffee?  
2 Would you like to order some wine?  
3 Fizzy or still mineral water?  
4 We'd like a table for two.  
5 Can we have the bill?  
6 Could we have the menu?  
7 Is service included?  
8 First I'd like the pâté.  
9 I'd like the chicken for the main course.  
10 What vegetables would you like?
- 3 1 We'd like a table for two ... 2 Could we have the menu ... 3 First I'd like the pâté. 4 I'd like the chicken for the main course. 5 What vegetables would you like? 6 Would you like to order some wine? 7 Fizzy or still mineral water? 8 Would you like some coffee? 9 Can we have the bill? 10 Is service included?

## UNIT 10

- 1 1 3 fast 4 safe 5 friendly 6 big  
7 noisy 8 hot 9 exciting 10 modern
- 2 3 smaller 4 more expensive  
5 dirtier 6 more interesting 7 easier  
8 hotter 9 nearer 10 worse
- 2 2 is newer than 3 is more modern than  
4 is ... bigger than 5 is ... hotter than  
6 is better than 7 is dirtier than 8 is ... more difficult than
- 3 3 'Has he got a computer?' 'No, he hasn't.'  
4 He's got a motorbike. He hasn't got a car.  
5 They've got a flat. They haven't got a house.  
6 'Have you got any brothers?' 'Yes, I have.'  
7 'Has she got a new job?' 'Yes, she has.'  
8 'Has he got a new camera?' 'No, he hasn't.'  
9 We haven't got much money. They've got a lot.

- 4 1 Have 2 Does 3 have 4 Do 5 Has  
6 Do; do 7 Does; does

- 5 2 They've got a big classroom.  
3 He's got a bike, but he hasn't got a car.  
4 We don't have much money. We're poor.  
5 She's got a big house. She's rich.  
6 He doesn't have an English dictionary.

- 6 1 1 Ismail is younger than Mayumi.  
2 Ismail is taller than Mayumi.  
3 'How many brothers has Ismail got?' 'Two.'  
4 Ismail hasn't got any sisters.  
5 Mayumi hasn't got any brothers or sisters.  
6 Mayumi and Ismail have both got a flat.  
7 Mayumi has got a car, but Ismail hasn't got one.  
8 They have both got a camera.  
9 'Has Mayumi got a computer?' 'No, she hasn't.'

2 Students' own answers

- 7 3 younger; the youngest 4 happier; the happiest 5 more beautiful; the most beautiful 6 bigger; the biggest  
7 busier; the busiest 8 more intelligent; the most intelligent 9 worse; the worst  
10 further; the furthest 11 newer; the newest 12 more dangerous; the most dangerous
- 8 2 My sister is younger than me.  
3 Who is the oldest in the class?  
4 Concorde is the fastest passenger plane in the world.  
5 Your book is more interesting than my book.  
6 Peter bought the most expensive watch in the shop.  
7 Did you buy the cheapest watch in the shop?  
8 English is much more difficult than German.  
9 The weather today is much better than yesterday.
- 9 2 What is the highest mountain in the world? (Everest)  
3 What is the biggest city in your country?  
4 What is the most popular sport in your country?  
5 Where is the oldest university in Europe? (Bologna)  
6 Who is the youngest person in your family?  
7 Who is the most intelligent student in your class?
- 10 2 1 c 2 e 3 i 4 g 5 h 6 a 7 b  
8 d 9 j 10 f
- 3 1 railway station 2 river bank  
3 car park 4 nightclub 5 bus stop  
6 post office 7 town centre 8 travel agent 9 phone box 10 airport
- 4 1 phone box 2 railway station  
3 nightclub 4 airports 5 bus stop  
6 travel agent

- 11 1 Jack wrote the letter which arrived this morning.  
2 There's the park where we play football.  
3 This is the hotel where I always stay.  
4 Barbara's got a car which is faster than yours.

12 1 d 2 c 3 a 4 f 5 e 6 b

### UNIT 11

- 1 1 d 2 c 3 f 4 a 5 g 6 b 7 e  
2 2 having 3 reading 4 stopping  
5 using 6 listening 7 running  
8 saying 9 swimming 10 coming  
11 doing 12 putting 13 riding  
14 driving 15 thinking  
3 Students' own answers  
4 1 She's wearing a T-shirt, a cardigan, a watch and earrings. She's cooking.  
2 She's wearing jeans, trainers, a sweatshirt and sunglasses. She's sitting on some steps and reading a book.  
3 He's wearing trousers and a sweatshirt. He's sitting in an armchair and watching television.  
5 2 What are you cooking?  
3 Are you going out tonight?  
4 What time are we playing tennis?  
5 Why is your daughter crying?  
6 When are Ken and Ellen coming for dinner?  
6 3 He's having dinner. 4 She's an architect. 5 No, she isn't. 6 She's skiing. 7 He's a postman. 8 Yes, he is. 9 She's a shop assistant. 10 No, she isn't. 11 She's swimming.  
7 1 1 have 2 It's raining 3 are you doing; Are you going 4 are we having 5 do you usually go 6 are you doing 7 I'm trying  
2 2 'm reading; read 3 're drinking; drink 4 works; 's working 5 'm not eating; don't eat 6 is speaking; does ... speak 7 do ... do; are ... doing  
8 1 doesn't 2 are; am 3 does 4 am; do 5 is; is 6 don't; don't 7 do; don't; is  
9 2 Whose is the bike? It's his.  
3 Whose is the hat? It's hers.  
4 Whose is the car? It's theirs.  
5 Whose are the sunglasses? They're hers.  
6 Whose are the trainers? They're his.  
7 Whose is the sunscreen? It's hers.  
8 Whose is the sports bag? It's his.  
9 Whose is the dog? It's theirs.  
10 Whose are the children? They're theirs.  
10 2 It's mine. 3 It's yours. 4 They're theirs. 5 They're hers. 6 It's mine. 7 It's yours. 8 They're yours.  
11 2 I'm going to the cinema tonight.  
3 Whose is this jacket on your chair?

- 4 We don't wear a uniform at my school.  
5 That's my husband over there. He is standing near the window.  
6 What are you doing after school today?  
7 Sorry. You can't speak to Jenny. She is having a bath.  
8 Who's that girl over there? She looks nice.  
9 Peter's a businessman. He works all over the world.  
10 At the moment Peter is working in Russia.

12 2 face 3 leg 4 feet 5 eyes 6 hair  
7 arm 8 hand

13 1 too 2 both 3 because 4 but  
5 Although 6 For example

14 1 both 2 too 3 For example 4 but  
5 because 6 Although 7 For example  
8 but 9 because 10 but 11 Although

### UNIT 12

- 1 2 He's going to be a teacher.  
3 She's going to be an interpreter.  
4 She's going to be a journalist.  
5 They're going to be doctors.  
6 She's going to be an architect.  
7 He's going to be an accountant.  
8 She's going to be an athlete.  
2 2 What are you going to see?  
3 What are you going to cook?  
4 What is she going to study?  
5 When are they going to get married?  
6 Is she going to fly?  
7 Are you going to have a party?  
8 Is it going to rain?  
3 2 2 They are going to travel by plane.  
3 They are going to stay in a motel.  
4 They are going to stay for ten days.  
5 They are going to visit Disney World.  
3 1 Where are you going on holiday next summer?  
2 Are you going to fly there?  
3 Where are you going to stay?  
4 How long are you going to stay?  
5 And what are you going to do?  
6 I'm going to visit the old town centre.

4 Students' own answers

- 4 2 She isn't going to have one this year.  
3 We're not going there this year.  
4 I'm not going to wear it today.  
5 They aren't going to do it today.  
6 She isn't going to give me one this year.  
7 He isn't going to pass it this year.  
5 2 'm going to be sick 3 's going to snow  
4 're going to leave 5 's going to have a job interview 6 're going to be late  
7 'm going to drive  
6 2 To buy/get some aspirin. 3 To buy/get a dictionary. 4 To get a holiday brochure. 5 To buy/get some stamps. 6 To buy/get a CD. 7 To buy/get a magazine.

- 7 She went to the dry cleaner's to collect her dress. Then she went to the chemist's to buy some sunscreen and a new pair of sunglasses. After that she went to the bank to get some Spanish pesetas, and to the travel agent's to collect some tickets. Then she went home to pack her suitcase. An hour later a taxi arrived to take her to the airport to catch a plane to Majorca.

8 1 Did 2 Is 3 do 4 Did 5 am 6 are  
7 Do 8 are 9 did 10 does

9 Students' own answers

10 ●● mountain suitcase homework boyfriend airport	●● guitar police hotel dessert afraid
●●● tomorrow important piano delicious umbrella	●●● yesterday hospital dangerous video beautiful

- 11 2 weather 6 listen  
3 forget 7 evening  
4 frightened 8 relax  
5 special

12 1 at 2 for 3 from 4 in 5 than 6 for  
7 of 8 like 9 at 10 at 11 On 12 in

- 13 1 Dear Julie and Pete,  
We're having a wonderful time here in Majorca. The weather is lovely so we go to the beach most of the time and sunbathe. Yesterday it was very hot and sunny and we got very red. Tomorrow we're not going to sit in the sun, we're going to buy some souvenirs.  
See you both soon,  
Love János and Irén

Dear Julie and Pete,  
We're having quite a good time here in Majorca. The weather isn't very nice so we stay in the hotel most of the time and play table tennis. Yesterday it was very cold and foggy and we couldn't see the sea. Tomorrow we're not going to stay in the hotel, we're going to buy some souvenirs.  
See you both soon,  
Love János and Irén

### UNIT 13

- 1 1 1 g (When) 2 h (What's) 3 b (How)  
4 i (Who) 5 a (What) 6 c (What)  
7 f (Where) 8 e (Which) 9 d (Why)  
2 2 What 3 Why 4 How 5 How  
6 Which 7 Where 8 How  
9 When 10 Who



- 2 2 What time does the football match start?  
3 What colour is your car?  
4 What day is it today?  
5 What sports do you like best?  
6 What size shoes do you take?
- 3 2 How many English lessons do you have a week?  
3 How often do you watch TV?  
4 How fast can your car go?  
5 How tall are you?  
6 How big is Peter and Jane's house?
- 4 2 Which one does she go to?  
3 Which one did you buy?  
4 Which one do you want/would you like to see?  
5 Which one did you go to?  
6 Which one would you like, chocolate or strawberry?
- 5 1 1 1859 2 Edinburgh 3 medicine 4 thirty-two 5 romances, adventure stories, and historical novels 6 1887 7 fifty 8 Baker Street, London 9 Doctor Watson 10 1930
- 2 2 Which university did he go to?  
3 What did he study?  
4 How old was he when he became a full-time writer?  
5 What sort of books did he write?  
6 When did he write his first (detective) story?  
7 How many (detective) stories did he write?  
8 Where did Sherlock Holmes live?  
9 Who did he work with?  
10 When did Sir Arthur Conan Doyle die?
- 6 1 happily 2 happy 3 well 4 good 5 well 6 quick 7 quickly 8 quietly 9 slow
- 7 2 Listen *carefully*. I want you to come home *immediately*.  
3 I work *hard* and at night I sleep *well*.  
4 I know Peter *well* because we play tennis *together*.  
5 'I love you *very much*.' 'I love you *too*.'  
6 Please speak *slowly* and explain *clearly*.  
7 *Suddenly* a man with a gun ran *quickly* into the bank. / A man with a gun *suddenly* ran *quickly* into the bank.
- 8 ●●●●● colourful beautiful sunny  
●●●●● peaceful dangerous healthy  
●●●●● romantic careful noisy  
●●●●● angry
- 9 1 interested 2 bored 3 boring 4 worried 5 interesting 6 exciting
- 10 2 deep 3 hot 4 Unfortunately 5 unhappy 6 Suddenly 7 green 8 quickly 9 angry 10 carefully

11 quietly 12 Immediately  
13 handsome 14 happily

## UNIT 14

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past participle
leave	left	left
write	wrote	written
speak	spoke	spoken
see	saw	seen
have	had	had
do	did	done
meet	met	met
take	took	taken
ride	rode	ridden
give	gave	given
finish	finished	finished
fly	flew	flown
buy	bought	bought

- 2 1 1 has already won 2 started 3 went 4 have travelled 5 went 6 played 7 didn't win 8 hasn't played

- 2 3 Yes, she did. 4 Yes, they have. 5 Yes, they have. 6 Yes, they did. 7 No, she didn't. 8 No, she hasn't.

- 3 1 met 2 Have ... been 3 went 4 didn't like 5 have ... been 6 Have ... seen 7 went 8 saw 9 didn't enjoy 10 have ... returned 11 Have ... visited 12 went 13 climbed

- 3 1 3 Have you ever been to Rome? 4 Have you ever flown on Concorde? 5 Have you ever been to London? 6 Have you ever ridden on a double-decker bus? 7 Have you ever worked in Berlin?

- 2 3 He's been to Rome twice. 4 He's never flown on Concorde. 5 He's been to London four times. 6 He's never ridden on a double-decker bus. 7 He's worked in Berlin once.

- 4 2 It arrived five minutes ago. 3 We saw the Taj Mahal in 1997. 4 She wrote the letter yesterday. 5 I did my homework after supper. 6 They had lunch at twelve o'clock.

- 5 2 She hasn't washed it yet. 3 They haven't seen it yet. 4 He hasn't had one yet. 5 We haven't moved (house) yet. 6 She hasn't given it to me yet.

- 6 2 A Ann, have you spoken to the bank manager yet?  
B Yes, I've just spoken to him.  
3 A Mark, have you made a cup of tea yet?  
B Yes, I've just made one.  
4 A Have you done your homework yet?  
B Yes, I've just done it.  
5 A Mr Jones, have you read the report yet?  
B Yes, I've just read it.  
6 A Have you called a taxi yet?  
B Yes, I've just called one.

- 7 2 Have you ever tried Japanese food? 3 Have you finished writing your book yet?  
4 I've never seen anyone who eats more than you.  
5 Are there any letters for me? I've just seen the postman.  
6 We went out to a restaurant yesterday.

- 8 2 1 gone 2 gone 3 been 4 been 5 gone 6 been 7 gone

- 9 1 grow up 2 Take off 3 gets up 4 looking after 5 put ... on / turn ... on 6 give up 7 try on 8 turn on 9 Put ... on 10 go out

- 10 1 just/nor 2 but 3 had 4 much 5 going 6 has 7 lot 8 couldn't/ didn't 9 quickly 10 going 11 like 12 visit

## REVISION

### Verb to be

- 1 2 j 3 b 4 f 5 g 6 h 7 i 8 d 9 c 10 a
- 2 2 Bananas aren't blue. They're yellow. 3 Tokyo isn't the capital of China. It's the capital of Japan. 4 I'm not from Britain. I'm from (Italy). 5 The day after Thursday isn't Wednesday. It's Friday. 6 New York isn't in Canada. It's in the United States. 7 London and Paris aren't small cities. They're big cities.
- 3 2 How old are your children? 3 What is her phone number? 4 Is your flat in the centre of London? 5 Is your brother at home? 6 How much are the chicken sandwiches? 7 What is your first name?
- 4 2 My brother isn't married. 3 I'm not a student. 4 Where's the university? 5 You're twenty-nine. 6 We're at school. 7 She's cold and I'm hot.

### Present Simple

- 1 2 speaks 3 flies/travels/goes 4 stay 5 goes 6 watches 7 come
- 2 2 They don't live in Scotland. 3 He doesn't write letters every day. 4 We don't have a car. 5 Eric and Lina don't like getting up. 6 Rachel doesn't smoke. 7 It doesn't cost 50p.
- 3 2 What time do they get up? 3 What languages does she speak? 4 Where do you live? 5 What time do you finish school? 6 Where do you work? 7 What does she have for breakfast?
- 4 1 (Answers will vary.)  
2 2 Tom has tea and orange juice for breakfast. I have (answers will vary).  
3 Tom goes to work by car.

- 4 Tom has lunch in a restaurant.  
 5 Tom finishes work at 5.30.  
 6 Tom has dinner at 7.15.  
 7 Tom listens to music in the evening.  
 8 Tom goes to bed at 11.30.
- 5 1 lives 2 studies 3 gets up 4 has  
 5 doesn't eat 6 starts 7 works 8 goes  
 9 finishes 10 doesn't finish 11 eats  
 12 doesn't like 13 fly 14 visit 15 stay  
 16 want 17 love
- 6 2 doesn't; isn't 3 Does 4 Do; is  
 5 don't; are; aren't 6 don't; do  
 7 don't; is 8 Does; is 9 are; aren't

### there is/are

- 1 (Answers will vary.)  
 2 1 There are 2 Are there 3 there aren't  
 4 there's 5 are there 6 there are  
 7 Is there 8 there isn't 9 is there  
 10 there is 11 there's 12 is there  
 13 There are

### can/can't

- 1 2 can't; can 3 swim; can't 4 cook  
 5 can; can't
- 2 2 Can; play (Answers will vary.)  
 3 Can; speak 4 Can; drive 5 Can; use  
 6 Can; play 7 Can; ride

### Past Simple

- 1 2 worked; met; went 3 sold; bought  
 4 played; rained; studied 5 drove; visited  
 6 lost; left; stole 7 retired; moved
- 2 2 They didn't win a holiday in the  
 Caribbean.  
 3 We weren't at home yesterday.  
 4 Dickens didn't write sixteen novels.  
 5 Columbus wasn't born in Genoa.  
 6 She didn't spend a week in the Alps.  
 7 I didn't bring you a present.
- 3 2 Where were you born? (Answers will  
 vary.)  
 3 Where were you at 10.00 yesterday  
 morning?  
 4 What time did you go to bed last night?  
 5 When did you last walk in the country?  
 6 How many films did you see last  
 month?  
 7 Did you eat in a restaurant last week?
- 4 1 went 2 did ... spend 3 came back  
 4 did ... travel 5 flew 6 drove  
 7 did ... stay 8 didn't have 9 stayed  
 10 did ... do 11 went 12 drank  
 13 ate 14 took 15 went 16 didn't  
 have 17 Did ... enjoy 18 was 19 did  
 ... bring 20 brought

### like

- 1 (Answers will vary.)  
 2 2 I'm hungry. I'd like a sandwich. ✓  
 3 B Yes, I do. ✓  
 4 Would you like a drink? ✓  
 5 I like red cars. ✓

- 6 B I'd like two tickets, please. ✓  
 7 B No, thanks. ✓  
 8 She likes going to the cinema. ✓  
 9 B Yes, I do. ✓

### do, does, have, or has?

- 2 haven't; have 3 Do; do 4 Have; have  
 5 doesn't; do 6 Do; don't; haven't 7 Has;  
 hasn't

### Present Continuous

- 1 2 are ... looking 3 isn't working  
 4 is ... feeling 5 aren't swimming  
 6 are ... laughing 7 'm getting up  
 8 'm not cooking 9 is taking
- 2 2 Are they going dancing tonight?  
 3 Is she driving or going by train?  
 4 How many potatoes are you buying?  
 5 Why aren't you wearing your  
 sunglasses?  
 6 What are you making for dinner  
 tonight?  
 7 Why is he studying Russian?
- 3 2 Sally's having breakfast at the moment.  
 3 They're not coming to the party this  
 evening.  
 4 I don't understand what you mean.  
 5 What are you doing this weekend?  
 6 He drives to work every day.  
 7 John doesn't like dancing.
- 4 1 teaches 2 starts 3 finishes 4 likes  
 5 meets 6 isn't working 7 's travelling  
 8 're spending 9 're camping 10 has  
 11 loves 12 doesn't like 13 wants  
 14 're flying

### going to

- 1 1 2 g 3 f 4 a 5 b 6 d 7 e  
 2 2 I'm going to buy new ski boots.  
 3 Lynn and Pat are going to buy a  
 Spanish phrase book.  
 4 Jeff's going to buy ten water bottles.  
 5 Anne's going to buy insect repellent.  
 6 We're going to buy new swimsuits.  
 7 I'm going to buy an umbrella.
- 2 2 She isn't going to swim two miles  
 today.  
 3 They aren't going to catch the bus this  
 week.  
 4 It isn't going to snow this Christmas.  
 5 The Socialists aren't going to win this  
 election.  
 6 I'm not going to have a big breakfast  
 today.  
 7 Liam and Elton aren't going to make  
 lots of money this month.
- 3 2 Are they going to share a flat?  
 3 What's Mark going to study?  
 4 Is Sara going to get a part-time job?  
 5 Where are they going to buy books?  
 6 Is Mark going to have enough money?  
 7 Are they going to visit their parents?

### Question forms

- 1 2 Did he go to Spain?  
 3 Have you got much money?  
 4 Was she here yesterday?  
 5 Do they like skiing?  
 6 Does he smoke?  
 7 Did they go swimming yesterday?
- 2 2 What are you going to do this evening?  
 3 Were you at the conference last week?  
 4 Where did you go on holiday last year?  
 5 How many languages do you speak?  
 6 What is Martha studying at university?  
 7 Does he like playing video games?

### Present Perfect

- 1 3 Frank has ridden a motorbike but  
 Angela hasn't.  
 4 Frank has spoken in public but Angela  
 hasn't.  
 5 Angela and Frank have both seen the  
 Queen.  
 6 Frank has broken an arm but Angela  
 hasn't.  
 7 Angela has read *War and Peace* but  
 Frank hasn't.  
 8 Angela and Frank have both studied  
 French.
- 2 2 Have you ever driven a sports car?  
 (Answers will vary.)  
 3 Have you ever seen anyone famous?  
 4 Have you ever lost your keys?  
 5 Have you ever made a cake?  
 6 Have you ever drunk champagne?  
 7 Have you ever played basketball?
- 3 He flew to Australia three times last year.  
 She's written ten letters this year.  
 They spent £600 on clothes last year.  
 I bought a new car last year.  
 I've broken my leg twice this year.  
 We've given £65 to charity this year.
- 4 1 1 was 2 studied 3 got  
 4 has worked 5 has just decided  
 6 hasn't thought 7 have opened  
 8 has always been 9 cooked  
 10 came 11 told 12 was
- 2 2 When did he start cooking?  
 3 How long did he study at cookery  
 school?  
 4 Where did he get his first job?  
 5 Where has he worked?  
 6 Where has he just decided to open a  
 restaurant?  
 7 How many top restaurants have  
 opened there this year?  
 8 When did he cook for the Italian  
 President?

# Phonetic symbols

## Consonants

1	/p/	as in	<b>pen</b> /pen/
2	/b/	as in	<b>big</b> /bɪg/
3	/t/	as in	<b>tea</b> /ti:/
4	/d/	as in	<b>do</b> /du:/
5	/k/	as in	<b>cat</b> /kæt/
6	/g/	as in	<b>go</b> /gəʊ/
7	/f/	as in	<b>four</b> /fɔ:/
8	/v/	as in	<b>very</b> /'veri/
9	/s/	as in	<b>son</b> /sʌn/
10	/z/	as in	<b>zoo</b> /zu:/
11	/l/	as in	<b>live</b> /lɪv/
12	/m/	as in	<b>my</b> /maɪ/
13	/n/	as in	<b>near</b> /nɪə/
14	/h/	as in	<b>happy</b> /'hæpi/
15	/r/	as in	<b>red</b> /red/
16	/j/	as in	<b>yes</b> /jes/
17	/w/	as in	<b>want</b> /wɒnt/
18	/θ/	as in	<b>thanks</b> /θæŋks/
19	/ð/	as in	<b>the</b> /ðə/
20	/ʃ/	as in	<b>she</b> /ʃi:/
21	/ʒ/	as in	<b>television</b> /'telɪvɪʒn/
22	/tʃ/	as in	<b>child</b> /tʃaɪld/
23	/dʒ/	as in	<b>German</b> /'dʒɜ:mən/
24	/ŋ/	as in	<b>English</b> /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/

## Vowels

25	/i:/	as in	<b>see</b> /si:/
26	/ɪ/	as in	<b>his</b> /hɪz/
27	/ɪ/	as in	<b>twenty</b> /'twenti/
28	/e/	as in	<b>ten</b> /ten/
29	/æ/	as in	<b>stamp</b> /stæmp/
30	/ɑ:/	as in	<b>father</b> /'fɑ:ðə/
31	/ɒ/	as in	<b>hot</b> /hɒt/
32	/ɔ:/	as in	<b>morning</b> /'mɔ:nɪŋ/
33	/ʊ/	as in	<b>football</b> /'fʊtbɔ:l/
34	/u:/	as in	<b>you</b> /ju:/
35	/ʌ/	as in	<b>sun</b> /sʌn/
36	/ɜ:/	as in	<b>learn</b> /lɜ:n/
37	/ə/	as in	<b>letter</b> /'letə/

## Diphthongs (two vowels together)

38	/eɪ/	as in	<b>name</b> /neɪm/
39	/əʊ/	as in	<b>no</b> /nəʊ/
40	/aɪ/	as in	<b>my</b> /maɪ/
41	/aʊ/	as in	<b>how</b> /haʊ/
42	/ɔɪ/	as in	<b>boy</b> /bɔɪ/
43	/ɪə/	as in	<b>hear</b> /hɪə/
44	/eə/	as in	<b>where</b> /weə/
45	/ʊə/	as in	<b>tour</b> /tʊə/